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POEM TELLS REAL STORY OF HIAWATHA

Episodes From Legends of Onondaga Indian Traced in Longfellow's Work

SCENES TRANSFERRED TO WESTERN SETTING

Actual Hiawatha of 1390 Led Tribes on Peaceful Path Into Confederacy

Two Hiawathas—one an actual character and the other the legendary figure of Longfellow's poem—emerge from studies of authentic records and legends by Miss Mabel F. Knight. Under the name of Ta-de-win, Miss Knight is an adopted member of the Omaha Indian tribe. Much of her research, however, has concerned the Indians of the Long House of New York, which included the tribe to which the actual Hiawatha belonged.

A little-known story of an actual Hiawatha, whose centuries-old mission of peace among the Iroquois was the basis for Longfellow's famous poem, is recalled this year by the seventy-fifth anniversary of the writing of "The Song of Hiawatha."

The Hiawatha of 1390 was an Onondaga Indian who became the prophet of his people and brought his own tribe and the Oneidas, Cayugas, Senecas and Mohawks into the "confederacy of the nations."

This alliance the Indians called the Ho-de-nau-só-ne, or the "Indians of the Long House." But they are recorded in history as the Iroquois, because of two oft-used words which impressed the French explorers—"hiro," meaning I have spoken, and "kwa-ah," an exclamation with varying meanings.

The actual account of Hiawatha is contained in the Indian histories by Dr. Henry R. Schoolcraft, considered among the most authentic available records. The Indian of Longfellow's poem, however, is an Ojibway, whose tribe lived near Lake Superior, instead of a New York Iroquois, as recounted by Dr. Schoolcraft.

The key to this discrepancy appears to have been found in a note in the little blue volume of the Hiawatha poem, published by Ticknor and Fields in Boston in 1856, the year after the first appearance of the poem.

Here Longfellow tells how he turned to Dr. Schoolcraft's ethnological ac-

(Continued on Page 5, Column 1)

Political 'News' Takes a Slump in Washington

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Indicative of the present political unrest in Washington are the widely divergent dispatches sent out by the correspondents following a meeting of administrative officers of the Republican National Committee at the White House Nov. 17.

One eastern metropolitan paper carried a front page "spread" signed by its chief Washington observer asserting that 1932 presidential campaign plans were formulated. Another metropolitan journal reported that the purpose of the meeting was to reorganize the party's machine.

And a world-wide press association reported that the gathering had been convened to consider plans for the establishment of a permanent national headquarters. This statement was made despite the fact that the Republican national headquarters has had elaborate offices occupying an entire floor of a large Washington office building in the center of the city, with scores of employees and officers, for more than two years.

The fact that Simeon D. Fess (R.), Senator from Ohio, chairman of the national committee, was not present at the meeting, was viewed as of weighty significance by some of the observers. That only administrative officials of the national committee attended, was not, however, considered important. But that this was the controlling element was disclosed the day following when Robert H. Lucas, executive director of the national committee, declared that the sole purpose of the meeting was to go over administrative matters, and that Mr. Fess was fully apprised of what had transpired and had given his approval. Mr. Lucas' statement issued Nov. 18 was as follows:

"There is no basis to certain statements made in some of the morning newspapers in reference to the purposes of conferences held yesterday by officers of the Republican National Committee.

"The conferences were wholly on administrative matters, with the executive officers reporting to the President as to the conclusions reached. Chairman Fess was fully advised as to all of the matters under consideration, and the results met with his entire approval."

THE MONITOR INDEX

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19, 1930

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 14
Sporting News—Page 8
Financial News—Pages 12, 13 and 14

FEATURES

Radio Programs 6
News of Freemasonry 9
Fashions and Dressmaking 10
The Home Forum 11
Helpful Criticism
[With Norwegian Translation]
Daily Features 17
Editorials 18

Testing Plane Drops 2000 Feet on 'Chute'

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Dayton, O.

USING an 80-foot parachute, a Wright Field officer Nov. 18 allowed a training plane to be dropped 2000 feet in a test of the chute. When at an altitude of 3000 feet, the pilot cut the ship loose from the parachute and flew to a safe landing.

The chute is the result of experiments by Maj. E. L. Hoffman, chief of the parachute unit at Wright Field.

Federal Plan for India Gets LondonBacking

Conservatives Insist on Effecting Reform by Slow Degrees

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Viscount Peel, former Conservative Secretary of State for India, addressing the plenary session of the Round Table Conference here Nov. 18, brought the discussion down to realities by recalling some of the problems that have to be solved before Indian autonomy within the British Empire, to which all parties look forward, can be achieved.

Lord Peel's main point was that care must be exercised so that the changes proposed shall not fail in the object for which they are designed.

"We have seen recently in other countries, where parliamentary institutions have been too rapidly set up," he said, "that they have failed and withered because they had not roots on which they might grow." Lord Peel also explained some of the reluctance felt in England to moving rapidly as due to the wildness of the demands put forward in India.

Referring to declarations of the Indian National Congress in favor of independence outside the British Empire and for repudiation of debts, he said: "One can easily see that they have had a most unfortunate effect among the commercial and trading classes of this country. It has given a shock to their confidence and made them possibly more conservative in their views than they were before."

Going on to refer to remarks made Sept. 18 by Sir Muhammad Shafi, representing the Muhammadans, on the question of Hindu-Moslem differences, Lord Peel pointed out that even the transfer to Indian hands of police control, which is one of the recommendations made by the Royal Statutory Commission under Sir John Simon, might prove a doubtful boon to India. "While we have every hope," he said, "that what was suggested by Sir Muhammad Shafi may come to pass, and that, with agreement all those old difficulties and communal troubles may disappear, yet we must be well aware that even in the last few years we have seen most unfortunate exhibitions of communal troubles and that there are some people who think that perhaps the impartiality which European or British control over the police can give may be of some advantage."

Lord Peel favored the federal form of government as most suited for India, however, and desired to see definite steps taken at the present conference toward bringing this system of self-government into existence. He also supported the idea of giving autonomy to those great territorial units, which are known as provinces.

He affirmed the "vast importance of bringing India sooner or later, by processes quicker or slower as the case may be, into equal partnership in the community of the British Commonwealth."

The Maharaja of Rewa, representing the feudatory Indian states, also advised caution, though he said: "The princes of India welcome the emergence of India as a nation among the nations of the world and gladly and whole-heartedly support the efforts of representative Indians to establish this claim."

Sir Muhammad Shafi, on the other hand, speaking for the Muhammadans, expressed in general terms support of the strongest kind to the aspirations for Indian nationhood. "We want our countrymen in India," he said, "to rise to that stature to which other peoples have risen."

Sir Hubert Carr, representing the European commercial community in India, spoke with sympathy, though with some anxiety, of the progress which is being made toward Indian

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5)

W.C.T.U. WARNED OF COMING TEST ON PROHIBITION

Demand to Be Made on Major Parties for Dry Stand in 1932

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HOUSTON, Tex.—Defeat for prohibition unless the drys win the 24,000,000 voters who have come of age since the ratification of the Eighteenth Amendment, was forecast before the National Woman's Christian Temperance Union convention by Boyd J. Doty of Westerville, O., attorney for the World League Against Alcoholism.

Mr. Doty warned the convention that 1932 is to be a crucial year, and that a major defeat for prohibition in the Congress and Administration then to be elected would retard the prohibition movement by a quarter of a century.

Before hearing this warning the convention had already mapped campaign plans by the adoption of resolutions reaffirming their support of dry planks in party platforms, promising to oppose "any and all parties adopting a repeal or modification plank." The W. C. T. U. made its declaration to "support candidates who by personal example, public acts and public utterances show themselves the undoubted friends of prohibition."

Following these resolutions the Democratic women of the convention representing 28 states issued a statement demanding that their party leaders "exemplify their loyalty to the Constitution of the United States by writing a dry platform and by the nomination of dry candidates."

The Republican women, representing 44 states, joined in a letter to Simeon D. Fess, chairman of the Republican National Committee, commending him for his dry stand in opposition to "wet Republicans who poured money and sent workers into campaigns to defeat dry Republicans."

Among the directors' reports before the convention was that of Mrs. Myra Miller Stauffer, Reading, Pa., director of medal contests, who said that more than 4,000,000 school children had taken part in "speaking contests" last year under W. C. T. U. auspices.

Mrs. Ella A. Boole, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was unanimously reelected to her sixth term as president. All other national officers were reelected: Mrs. Ida B. Wise Smith, of Des Moines, vice-president; Mrs. Anna Marden de Yo, Evanston, Ill., corresponding secretary; Mrs. Margaret C. Munns, Evanston, treasurer; Mrs. Sara H. Hoge, Lincoln, Va., recording secretary, and Mrs. Nelle Burger, Springfield, Mo., assistant.

Chicago Moves to Consolidate 408 Tax Boards

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Because this county has 408 separate tax levying agencies and many other duplicating branches of government, the City Council of Chicago is taking steps to see what can be done to consolidate departments and thereby help the taxpayer get better value for his dollar.

The first meeting of a newly appointed "sub-committee on consolidation and unification," was held Nov. 18. The aldermen called in J. L. Jacobs, an efficiency expert, who has advised many cities and counties, to help them outline a program. They plan to invite to future meetings more experts, members of civic associations and others concerned. Ultimately they will draft a set of specific recommendations.

County expenditures involve $350,000,000 a year, Mr. Jacobs told the sub-committee. Since the collection and expenditure is carried on by more than 400 agencies, losses from overlapping and inefficiency are very great, he said. No agency exists to act as a clearing house for these expenditures.

Certain basic reforms, Mr. Jacobs declared, could save enormous sums for the county. Centralized purchasing was one. Extension of the civil service to many local offices now elective would also do much to increase efficiency. Most important, however, he declared, was the gaining of "home rule" for Chicago, a change in the State law which would do away with the present necessity of going to the State Legislature to get permission for every administrative change the city deems necessary.

Musical Patriot—New Need of America, Finds Music Clubs Federation Head

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Musical patriotism for America, through municipal subsidization of music, musical education for the general college student and a continuation of musical instruction in the public schools, was urged by Mrs. Elmer James Ottoway of Port Huron, Mich., president of the National Federation of Music Clubs, at the opening of a week's conference here sponsored by the state music federation, of which Mrs. Etta Hamilton Morris is president.

Nearly 100 national officers and members of the board of directors are honor guests together with delegates from some of the 5000 music organizations and the 400,000 musicians, composers and friends of music which are on the federation membership rolls.

"It seems to me a deplorable condition," Mrs. Ottoway said, "when the average young man or woman who graduates from college with a supposedly well-rounded cultural education is found to be musically unintelligent. And I lay the blame for this at the doors of the colleges of America."

Mrs. Ottoway announced the results of a survey which she had made of 25 leading colleges and universities in the United States, as a part of her program in musical education sponsored by the federation.

"I found," she said, "that the number of students who elect any kind of musical courses during their college careers is, at its highest, only one-fifth of the entire student body at certain individual institutions. At others the proportion drops as low as 1 per cent. I found also that only two of 25 representative colleges required an art or music degree from those students seeking a B. A. degree and that but two schools of education require any musical understanding from those who go out to be teachers of our children."

Nations Seek to Lift Barrier to Naval Disarmament Pact

Smaller Powers Demand Flexibility in Disposition of Tonnage—United States Stands Firm Against Shifts to Submarine Class

BY ERWIN D. CANHAM

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA—The Preparatory Disarmament Commission continued Nov. 18 its efforts to discover an acceptable formula for permitting smaller naval powers flexibility in disposing of their tonnage between different classes of ships. This is the greatest obstacle lying in the way of extension of the London treaty into a universal disarmament convention.

After discussion the special committee appointed a group of five members to draft a compromise acceptable to big and little powers alike. In the debate it developed that two groups of smaller powers wish flexibility.

The first consists of postwar states like Jugoslavia and Poland which have not had sufficient time to build navies and may desire to engage upon a great building program in order to attain the level they feel they are entitled to.

The second group includes states like Norway, Sweden and Spain which desire the ability to transfer tonnage between various categories in order to obtain the utmost flexibility. The greater powers recognize that the problem for smaller navies differs essentially from their own, therefore they are prepared to accept a liberal scheme.

The principal objection to the schemes advanced by Spain and Sweden is that each establishes a deadline above which navies are defined as large, while below they are defined as small. The larger powers oppose such demarcation as being too rigid.

The United States, as Hugh S. Gibson, head of the American delegation, explained, is willing to permit full flexibility in the construction by smaller powers with the exception of the category of submarines. Here the United States requires a guarantee that a state will not concentrate all its tonnage in undersea craft. The British also agree to this reservation.

The great naval powers are not apprehensive of the menace of any smaller states by themselves, for most of the powers, like the Scandinavian or lesser Mediterranean states, have very small navies indeed. But it is feared that large-scale construction or acquisition by purchase of submarines by nations like Jugoslavia or Poland might seriously upset a settlement with France, which already has a powerful fleet of submarines. In reply to Anglo-American insistence, the smaller powers appear will-

(Continued on Page 9, Column 4)

FRENCH DEPUTIES VOTE $150,000,000 COLONY LOANS

Move Shows Empire Interest; Other Grants Also Are Planned

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—By approving loans of almost $150,000,000 to the French colonies in West Africa, Indo-China, Madagascar, Togo, the Cameroons and New Caledonia, the Chamber of Deputies has given the most striking evidence in the country's history of the interest which France takes in its overseas empire.

Never before has such a comprehensive program of financial assistance to the colonies been undertaken. Moreover, this is only the first of several loans which are anticipated. A grant of $30,000,000 credit to French equatorial Africa has been approved by the Colonial Committee of the Chamber and is expected to be adopted without delay. Still another loan of $5,000,000 is being advocated on behalf of Martinique, Guadeloupe, Guiana, Réunion, Somaliland and French possessions in India and Oceania.

Formulated 13 years ago by André Maginot, Minister of War, then Minister of Colonies, and prompted and elaborated by his successors, Henri Simon and Albert Sarraut, this ambitious colonial loan project finally has come to fruition under the administration of the present Minister of Colonies, Francois Pietri.

It is viewed as a gesture of appreciation for aid given by the colonies during the World War, but intended at the same time to prove a good business investment, since French industry and shipping are expected to earn at least 15 per cent on the capital invested, and exports and manufactured products to the colonies, which now amount to 8,000,000,000 francs annually, are expected to increase during the next 10 years by at least 60 per cent.

The loans will be used for developing the natural resources in the various colonies and will be allotted as follows: 57 per cent for railways, 21 for ports, 14 for irrigation and the remaining 8 for hygiene, postal services, telegraph, roads and administrative building.

The loans already approved, allot 1,570,000,000 francs to West Africa, 1,250,000,000 to Indo-China, 700,000,000 to Madagascar, 65,000,000 to Togo, 15,000,000 to the Cameroons and 95,000,000 to New Caledonia. Additional bonds amounting to 300,000,000 francs will be devoted exclusively to a sanitary and hygienic program for protection of native labor.

French equatorial Africa, for which loans of 747,000,000 francs have been approved by the committee of the Chamber, is in a somewhat different category from the other colonial establishments. It has not yet reached the point in economic development where it can pay interest on large loans out of its own budget, whereas the other colonies are prepared to do this.

The loans are expected to enable the colonies to provide French industry with required raw materials. It is said for example that the 6,000,000,000 francs, which France spends abroad for cotton, and 1,000,000,000 spent abroad for lumber, might well be spent in the French colonies.

The colonial loans were about to be voted when Parliament adjourned abruptly last July. They now have reached parliamentary sanction just at a moment when another great piece of constructive legislation, namely the 5,000,000,000-franc national re-equipment program formulated a year ago, has finally attained parliamentary stage.

What is more important, these constructive measures greatly overshadow party differences and purely political maneuvers, which being more sensational, attract greater attention in the press.

UNITED STATES SAID TO LAG IN DIESEL TONNAGE

Far Behind Other Maritime Nations, Says Ernest Nibbs in Boston Address

With over 60 per cent of the world's new ship tonnage Diesel propelled, the United States, with its own vast production of fuel oil, lags far behind other maritime nations, according to Ernest Nibbs, chief engineer of the Electric Boat Company of Groton, Conn., who addressed members of the Propeller Club of the Port of Boston on Nov. 18. Mr. Nibbs is well known in the marine industries of the United States and England, and while engineer-commander of the British Navy was actively engaged in research work on fuel.

"We in the United States are conservative in the marine field," he said. "In the use of internal combustion for automobiles; in the use of machines per man in industrial organizations; in electrical developments; in the use of machines for large-scale farming, we are second to none. But regarding the use of Diesel engines in our merchant marine, we cannot say as much."

Quoting Lloyd's shipping register, Mr. Nibbs said, "America makes a poor showing with motor ships of only 42,300 tons, against steamers of 164,000 tons." An interesting fact emerges from a study of the Lloyd's report, he continued, "and that is that all ocean going vessels of between 6000 and 25,000 gross tons are predominantly and preëminently Diesel propelled throughout the world.

"Diesel electric drive for the majority of harbor craft—ferries, yachts, towboats, etc., is not an experiment, but a well and truly time tested equipment," he stated. "Ample supplies of suitable fuel at reasonable cost are assured, for oil companies will continue to produce what they can sell and this inevitably means satisfaction."

C. V. BOB SURRENDERS TO FACE INDICTMENT

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Following an indictment charging grand larceny against him, Charles V. Bob, promoter who disappeared in Chicago on Sept. 10, surrendered himself to the district attorney here, Nov. 19. Louis P. Jubien a business associate also surrendered.

The indictments came after two days of evidence before the grand jury. Among the witnesses to testify were accountants from Talbot & Co., who kept the books of several of the Bob concerns, and a representative of Piperno & Co., a brokerage concern that was suspended from the curb exchange immediately after trading was stopped in stock of Rainbow Luminous Products, Inc., a Bob company.

Roses Are in Bloom on Tip of Cape Cod

PROVINCETOWN, Mass. (AP)—With only nine days before Thanksgiving, roses were in bloom Nov. 18 on the tip of Cape Cod and in the gardens of Heinrich Pfeiffer hollyhocks, calendulas, snapdragons, petunias, English daisies, chrysanthemums, and geraniums were in full blossom. Continuous warm rains and absence of the usual frosts have done the work.

ADVISER TO ETHIOPIA

ADDIS ABEBA, Abyssinia (AP)—Everett A. Colson of Bound Brook, N. J., has arrived to become financial adviser to the Ethiopian Government. Mr. Colson, formerly assistant financial adviser to Haiti, will be paid $9000 a year

ALL ALIEN 'REDS' FOUND SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION

Justified by Membership in Communist Party, According to Ruling

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

SAN FRANCISCO—Membership in the Communist Party is sufficient cause for the deportation of an alien, according to an opinion of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, handed down Nov. 17.

The case was that of Sadaichi Kenmotsu, a young Japanese student, arrested in the San Francisco Communist demonstration of Dec. 14 last year, who will be deported from this city by order of the court.

Following his arrest, Kenmotsu was turned over to the immigration authorities as an undesirable alien and was later ordered deported by the Secretary of War. On his appealing the case he was accused of circulating a pamphlet, entitled, "Turn Imperialistic War Into Civil War Against American Imperialism." His defense was the contention that civil war need not necessarily be actual warfare on the part of working men.

The opinion of the court, written by Justice William P. James of Los Angeles, sitting in the Circuit Court of Appeals, said, "It would be difficult indeed to interpret these expressions as indicating that the Communists expected to obtain their ends by peaceable means.

"The Immigration Department, in making up its conclusions, was not called upon to use ingenuity in devising possible inferences, other than those which the language of the pamphlets and placards naturally suggested."

San Francisco Decision Backed Up in Washington

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The immigration authorities have been guided by Section 19 of the Deportation Act, which is couched in general and comprehensive terms which the courts have gradually been defining through decisions in ordering the deportation of Sadaichi Kenmotsu, Japanese student radical.

The law states that any alien may be deported who advocates unlawful destruction of property, teaches or advocates anarchy, overthrow of the Government by violence, or the assassination of Government officers. Commenting on the San Francisco decision, immigration officials said that the court's ruling inferred that the tenets of the Communist Party brought them within the category of the proscribed acts.

Labor Government for Paramountcy of East Africans

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Labor Government has indicated that it is not inclined to accede to the protest made by Gen. J. B. M. Hertzog, Prime Minister of South Africa, against Britain's East African policy of according "paramountcy" to native as opposed to European interests.

Dr. Drummond Shiels, Colonial Undersecretary, on his attention being called to this protest in the House of Commons on the evening of Nov. 18, said this was not the time to deal with the large issues it raised. He added amid ministerial cheers:

"If the Union of South Africa were to take interest in our native policy there would be ground for our taking interest in theirs."

Defending the British Government's attitude in not calling a conference proposed by certain members of the Southern Rhodesian Legislative Council who object to Britain's native policy as explained in a recent White Paper, Dr. Shiels said it would not be fair to convene such a conference unless His Majesty's Government felt it could take part with some prospect of agreement.

No avoidable delay would take place in giving full consideration to any presentations which were made, but he could not say there was any very great urgency.

Employed Total Gain Reported for Britain

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

London

EMPLOYMENT for the week ended Nov. 10 showed an increase, for the first time in seven weeks. The figures were 2,261,777 unemployed, or 1350 fewer than the preceding week.

There was a decrease in employment, however, of 1,002,643 over the figures of the same week last year.

'Danger of War' Holding Russia to Soviet Plan

World Abuse, Moscow Editor Says, Also Making Success Possible

Belief on the part of the masses in Russia that the Soviet State is much abused by the whole world and is in constant danger of being warred upon by other nations, is the unifying force that makes the "five-year plan" possible, according to Miss Anna Louise Strong, managing editor of the Moscow News, a "five-day weekly" newspaper in English.

Miss Strong, who has spent nine years in Soviet Russia and is the author of several books based on her experiences there, addressed the Community Service Club, in West Newton, Mass., on Nov. 19, on the subject of the "Soviet Five-Year Plan."

"The key to an understanding of Russia today is a realization that the situation there is not one of peace, but rather one of war," she declared.

Nation Stinting Itself

"It is clearly true that the nation is stinting itself, reducing domestic consumption, in order to pay its bills. This is not put over by a small group, however. It is done in much the same way as we in the United States were reconciled to deprivations during the World War."

In this way, Miss Strong said, the Soviet Government has been able to develop "a degree of public enthusiasm hitherto seen only when nations went to war."

Of course, only the more naïve peasants believe that war is actually imminent, Miss Strong explained. The rest, according as they are informed, believe that the world, particularly the United States, is gradually arming against them, or simply that the economic and political factors that precipitate war are being put in motion against Russia by the various countries—such as economic blockade.

Miss Strong said that "in spite of a good deal of grumbling, there is a sufficient number of people back of the five-year plan to carry it through."

She admitted, when questioned, that news entering Russia was "colored" for local consumption to strengthen this effect. She claimed, however, that this was no more than is done in all countries.

News Is Censored

News coming out of Russia is also censored, she said, but she declared that a correspondent who displeases the Soviet authorities is in no personal danger, although he would probably not have his passport renewed.

The attitude of the workers in Russia toward the "dumping" of products abroad, while they themselves must stint, was well illustrated in the placards carried in the parade on Oct. 7, she said. These almost without exception "gloated over the fact that the Soviet Union is at last making a dent in the world," she declared.

While admitting that the workers in Moscow are "underfed" as a whole, Miss Strong said that there are less people actually starving there than in New York at present. This is equally true of the rest of Russia, she asserted.

The difficulty is, Miss Strong said, that construction has been going on at such a great rate that production has not been able to keep pace with it. She declared that "side by side with almost incredible backwardness in technique," there have been some marvelous advances, notably the state farms and the great tractor factory.

"They are putting out pretty rotten tractors at present, I must admit," she

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

CITIES RALLY TO RELIEF OF UNEMPLOYED

More Than 200 Now Active; $1,400,000 Raised in New York Drive

CHICAGO WORKERS ASKED TO DONATE

Philadelphia Assures Needy of Help—Canada Moves to Meet Problem

Individual community activity in providing employment and relief to the needy stands out as an encouraging feature of the national unemployment situation.

A total of $1,400,000 of the $6,000,000 sought in New York was subscribed the second day. In Chicago salaried workers are urged to give out of their pay to help the jobless.

Philadelphia assures its needy that necessities will be provided, while reports from Canada show that the problem is receiving attention there.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Concrete examples of what the cities are doing to alleviate the unemployment situation, such as shop workers "lending" their jobs part of the time in Oshkosh, Wis., Wilmington, Del., Middleton, Conn., and Tifton, Ga., continue to pour in to the desk of Col. Arthur Woods, head of President Hoover's employment commission.

Incomplete information received by Colonel Woods Nov. 18 indicated that 86 communities have relief surveys or relief drives under way. Thirteen others are making unemployment surveys and 102 communities are engaged in vigorous job hunts.

These totals, it was announced, are growing rapidly. Efforts vary from a coöperative lease on a vegetable farm by a carpenters' union in Fort Worth, Fla., to the development of an odd-job pledge based on a canvass in Petersburg, Va.; from a "give-a-job" appeal by radio in Yankton, S. D., to a limited waiver of civil service rules in Fall River, Mass.

Several widely separated groups are making contributions of part of their wages for other workers in their field who have no employment. Following somewhat the lines of the Lions' Club campaign at Muskegon, Mich., the Mayors' Committee at El Paso, Tex., with the coöperation of El Paso Post, is forming a "home improvement club," members of which are pledging themselves to spend $100 in home improvement in the near future, the committee has been notified.

Manchester, Vt., in order to provide a greater amount of work, has decreed that its sewer construction operations shall be carried on without mechanical trench diggers.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—On the second day of its campaign to raise $6,000,000 for providing employment, the emergency employment committee announced that it had received a total of $1,400,000 toward the fund. The list of new contributions was headed by a gift of $500,000 by Edward S. Harkness.

William H. Matthews, director of the emergency work bureau, which handles the placing of men for the committee, reported that work had been given to 4500 men, mostly heads of families, and that by the end of the week it was hoped 8000 more men would have jobs. The larger number is dependent upon the generosity with which contributions to the emergency fund are made. Most of the jobs are given with enough financial backing in sight to keep the recipient busy throughout the winter.

Seward Prosser, chairman of the committee, emphasized that every penny given to the emergency fund would go directly to the men who were being aided and that not a cent would be spent on overhead. All overhead expenses, he explained, were underwritten by those who organized the relief work.

A report obtained by the National Association of Travelers' Aid Societies, from its representatives throughout the country, showed that almost twice the number of unemployed men traveling in search of work had requested aid this year as compared to last year. Reports from 112 cities showed that in the first 10 months of 1930 there were 14,119 persons who sought assistance, whose difficulties were due chiefly to unemployment, as compared to 8241 in the first 10 months last year.

Italy Cuts Civil Servants' Salaries in Order to Meet Deficit in Budget

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ROME—The Fascist Government has embarked on a drastic campaign for price and wage cutting within the kingdom.

The first step in this direction was taken on Nov. 18, when at a special meeting of the Cabinet, summoned to examine the financial and economic situation, it was decided to reduce by 12 per cent the salaries of all persons in state employ, from the Premier to the lowest civil servant, as from Dec. 1.

This measure, which will surely provoke a good deal of discontent, has been rendered necessary by the disquieting deficit in the state budget which at the end of the fourth month of the current financial year, namely Oct. 31, stood at 729,000,000 lire (approximately $29,160,000) as compared with only 173,000,000 lire for the corresponding period last year.

People experienced in national finance are openly pessimistic over the financial situation, saying that unless the Government took prompt and courageous measures, the budget this year would close with a large deficit estimated by some at 2,000,000,000 lire. In financial circles the drastic measures taken by Benito Mussolini, the Premier, are welcomed as an indication that the Government has the situation well in hand and is firmly determined to safeguard the state budget. Revenue receipts are below the estimates and since Signor Mussolini has wisely decided not to impose new taxation nor to increase taxes already existing, because the "gentle and obedient flock has already given all its wool to the shearer," there was, it was felt, no other way of improving the situation of the budget . . . than by the most drastic reduction in expenditure. The total salaries of persons in state employ, about 500,000, amount to 90,000,000,000 lire, or about one-third of the total expenditure of the state.

It is calculated that a reduction of about 800,000,000 lire has now been made in the state's expenditure which, combined with the increased revenue to be derived from the duty on imported wheat on account of this year's poor harvest in Italy, will eliminate the deficit which otherwise would have figured at the end of the financial year.

In the meanwhile it is emphasized that this drastic cut in salaries also has been made to bring down the cost of living, which still remains very high, to lower retail prices and rents and to level them to the value of the lira.

Pledge of Day's Salary Asked in Chicago Drive

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Pledges of one day's salary a month from the salaried population of Chicago is the principal objective of the Cook County Emergency Relief Committee, which as a part of the Governor's Commission on Unemployment and Relief, launched a $5,000,000 drive on Nov. 18. The money is to be paid in over a six-month period.

Philadelphia Committee Promises Help to Needy

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA—With administrative and social agencies joining forces in almost daily conferences for the relief of the unemployed here, Horatio G. Lloyd, chairman of the committee for unemployment relief, promises speedy aid to all in need.

"Not one man who legitimately needs care shall be forced to sleep on the streets, in parks or in cellars," Mr. Lloyd said. He announced that a large building in the center of the city had been obtained and was being

equipped for housing and feeding the 2000 who are now homeless.

Philadelphia's proportion of the recent federal appropriations will be approximately $1,200,000, which will be used in improvements on the Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers, bringing jobs for several hundred workers throughout the winter months, it was announced.

The Philadelphia Electric Company has donated 1000 tons of coke to the Salvation Army and the Family Welfare Society for distribution to families in need, and delivery of the fuel has already started. A large restaurant here has volunteered one day's gross receipts and will turn the money over to the committee. It is expected that the receipts will amount to nearly $4000.

The receipts from two football games, will also be used for this relief, and it is expected that more than $200,000 will be realized this way.

Unemployed Men Pour Into Vancouver

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VICTORIA, B. C.—The continuous movement of unemployed men from other provinces into British Columbia has caused a formidable unemployment problem for the provincial government and for the city of Vancouver.

At a conference here Vancouver representatives told the Government that $1,059,000 must be spent in direct relief between now and the end of next May to feed and house some 7000 men now registered as out of work, most of them having come here from other provinces. This figure is based on an allowance of $25 a month for single men and $35 a month for married men. More men are pouring into Vancouver every day. There is no disposition on the part of the provincial or municipal authorities to minimize the difficulty, for up to the present unemployed men have been continually attracted here by the belief that there is little unemployment on the Pacific coast.

To handle the situation the city proposes that it pay a third of the cost of relief, with equal contributions from the federal and provincial governments. The province will ask the Dominion for a larger share of federal unemployment relief appropriations than would be granted on a per capita basis, because British Columbia's burden is proportionately much greater than that of its neighbors.

Odd-Job Man Employed

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO—A practical way of combating the unemployment situation has been devised by 42 householders on Fielding Avenue here. Each contributes 50 cents every week to a fund which is used to employ a married man with dependents, to do odd jobs in their homes during the winter months. A laborer with a wife and two children who recently came to Canada and has been unable to secure employment has commenced on his "community job."

AMERICANS EVACUATE PERU RIOT AREAS

LIMA, Peru (By U. P.)—All foreign employees of the American-owned Cerro de Pasco Copper Corporation have now been evacuated from the Andean region, according to company employees. Conditions in the copper mines, where rioting miners killed several Americans last week, are now quiet.

The Military Junta issued a warning Nov. 16 that in view of the continuance of martial law in Lima and in the mine region all persons charged with disturbing public order will be tried by a military court.

MEXICO RAISES EGG DUTY

MEXICO CITY (By U. P.)—The Government has approved an increase in tariff on eggs from 16 to 40 centavos (roughly 8 to 20 cents) per kilogram (2.2 pounds), which will probably become effective Jan. 1, 1931, the Secretary of Agriculture notified Mexican chambers of commerce Nov. 16.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

BLOC IN SENATE TO SCAN HOOVER APPOINTMENTS

Important Posts Filled in Recess—Major Federal Boards Affected

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The score of major recess appointments that President Hoover must submit for confirmation to the Senate upon the reconvening of Congress next month will encounter the same challenging consideration that so many of the President's nominations experienced in the last session, according to sentiments already expressed in coalition quarters.

Smith W. Brookhart (R.), Senator from Iowa, some time ago announced his determination to contest the selection of Eugene Meyer Jr., of New York, named Governor of the Federal Reserve Board, by the President.

George W. Norris (R.), Senator from Nebraska; Thomas J. Walsh (D.), Senator from Montana, and C. C. Dill (D.), Senator from Washington, refused to permit the approval of three appointments to the new Federal Power Commission in the final hours of the last session and have announced their intention of making exhaustive inquiries into their records. These three nominations are Claude L. Draper, Wyoming; Marcel Gersaud, Louisiana, and Ralph B. Williamson of Washington State.

That Edgar B. Brossard, Republican, Utah, reappointed by the President to the United States Tariff Commission this past summer, would have to face a hostile coalition bloc was known, but William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, in discussing on Nov. 18 the question of these recess appointments disclosed that a challenge of Henry P. Fletcher, Republican, Pennsylvania, appointed as chairman of the reorganized commission, was being prepared.

Mr. Borah announced that inquiries into Mr. Fletcher's record were already under way and that there was every likelihood that public hearings by a Senate Committee would be demanded to consider his nomination. "We westerners," Mr. Borah said, "do not propose to accept unchallenged an easterner brought up in the Grundy school."

The tariff and power commission nominations number nine, six on the former and three on the latter. Of the tariff commissioners Alfred P. Dennis, Democrat, Maryland, and Lincoln Dixon, Democrat, Indiana, are holdovers and so far no opposition against them has been manifested.

John Lee Coulter, Republican, North Dakota, is a former chief economist of the commission. The other Republican appointment is Thomas W. Page, Virginia. Mr. Brossard has been under criticism from Democratic and insurgent senators for several years. They charged his original appointment by President Coolidge was prompted by Reed Smoot (R.), Senator from Utah, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, an extreme high-tariff advocate.

Other recess appointments waiting confirmation include David Burnet of Ohio, as commissioner of internal revenue; J. Reuben Clark Jr. of Utah, as Ambassador to Mexico; Harry J. Anslinger, Pennsylvania, commissioner of narcotics;; Charles D. Mahaffie, District of Columbia, member of the Interstate Commerce Commission; J. Butler Wright, New York, Minister to Uruguay; Hoffman Philip, New York, Minister to Norway; Floyd R. Harrison, Virginia, member of the Federal Farm Loan Board, and David H. Kincheloe, former Representative from Kentucky, judge of the United States Customs Court.

A recent official review of Senate action on all nominees since President Hoover took office shows that of 12,203 appointments, four have been rejected and 67 withdrawn.

In addition to these important appointments already made the President is confronted with the problem of finding a successor as Secretary of Labor to James J. Davis, Senator-elect from Pennsylvania, and filling the post of Vice-Governor of the Philippines. Nicholas Roosevelt of New York was named for this place, but when vigorous opposition to him, particularly in the Philippines, arose, Mr. Roosevelt withdrew and the President appointed him Minister to Hungary.

Serious challenges of a number of these recess appointments would add appreciable delays in the deliberations of the short session, thus further increasing the likelihood of a special session.

Dodging by Pedestrians Is Defended by Judge

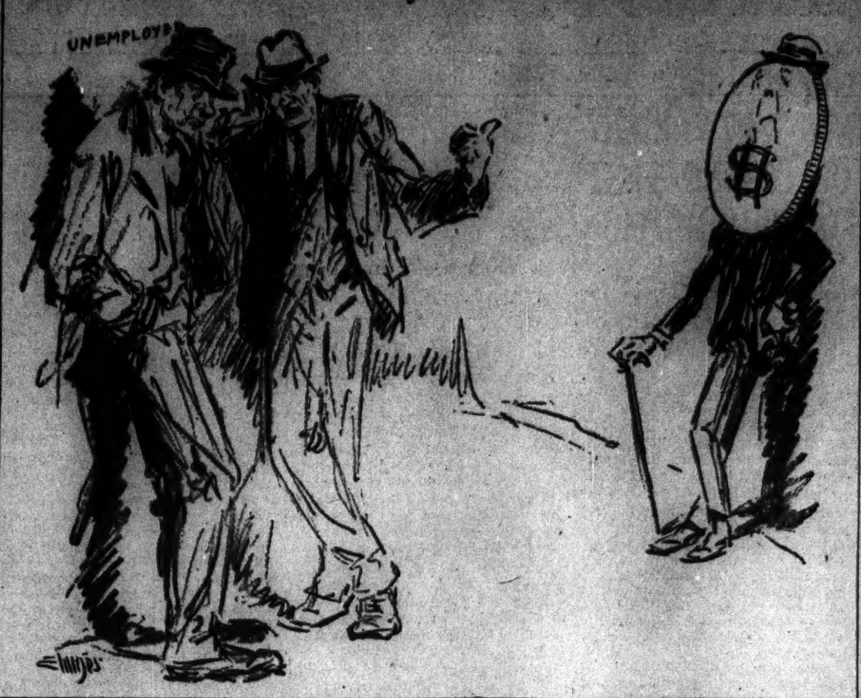
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TOLEDO, O.—Cities may speed traffic and adopt laws allowing rapid traveling by motorcars, but in the last analysis, by three judges of the Court of Appeals, here, recently, the walker still has his rights. The decision defending him states, in part: "If a pedestrian enters a street crossing while exercising ordinary care, he has the right to continue to cross without being obliged to jump, run or dodge, although with the instinct of self-preservation the latter steps often are necessary and are taken. As a matter of law it is just as much the duty of the vehicle to keep out of the way as it is the pedestrian."

TELEPHONE FIRM FOR CHILE

SANTIAGO, Chile (By U. P.)—Organization of the National Telephone Company by the International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation was completed Nov. 16.

'Now, If That Fellow'd Only Go to Work We'd Get a Job'



FEDERAL PLAN FOR INDIA GETS LONDON BACKING

(Continued from Page 1)

nationhood. "Keenness of desire," he said, "has led to India's traveling faster than any of us had expected, and we are inclined to think she has arrived at the present point a little out of breath." Sir Hubert continued: "Everybody must feel the risks which are facing India and little excuse is wanted when one looks at the appalling conditions which happened from rapid changes of government in Asia."

Sir Hubert also said: "We are united in believing that a federal government is the line which offers the best chances for successful progress to a united India. We believe in full application of the federal idea, not only in bringing states and provinces together at the center, but also in its application to other departments of government, finance and railways. When we come to question responsibility at the center, we are frankly doubtful whether that is possible at the present time. It has been said that, given responsibility, many of the difficulties with which the present government has contended will disappear. I do not think that experience warrants us in placing great faith in that, nor do I think that the remarks that already have been made here really induce us to follow that line of thought.

"It was said yesterday that that which satisfied India 12 months ago does not satisfy her today; that which satisfied her today will not satisfy her six months hence. I rather agree with that, but it does not induce in me the faith to say that now is the time to make any great move. I should like to see further consolidation of thought in Indian political opinion as to what is best at the center before any strong move is made."

The Maharaja of Alwar called upon Indians to unite among themselves so that the goal of freedom within the Empire, as a self-governing dominion, might be reached as early as possible. He suggested, however, that the form of advance best suited to eastern ideas might be by conversion of what is now the British territory into self-governing states. These units might then be federated under the British Crown in the form of what he described as a "United States of India."

'DANGER OF WAR' HOLDING RUSSIA TO SOVIET PLAN

(Continued from Page 1)

said laughingly. This state of things will be much improved in another year, however, she believes.

Will Wake Up Some Day

"Any nation which underestimates the unity of feeling behind the five-year plan will wake up some day to find that Russia has forged terrifically ahead," Miss Strong declared.

She decried the "hostile" attitude of other countries toward Russia, and claimed that "every Soviet citizen entering this country is sent to Ellis Island." She cited as examples the cases of an architect and a textile buyer who came over on the same boat with her this time on business. Both were bundled off to Ellis Island, she asserted.

One of the most notable achievements of the Soviet Government, and an integral part of the five-year plan, has been the educational program. The Government aims completely to abolish illiteracy very shortly, she declared. Last year, besides the regular educational program for children, 10,000,000 adults were taught to read and write—7,000,000 of these being taught by volunteer teachers.

In connection with this Miss Strong exhibited some primers used in this work and in the schools. On the covers were pictures of tractors, factories and other machinery. "Almost the first word children are taught is 'machine,'" she declared. The primers begin with the Soviet revolution, and come immediately to deal with the five-year plan, going on from there to take up other aspects of Communism, she said.

Minimum Steel Price Backed by Producers

REPORTS from the steel industry show a growing tendency among producers to stand firmly by the minimum price named by the Carnegie Steel Company of 1.60 cents a pound on steel bars, plates and shapes.

This movement among steel makers is expected to result in greater stability for the steel market. There is said to be more accord in the industry in regard to prices than in a number of years. Producers of products other than plates, shapes and bars also are reported to be quietly adopting a firmer stand on prices.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES DENY HUSSEIN REPORT

LONDON (AP)—Reports that apparently were authoritative were published Nov. 18 to the effect that former King Hussein of the Hejaz had passed on. This was denied later in the day by the British Colonial Office, following the receipt of official advices from Cyprus, where the former monarch has been residing in exile.

The Government's information said, however, that King Hussein was "dangerously ill."

TRINIDAD WANTS HOME RULE

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, B. W. I. (By U. P.)—A motion to request the British Government to appoint a royal commission for the purpose of investigating the possibility of granting self-government to Trinidad was unanimously adopted by the local Legislature, Nov. 15. Other British West Indian colonies were reported to be making similar requests.

Notable Exhibition and Sale

FURNITURE AND WORKS OF ART : COLLECTOR'S PIECES : AMERICANA

Fine Antiques
from an old New England Estate

Queen Anne Sofa and Mirror
Hepplewhite Dining Table
Satinwood Card Table
Richly Carved Brittany Armoire
French Provincial Food Cabinet
Set of Spanish Dining Chairs
Early American Maple Desk
English Fireside Chair Old Red Brocade
Paintings
Old Sheffield, Sheraton and Chippendale pieces
Brass and Copper
Finest of old glass and needlework

Many exquisite small things, suitable for Christmas gifts. Rare bits at auction prices.

Brattle Hall
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Sale Days
Friday and Saturday
November 21 and 22
at 10:30 A. M. and 2:00 P. M.

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Timely Gift Items
Special Values for Thanksgiving
Combining Utility and Beauty

Double Vegetable Dish
Silver Plate, 10 inches diameter
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Steak Carving Set
Sterling Silver handles and guards—stainless steel blade and tines. Our famous John Alden pattern.
$5

Well and Tree Platter $10
Silver Plate, 16 inches long

There are many other good values at STOWELL'S

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Jewelers and Silversmiths for Over 100 Years

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Send coupon for your copy. Let your savings earn our big rate of interest.
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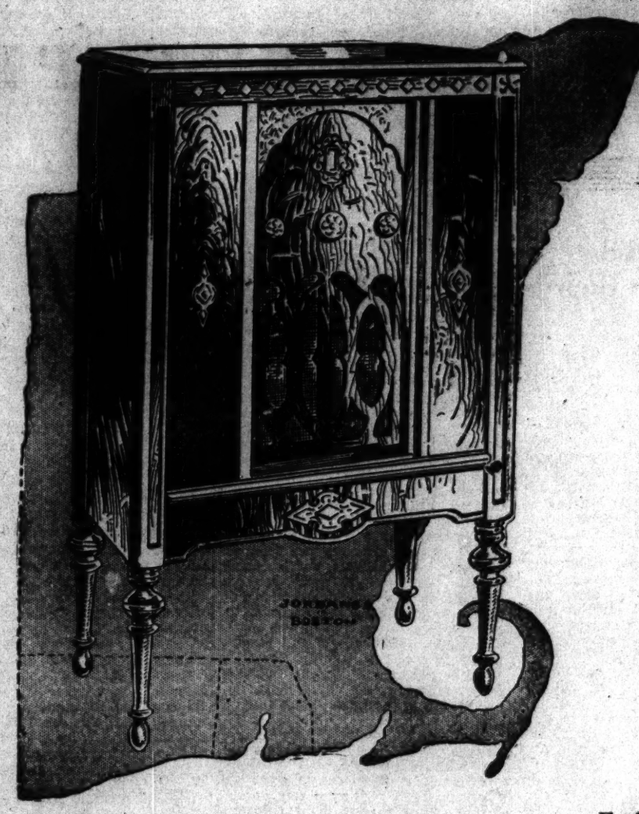

BROWNING DRAKE

new 1931 model 60 all-electric radio

Until This Sale $151.90 Complete with Tubes
$89.50
Complete with 9 National Union Tubes

—at this price for the first time and exclusive with Jordan's

Initial Payment
$7.50
if you use Jordan's Budget Plan

This convenient method enables you to have this set installed in your home at once and pay from income. Plan to see it today; if you can't come in, telephone.

Hubbard 2700

MAIL AND TELEPHONE ORDERS FILLED

Each set has the careful construction, tuning precision (made possible by more tests and inspections than are ordinarily made by radio manufacturers) characteristic of Browning-Drake receivers since the pioneer days of radio. The Browning-Drake set's tuning mechanism is so carefully adjusted that STATION CALL LETTERS have been placed on the dial and you get full reception with but a single twist to the call letter of your favorite station.

TRIPLE SCREEN GRID, housed in a beautiful and solidly constructed cabinet of walnut veneers that will add to the decorative charm of your home, this BROWNING-DRAKE SET complete with 9 National Union tubes lives up to the prestige of its name for high quality performance . . . at a price made possible because of the confidence of New England people in Jordan's selection of radio values.

Select this set insured with Browning-Drake superiority of construction! Buy now for Christmas!

SECOND FLOOR—ANNEX

JORDAN'S
JORDAN MARSH COMPANY

RADIO MEN TAKE STEPS TO KEEP AIR UNSULLIED

Members of 'Fifth Estate' Declare Ear Easier to Offend Than Eye

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O.—Having achieved prodigious proportions as an advertising as well as a cultural medium, American radiocasting is beginning to regard and style itself as "the fifth estate." The term was often heard in the course of the annual convention of the National Association of Broadcasters, which closed Nov. 19 with the election of officers.

At packed sessions, the 200 registered radiocasters and a score or more representatives of advertising agencies devoted their main attention to radio as a commercial problem, notably, advertising technique.

Some idea of the magnitude achieved by radio as a medium of advertising may be gained from authentic statistics of the two national chain organizations alone, which showed that their total incomes from "selling time" in the first nine months of 1930 amounted to $18,798,359, which compares with $18,729,571 for all of 1929. It is a fair inference that the income for time sold by non-chain stations—and they are the vast majority of the 600 in this country—at least doubles this amount.

Unlike most other countries, where radiocasting is government-owned, subsidized or controlled, the United States has chosen to allow its radiocasting structure to be financed by advertising, and it was with a view to solving the questions of good taste and meeting public approbation of their efforts, that the radiocasters devoted so much of their time to the subject.

"There have been frequent outbursts against blatant advertising," said William S. Hedges, retiring president of the association, "but with intelligent leadership on the part of the National Association of Broadcasters this problem can and will be solved. As a matter of fact, the problem largely solves itself inasmuch as the listeners will not permit such advertising to be successful.

"Their revolt against distasteful advertising methods will have a definite reaction against the stations that permit it and they will be compelled to change their tactics. From my experience both as a newspaper man and as a broadcaster, I have come to the conclusion that the ear is more easily offended than the eye and that the things which are perfectly acceptable in printed advertising cannot be done in broadcast advertising.

"It is foolhardy for broadcasters to assume that they can supplant other advertising media. However, that broadcasting can increase the effect and influence of other advertising has been successfully demonstrated."

Mr. Hedges, besides having been president of the association for the last two years, has long been radio editor of the Chicago Daily News, and is the manager of its radiocasting station, WMAQ. There was general agreement among the members and from the advertising agency men attending. Among the latter who spoke were John Benson, president of the American Association of Advertising Agencies, and H. H. Kynett, president of the Kynett Company, Philadelphia.

The association members formally opposed the proposal advanced in educational circles that 15 per cent of all available wavelengths be allotted to education for its own uses. A resolution definitely opposing such a movement was passed by the radiocasters, whose legislative committee reported.

"Such action, besides necessitating a virtually complete new allocation, appears to your committee to be based on a totally false conception of the proper function of broadcasting stations. It would inevitably be followed by similar requests for frequencies for religious broadcasting, for organized labor, for political activities and for many other special interests, including necessarily the use of frequencies for federal, state and municipal governments." The resolution then opposes "the allocation of frequencies on any basis other than that of sound engineering practice."

The association elected Walter Damm, of WTMJ, owned by the Milwaukee Journal, as its president, and decided to move its headquarters from New York to Washington. Philip N. Loucks, Washington radio attorney, was appointed managing director, succeeding L. S. Baker, resigned. Edward Spence, of WPG, Atlantic City, and O. D. Fisher of KOMO, Seattle, were reëlected vice-presidents, and Paul Morenci, of WTIC, Hartford, was named treasurer. Newly elected to the board of directors were: William Hedges, WMAQ, Chicago; H. K. Carpenter, WPTF, Raleigh, N. C.; George McClelland, WEAF, New York City; A. J. McCosker, WOR, Newark, N. J.; Frank Elliott, WOC, Davenport, Ia.; Morgan Eastman, WENR, Chicago, and Leo Fitzpatrick, WJR, Detroit.

Dry Youths' League to Tell Law's Gains

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

UTICA, N. Y.—A nation-wide organization of older boys and young men who believe in strict enforcement of the Eighteenth Amendment is in the process of formation in Utica.

T. Raymond Wilcove has just announced that he has made preliminary arrangements for launching the organization, which he will call the Dry Youths' League of America. He plans to limit membership to young men between the ages of 18 and 26.

Mr. Wilcove said that as a member of the younger generation, he felt it his duty to give expression to his views on so great a moral issue as prohibition of liquor and that he was convinced many other young men had a similar desire and would welcome the opportunity to become identified with an organization such as he proposes.

He announced it would be the aim of the league to make known the benefits of prohibition and promote the dry cause by distribution of pamphlets and public meetings.

LEAGUE CALLED GREATEST STEP TO CO-OPERATION

Sir Robert Borden Says Geneva Organization Is Sure of Survival

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, Ont.—Sir Robert Borden, Canada's chief delegate at the Assembly of the League of Nations, has returned from Geneva highly satisfied with what the League has accomplished and confident in its perpetuation.

Speaking at a banquet tendered him by the Ottawa branch of the Canadian Society of the League, the former Premier said: "I came back from Paris in 1919, sick at heart at the jealousies, hatred and antagonisms I saw there, and I didn't tell my countrymen all I thought. Now, compared with what I saw then, everything is to the good. I saw that the League has survived up to now, and I have no doubt that it will continue through the ages. If the League were to dissolve tomorrow it would have justified its existence 100 times over.

"To those who would claim that the League has not attained its purpose in fullest measure, I point out the marvel that it has survived at all," Sir Robert said. "Its establishment was the most wonderful venture ever attempted in human coöperation. I do not fear to predict that this country will witness no greater thing. Peace cannot be made by peace treaties alone, and it was not made at Versailles. Ever since, it has been in the making and our hearts should rejoice with solemn thankfulness for all that has been achieved in the meantime. Of what account are the minor failures of the League in comparison with the supreme achievement in representatives of all the warring nations occupied in intimate and friendly discussion of their difficulties and engaged in the solemn purpose of strengthening the bonds of amity and coöperation? The governments of more than 1,500,000,000 of people, over seven-eighths of the world's population, are members of the League."

Though the United States has not yet become an active member of the League, Sir Robert pointed out, "the United States always has had, and still has, the spirit of the League in the heart of its people, and it has always participated in the work of the League."

The future, he said, rested with the people of the world and not with the governments alone, and urged them to "see to it that no careless indifference shall mar out support of the purpose to which our country is consecrated by membership in the League."

Haiti's President Is Anti-American

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AP) — Stenio Vincent, opponent of American occupation, was elected President of Haiti by the National Assembly, Nov. 18, to succeed Eugene Roy.

The choice was somewhat surprising, for the strongest candidates considered previously were Constantin Mayard and Seymour Pradel.

Mr. Vincent, who is editor of the anti-American Haiti Journal, is a member of the extreme opposition. He is a lawyer, now serving as president of the Bar Association of Port-au-Prince, formerly was in the diplomatic service in Paris and Berlin, at one time was president of the Senate and again was Minister of the Interior.

He is the first regularly elected President of Haiti since American intervention in 1916. During that period the Presidents, including Louis Borno and his successor, Mr. Roy, were chosen by a council of state, which has performed the functions of Parliament during the American occupation.

COOLIDGE'S PASTOR RESIGNS

WASHINGTON (AP) — Dr. Jason Noble Pierce, pastor of former President Coolidge when he occupied the White House, resigned the pastorate of the First Congregational Church Nov. 14 to take up new work in Nashville, Tenn.

BISHOP MANNING ANSWERS CRITICS BY PRAYER BOOK

Says His Stand on Catholicity of Church Same as Lambeth Conference

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The public statement of 13 prominent rectors and former rectors here that the Episcopal Church is fundamentally Protestant, was upheld in a bulletin issued by the Rt. Rev. William T. Manning, Episcopal Bishop of New York, on Nov. 17 in which he declared that if he had been invited to sign the statement he would willingly have done so.

The rectors' statement was read from the pulpits of the 11 largest Protestant Episcopal churches in New York diocese at the morning service on Nov. 16 and printed copies were distributed to the congregations. It was said to have been prompted by Bishop Manning's assertion in a sermon that the standards of the Episcopal Church "are fundamentally and definitely Catholic." This sermon was delivered at the consecration of the Rev. Dr. Charles K. Gilbert as a Suffragan Bishop of the Diocese of New York on Oct. 28.

The statement by the 13 clergymen said in part:

"We are not willing to forget the fact that the name of this church is 'The Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States of America,' and that every minister of this church was asked at his ordination to promise and did promise, 'conformity and obedience to the doctrine, discipline and worship of the Protestant Episcopal Church.'"

Bishop Manning's bulletin, after referring to the statement which he read in the newspapers, continued:

"To avoid all possibility of misunderstanding in this matter, may I say that if this statement had been brought to me, I should have been quite willing to add my signature to it.

"My agreement with what is contained in this statement is made quite clear in the sermon that I preached at the consecration of the Rt. Rev. Charles K. Gilbert. As a matter of fact, more than half of that sermon is devoted to a similar insistence upon the evangelical, as well as catholic, character of the Episcopal Church. Copies of the sermon can be obtained from the cathedral or from my office."

Bishop Manning's sermon was widely criticized by clergymen of various denominations immediately after its delivery, on the ground of "historical inaccuracies" and as misrepresenting the teachings of the Episcopal Church.

In reply to these protests, Bishop Manning, on Nov. 4, issued a statement in which he referred his critics to the text of his sermon.

"The sermon has been published and can be obtained from the Cathedral of St. John the Divine," the statement said. "Those who are interested should read the sermon itself and not merely statements about it. Those who read the sermon will see that the position which it takes as to the church and the ministry is exactly the position taken by the Prayer Book and by the recent Lambeth conference."

Several prominent rectors supported Bishop Manning's views and deplored the criticism his sermon had occasioned, on the ground that it would impair the unity of the Protestant Episcopal Church in this country.

The Protestant Episcopal Church League, which took the initiative in protesting against the sermon, voted to place a copy of the protest before the House of Bishops and also before the House of Deputies at the next triennial General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church, which will open in Denver on Sept. 16, 1931.

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24 for $1.25
With Your Name Printed Beautifully. Assorted box of 24 cards for $1.25. With plain postboard, or G.O.P., plus postage. ORDER NOW—AVOID RUSH
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—latest Parisian creations in brilliantly beautiful Personalized Greeting Cards . . . striking designs of leading artists of France . . . embodying taste and exclusiveness . . . blending smartness with sentiment . . . and conveying the Christmas message with pomp and dignity.
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Announcements in the finest hand engravings, including Eaton's paper and two envelopes, with copper plate.... $16.85
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Engravers Since 1869
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LESSON CASE
"MADE RIGHT"

Holds books with or without markers in orderly position—always ready for instant use. Movable metal slides pull outward for open books laying flat to rest upon—the case can thus be held in the hand while standing—used on the lap or table.
For pocket size set of books. Covered with "Salpa"—a fine (black) leather product, internationally advertised.....each $4.75
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The National Rockland Bank of Boston
Capital ----- $1,500,000
Surplus ----- $3,000,000
BOSTON OFFICE
50 Congress Street
ROXBURY OFFICE
2343 Washington Street

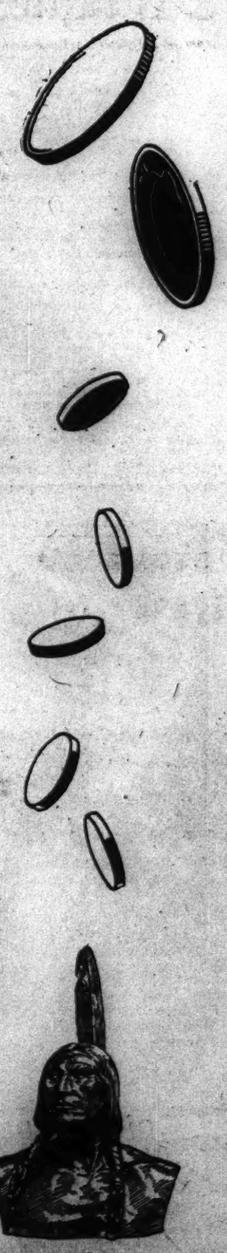
AUTOMOBILE REPAIRING
Official Brake and Headlight Station, No. 280
Motor Overhauling and Rebuilding—Body Repairs—Painting
TRICO VISIONAL WIPERS
We are equipped to handle any job regardless of size.
H. W. Johnson & Co.
INCORPORATED
796 Huntington Avenue, Boston
Regent 3005—3006

BOSTON, MASS.
Flowers Telegraphed
CAPLAN Florist
H S ROGERS
138 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
TELEPHONES
KENMORE 5042-5043
CABLE ADDRESS "ROGERSO"

"Say it with Flowers"
Flowers Telegraphed Promptly to All Parts of United States and Canada
Penn The Florist
124 Tremont Street LIBerty 4317
BOSTON, MASS.

A comparison of
VALUE
Last year this same shoe would have sold at from twelve to fourteen dollars. This year it is retailing at exactly ten! Yet we have not stinted on material or workmanship—we have simply passed on to you every price cut allowed us by manufacturers. Our standards, however, remain the same—and the Thayer McNeil label is still your guarantee of the finest in footwear—just as it has been for nearly half a century.
$10

Well made opera pump of black suede or calf, black or white moire or patent leather.
THAYER McNEIL
THE DOWNTOWN SHOP 47 TEMPLE PLACE BOSTON
also WELLESLEY SQUARE WELLESLEY
and a shop at Coolidge Corner with footwear and hosiery for misses, boys, and children.

TRUE STORIES OF NEW ENGLAND BUSINESS SUCCESSES • • NO. 5
HIS DOLLARS ABROAD WERE PENNIES AT HOME

Research Increases New England Sales
When launching a new product a certain Massachusetts manufacturer looked for especially good sales in New England. His local reputation, his intimate knowledge of the market and its close proximity would, he believed, all contribute to his success.
But in spite of low transportation costs, in spite of the ease with which his salesmen covered the territory, the profits on the new item were relatively smaller in New England than in the rest of the country.
This unexpected condition prompted the manufacturer to make an exhaustive study of his home market. A skilled investigator combed the six states. He called on jobbers and dealers in almost every line. He studied the methods of more successful companies. He ascertained which manufacturers were selling direct to the retail trade, which sold only through jobbers, and which sold both to jobbers and retailers. The final report emphasized these three points:
1. Jobbers candidly admit their handicap in introducing a new product.
2. Many jobbers respect the manufacturer who sells to the retail trade direct, so long as jobbers also are allowed to buy and to take care of repeat orders.
3. Jobbers seek the protection of their discounts. They demand that the retailer shall receive only the retail discount.
As a result the company, for the first time in its history, opened accounts with retailers. At the same time it urged jobbers to stock the goods, to seek their own distribution, and to fill the retailers' repeat orders.
Over a period of years this policy has proved its success. Salesmen have operated within the margin formerly given to jobbers, and, above all, the jobbers' sales have steadily increased. New England is the only part of the United States where this manufacturer sells direct to retailers.
Can Shawmut help you?
Other New England manufacturers who experience local marketing difficulties will find the Merchandising Division of The National Shawmut Bank ready and willing to discuss their problems.
We cannot, of course, make a thorough investigation of an entire business. But our 94 years of financial and business experience in New England often enables us to make suggestions that throw a new light on puzzling credit and fiscal problems.
If you are wrestling with one of these problems, why not call up the Shawmut Merchandising Division at Hancock 6800? We'll gladly discuss it with you. Maybe we can help.
THE NATIONAL
Shawmut Bank
40 WATER STREET • BOSTON

EWALD LAWYER PUTS CHARGES UP TO POLITICS

Healy-Tommaney Defense Declares Clients Victims of Plot

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The trial of Martin J. Healy, Tammany district leader, and Thomas T. Tommaney, formerly sheriff's clerk, for alleged complicity in the judgeship barter case of George F. Ewald one-time magistrate, got under way before Philip J. McCook, Supreme Court justice, on Nov. 18, with the political aspects much to the fore.

These were emphasized by Sydney A. Syme, opening for the defense, who declared his clients were "victims of a political plot" by Charles H. Tuttle, Republican candidate for Governor in the 1930 election, "to get himself elected."

In opening the State's case, Hiram C. Todd, special assistant attorney-general, promised to prove that Mr. Ewald paid Mr. Healy $10,000 for supporting his candidacy for the magistracy and that this was in accordance with a "system" in Tammany of filling judicial offices which made the recommendation of a district leader "tantamount to appointment." He asked the jurors to resist attempts by the defense to make it appear that "any political party or club or the merits of either candidate for Governor in the recent election are on trial here."

Mr. Syme challenged this with the statement that the trial was "not prosecution, but persecution" to save Mr. Tuttle from the charge that he "used the federal laws to build up arguments for his own campaign" against Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Witnesses who testified on the opening day were General Sessions Judge William Allen, Mr. Healy's predecessor as leader in the Nineteenth Assembly District; Judge George W. Olvany, chief of Tammany Hall when Mr. Ewald was appointed to the magistracy in 1927, and John Mara, Tammany leader in the Twenty-third Assembly District and veteran in New York City politics.

The testimony of none of these gave evidence of any "system" or that a "district leader's word is law," the consensus being that, while the latter was free to recommend all the candidates he wished, Mayor Walker often "did as he pleased."

ALLEN SPENT $5045, ELY $8000 IN CAMPAIGN

Gov. Frank G. Allen spent $5045.58 in his unsuccessful campaign for re-election as Massachusetts' chief executive while the fight cost Joseph B. Ely of Westfield, his successful rival, $8000, according to returns filed with Frederic W. Cook, Secretary of State, Nov. 18.

William M. Butler, defeated Republican candidate for the United States Senate, expended $7453.33. None of the candidates reported receiving any contributions.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Thursday; not much change in temperature; gentle north to east winds.

Southern New England: Fair tonight and Thursday; little change in temperature; diminishing northeast winds.

Northern New England: Fair tonight and Thursday; little change in temperature; gentle to moderate north shifting to east or southeast winds.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. Nov.19	Max. Nov.18		8 a.m. Nov.19	Max. Nov.18
Albany	48	54	Memphis	64	82
Atlantic City	56	54	Montreal	42	..
Boston	43	49	Nantucket	46	50
Buffalo	50	62	New Orleans	74	82
Calgary	4	..	New York	48	60
Charleston	64	76	Philadelphia	50	60
Chicago	54	64	Pittsburgh	44	56
Denver	24	32	Portland, Me.	38	42
Des Moines	56	70	Portland, Ore.	44	48
Eastport	32	42	San Francisco	48	58
Galveston	72	74	St. Louis	58	74
Hatteras	56	72	St. Paul	48	50
Helena	12	34	Seattle	42	44
Jacksonville	68	82	Tampa	70	84
Kansas City	62	74	Washington	52	62
Los Angeles	46	60			

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 10:33 p. m., Thursday 10:46 a. m.
Height of tides 9.9 feet, 1.2 feet.

Light all vehicles at 4:49 p. m.

Colonel McCormick Defines Newspaper

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Col. Robert R. McCormick, publisher of the Chicago Tribune, on Nov. 18 speaking on "The Newspaper as a Business Enterprise," in the first of a series of lectures conducted by the Paul Block Foundation of Yale University, said:

"I have always been accustomed to think of the newspaper in the terms of a man or a group of men associated together, the achievement of an individual or a happy combination of individuals, and that with the passing of these the newspaper falls into a slow and steady decline unless or until it comes into the possession of another man or group of men suited to the occasion.

"That these men can be produced at will by a board of directors representing stockholders, as in the case of banks and railroads, the evidence of the past does not indicate.

"So-called business methods are used in newspapers, to be sure, but they are merely incidental. A newspaper is a newspaper, it is a profession—an organized profession—I believe the best organized of the professions, but it is not a business in the sense that the drygoods store, bank or factory is a business."

CREDIT UNION PRAISED FOR VALUE OF WORK

Congratulating the Credit Union of the Women's Educational and Industrial Union, Boston, at its twentieth birthday party in the Chamber of Commerce, Edward A. Filene, of William A. Filene Sons Company, declared that the union not only contributed to the individual success and happiness of its members, but had served as a school to show that capital and interest used for the common good is not harmful, but of the utmost service.

This knowledge, he said, has been spread across the country by the 1400 other credit unions with their 300,000 members and $80,000,000 capital. They have, he explained, not only financed the credit needs of masses and educated these masses in financial practice, but have supported such legislative changes as have been necessary for a more complete democratization of credit.

Venus Fails to Show Luna New Tricks

Boston harbor became a course for what is said to be the first race of Diesel-electric drive towboats to be held in the United States, on Nov. 18, when the two new sister towboats Luna and Venus of the Mystic Steamship Company, tried out their speed over a six-mile course.

They are the first Diesel-electric towboats in Boston harbor and represent the modern trend in marine architecture toward electricity as a means of propulsion, burning oil to operate generators for production of the power.

The tugs were evenly matched and from the Charlestown Bridge almost to President Roads the craft were abreast. Finally the Luna drew ahead and was a few lengths ahead when the skippers headed around. Coming back up the harbor, the Venus led until abeam of the Army Base, from where the vessels were about abreast each other the balance of the trip. Close to 11 knots were registered by the vessels. Veteran towboat men said it would be difficult to find two tugs more evenly matched.

HARVARD MEN NAMED FOR PHI BETA KAPPA

The selection of 32 seniors and eight juniors for membership in the Harvard chapter of Phi Beta Kappa was approved by President A. Lawrence Lowell and the graduate council of the chapter, Nov. 17.

The annual winter dinner will be held on Thursday, Dec. 4, at which time the keys and certificates will be given out.

Reich Fund Wanted for World Study

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUGUSTA, Me.—Dr. Augustus O. Thomas, president of the World Federation of Education Associations, advocates that the United States set up $143,000,000 coming in from Germany, covering the expenses of the occupation of the Rhineland, as an educational fund to be controlled by the United States Government.

His plan would make the proceeds available for all nations, to be used for research, for education in standards of living, for the exchange of students through scholarships, the establishment of lectureships, and the gathering of the experiences in human progress.

"The World Federation of Education Associations could act as a great university through which exchanges of students, lectureships, and research could well be made, since it is a merger of more than 100 educational organizations and will soon represent the civilized countries of the world," Dr. Thomas said.

MAINE MAN ADVISES CANADIANS ON ROADS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUGUSTA, Me.—A member of the Maine Highway Department is being sent to New Brunswick to advise on the construction of hard-surface roads.

Announcement of this move, and of cooperative plans for a new long tour through Maine and New Brunswick to attract next season's motorists, was made following a conference between Gov. William T. Gardiner of Maine and J. M. P. Baxter, Premier of the Canadian province. Members of the State Highway Commission and a party of Canadian officials studying highway methods in Maine also attended the conference.

BOSTON WON NAME OF 'ATHENS' IN 1624

Boston obtained its reputation as the "Athens of America when a William Blaxton, in 1624, possessing a library of 188 volumes, began a six years' sojourn as its only resident, Gov. John Winthrop not arriving until 1630, according to Hosea Starr Ballou, addressing the monthly meeting of the Bostonian Society in the Old State House, Nov. 18.

Mr. Ballou expressed the belief that William Blaxton and another Church of England clergyman, Mr. Morrill, shared between them the duties of Bishop of New England prior to the arrival of the Puritan colonists of 1629-30.

Bakers Are Urged to Study Business

Constructive analysis before action in business will produce greater profit, John Thies, a New York accountant, told members of the New England Bakers' Association at the morning session of the second day of their ninth annual fall convention held at the Hotel Statler, Boston, Nov. 19.

The employee plays an important part in the success of industry, Mr. Thies said, and urged the bakers to look upon them as having an interest in the future of the concern with the possibility of attaining leadership in the rôle of executives. Codperation with the personnel produces greater efficiency even to the shipping clerk, he said, and is a vital factor in successful operation.

At the opening session Nov. 18, E. C. Johnson, president of H. A. Johnson Company of Boston, addressed the group at an informal round-table discussion. He dealt with advertising and said that six months should be the minimum period for an advertising program.

NAVY YARD GETS WORK

The arrival of four cruisers at the Boston Navy Yard Nov. 18 for the purpose of overhauling dispelled all thought of workmen being discharged. It is expected, according to reports, that additional men will be taken on.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Harvard University: "The American Rayon Industry, a Product of Protection," by Dr. H. D. White; Parlor, Phillips Brooks House, 7:45. Second in series of lectures on Rembrandt; "His School," by Prof. Arthur M. Hind, assistant keeper of the department of prints and drawings, British Museum, London, and Charles E. Norton, professor of poetry; new lecture hall, 8.

Everett: Tercentenary concert, by Peoples Symphony Orchestra, male choir of Boston Square and Compass Club; Rockwood Auditorium.

Women's City Club of Boston: Informal bridge, 5 Walnut Street, 7:30.

Women's Educational and Industrial Union: First National Bank dinner, Perkins Hall, 6.

Intercolonial Club of Boston: Moving pictures of Canada; 214 Dudley Street, Roxbury.

Y. W. C. A. (Clarendon Street Division): Song recital; soloists: Gladys Miller, mezzo-contralto, and Rulon Robinson, tenor; auditorium, 8.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts: Address, "Behind the Scenes in a Political Campaign," by Mrs. Jennie Loitman Barron; mock trial also on the program; auditorium, 8.

Opening play of eighth season, "Nothing But the Truth," presented by the University Players; Brattle Hall, Brattle Street, Cambridge, 8.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Illustrated lecture, "The Wonderland of the Far West and North," by Arthur H. Merritt; Huntington Hall, 8.

Boston Society of Civil Engineers: Dinner (cafeteria, 6:15), and meeting (lounge, fourteenth floor, 7:15); subject: "Report of the Committee on Floods," by Arthur T. Safford, chairman of committee on floods, address to be followed by discussion; Chamber of Commerce Building.

Plant Engineers' Club: Meeting, speaker, J. H. Rohrer of Badenhausen Corporation, on "Modern Steam Generation"; University Club, 7:30.

Emerson College: Last in series of artist recital courses by Sherwin L. Cook, 8.

Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Avenue division): New members dinner, Bates Hall, 6:30.

Theaters

Plymouth—"Michael and Mary," 8:15.
Tremont—"The Merchant of Venice," 8:15.

Music

Jordan Hall—Yves Chardon, cellist.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Opening day, Sixth New England Conference; speakers: President Redfield Proctor of New England Council, Roy A. Young, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, the Governors of the six New England States; program to be opened by Gov. Frank G. Allen; Hotel Statler, all afternoon.

Last in Old South Lecture Series, "Studies in the Growth of American Democracy"; "The Rise of the Popular Rule," by Ruhl J. Bartlett, assistant professor of history, Tufts College; Old South Meeting House, 4:30.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Print Galleries, Miss Schacht, 11.

Children's Museum of Boston: Motion picture, "The World of Paper," showing paper-making from early times to present day, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain.

Y. W. C. A. (Clarendon Street division): Reception for new citizens, 190 Beacon Street, 3 to 5:30.

West Roxbury Community: Library Shakespeare class, Woman's Club, Library Hall, 10:30. Visit to Albany Rug Cleaning Plant, American Home Committee, Woman's Club.

Copley-Plaza Hotel: Bazaar, Florence Crittenton League, ballroom, all day and evening.

Harvard University: Musicale, by members of Society of Harvard Dames; Phillips Brooks House, 3. Biological Seminar: "Mantis Collecting in Northern and Western Australia," by Prof. H. L. Clark; zoological laboratory, room 402, 4:45. Series of lectures on "Early Italian Engravings and Woodcuts"; "Florentine Engraving," by Prof. Arthur M. Hind; Large Lecture Hall, Fogg Art Museum, 5.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Week days from 9 to 4:30, Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special Exhibitions: Russian Icons, lent by the U. S. S. R. through American Russian Institute. Through Dec. 14. Mediterranean embroideries. Through Dec. 14. Eighteenth Century French designs.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Week days, 9 to 5. Sundays, 1 to 5. Admission free. Special exhibitions: Etchings by Rembrandt. Through Feb. 28. Books, pictures and other works by William Blake. Through Nov. 23.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, admission fee 25 cents; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain—Open 9 to 5 daily, including Sundays and holidays. Foreign displays and American history exhibits.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings by Jonas Lie. Through Dec. 6. Etchings of child life by various artists.

Doll and Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Character studies by Nancy Dyer. Through Nov. 22. Flower pictures by Mary Lincoln Orr.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 448 Stuart Street—Oils and water colors by John Whorf. Portrait silhouettes by Baroness Eveline V. Maydell.

Lamson & Hubbard, 304 Boylston Street—Paintings by A. J. Bogdanove. Through Nov. 22.

Scheerer Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings and dry points by six contemporary masters.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor

When Your Family Gathers Around the Turkey

Keep the Happy Day Forever with Your Kodak

A happy reunion—everyone from grandfather, proud and patriarchal, down to the youngest grandchild. Get a picture of them.

Here, at our store, you can get sound advice on how to make the most of your Kodak picture-taking opportunities.

Our developing and printing, too, is of the quality kind.

EASTMAN KODAK STORES, INC.

NEW YORK

Kodak Corner—Madison at 45th St.
235 West 23rd St., near 7th Avenue

BOSTON

38 Bromfield Street, - Hotel Statler

PHILADELPHIA, 1020 Chestnut St.

BALTIMORE, 309 North Charles St.

WASHINGTON, 607-14th St., N. W.

ATLANTIC CITY, 1735 Boardwalk

See our other advertisement in this issue

ENNA JETTICK SHOES FOR WOMEN

$5 $6

YOU NEED NO LONGER BE TOLD THAT YOU HAVE AN EXPENSIVE FOOT

AAAAA to EEE—Sizes 1 to 12
Beautiful Hosiery $1.25
Rubber Footwear in Extreme Sizes.

Exclusively ENNA JETTICK
SHOP FOR WOMEN AND MISSES

NEW YORK	28 W. 47 St.
NEW YORK	16 E. 37 St.
BROOKLYN	316 Livingston St.
JAMAICA, L. I.	89-85 164th St.
FLUSHING, L. I.	3722 Main St.
FREEPORT, L. I.	52 Main St.
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	1319 Main St.
STAMFORD, CONN.	97 Atlantic St.
NEWARK, N. J.	829 Broad St.
TRENTON, N. J.	17 So. Broad St.
HACKENSACK, N. J.	193 Main St.
ASBURY PARK, N. J.	711 Cookman Ave.
MT. VERNON, N. Y.	52 So. 4th Ave.
NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.	514 Main St.
UTICA, N. Y.	211 Genesee St.
WASHINGTON, D. C.	1337 F St., N. W.

Facts first

Advertising without facts is like gossip—it may do much damage—seldom does any good. How we find the facts may interest you.

JOHNSON, READ & CO.
General Advertising Agency
222 W. Adams St., Chicago

BREMEN
DECEMBER 6 • JANUARY 4 • JANUARY 22
EUROPA
DECEMBER 16 • JANUARY 13 • JANUARY 30
COLUMBUS
NOVEMBER 26
to England France, Germany
NORTH GERMAN LLOYD
57 Broadway, New York, 63 State Street, Boston, or local agent

GENSLER-LEE, "AMERICAN WATCH HEADQUARTERS"

15-Jewel Bulova Ladies' Wrist Watch
$29.75
Pay Nothing Down
$1.00 a Week

Smart! A new, oblong watch; 14k white gold filled case, richly chased. Fancy dial; simulated sapphire crown. FREE flexible mesh bracelet; guaranteed 15-jewel Bulova movement. Unusual value at $29.75, on terms of NO MONEY DOWN, $1.00 a week. Same price cash or credit. We invite you to open an account.

Send for Our FREE Illustrated Gift Book

GENSLER-LEE JEWELRY CO.
145 Tremont Street, BOSTON
396 Fifth Ave., NEW YORK Cor. 13th & Chestnut, PHILA.
SIXTEEN STORES FROM COAST TO COAST

Roast Turkey
Here's a new idea. Baste the bird frequently with drippings seasoned with a tablespoon of
LEA & PERRINS SAUCE

HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA

PERSONAL SERVICE

The Misses Wolfe's commutes to New York, regularly, selecting for your individual requirements the most advanced creations of leading designers.
Gowns, Wraps, Hats, Sport Wear, Hosiery, Gloves and Foundation Garments for women of all ages.

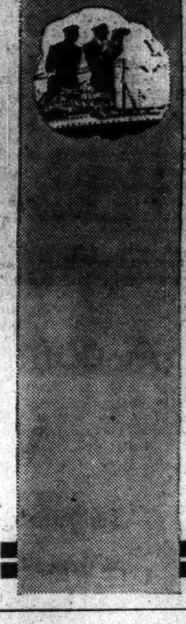
WOLFE SHOP 211-213 N. 2ND ST.

Prized and Honored Heirlooms

Rare jewels in settings of exquisite workmanship; silver pieces of surpassing loveliness; things you and yours may happily and proudly wear or use throughout a lifetime to become at last the prized and honored heirlooms of succeeding generations

HODGSON KENNARD & CO. INC. At the Ritz-Carlton and 25 State Street BOSTON

European Express



. . . VIA "THE LONGEST GANGPLANK IN THE WORLD"

ILE DE FRANCE
Nov. 21st and Dec. 12th
PARIS, Dec. 5th and 24th

French seamen whose ancestors tamed the Atlantic before Columbus...French Line cuisine known the world over...Five and a half days to Plymouth, England...a few hours later Le Havre, the port of Paris.

French Line

Information from any authorized French Line Agent or write to 421 Boylston St., Boston.

Rock Island
de luxe
GOLDEN STATE LIMITED

UNUSUAL SERVICE TO AN UNUSUAL LAND

ARIZONA-CALIFORNIA

Sunshine-land this winter! Golf, polo, all sports—amid orange groves, scenic mountains and flower-strewn deserts. Rainbow hues in earth and sky! Luxurious hotels—alluring ranches—and a superb train to reach them!

NO EXTRA FARE

Rock Island-Southern Pacific Golden State Route—only main line—quickest by many hours—to Arizona Resorts.

Low altitude warm winter way—through service—to Agua Caliente, San Diego, Los Angeles, Santa Barbara. Minimum daylight hours en route. Only two days Chicago to California—Only three days Coast to Coast.

For further information or personal service, mail this coupon

ROCK ISLAND

T. J. Clancy, Dist. Pass'r Agt. of Rock Island Lines, 429-10 Old South Bldg., Boston, Mass.

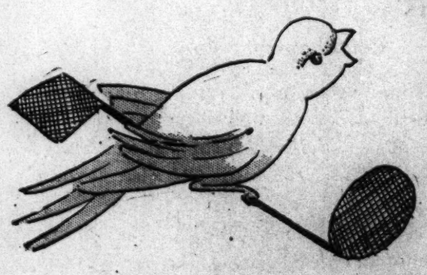
L. M. Allen, Vice-Pres. and Pass'r Traffic Mgr. Rock Island Lines, 723 La Salle St. Station, Chicago, Ill.

Please send me literature descriptive of Arizona, California and scenes along the Golden State Route; also complete train service information.

Name _____

Address _____

ABRAHAM & STRAUS BROOKLYN
FULTON ST. at HOYT

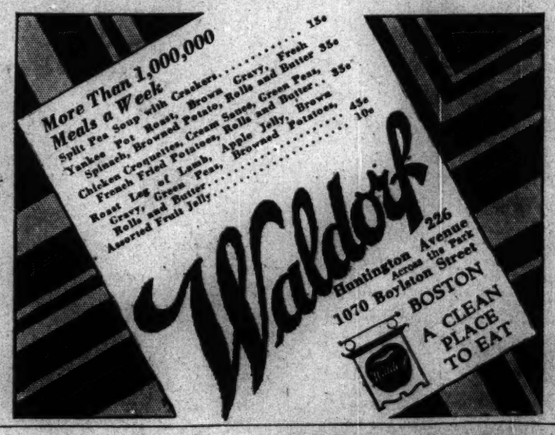


Full-Throated Golden Songsters

3.50

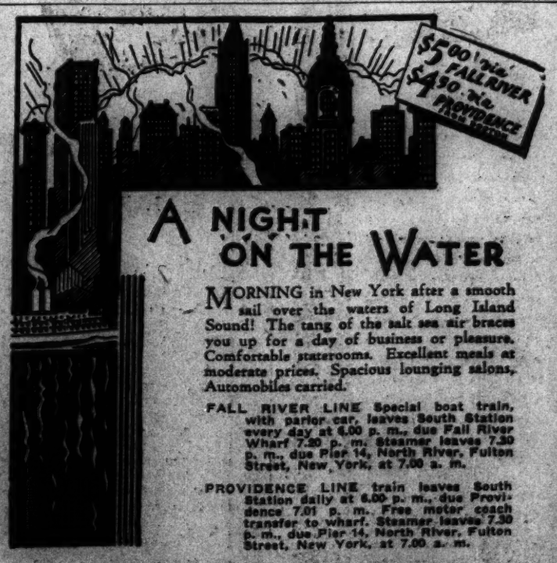
Another startling special from A&S. Even if you "have a canary" come in to see these happy, healthy little singers and listen to their symphony. When you can buy a *guaranteed singer* at this price there is no use spending the dull winter days without the cheering melody of a songbird.

A&S—PET SHOP—FIFTH FLOOR, EAST BUILDING


More Than 1,000,000 Meals a Week
Split Pea Soup with Crackers 15c
Yankee Pot Roast, Brown Gravy, Fresh Spinach, Browned Potato, Rolls and Butter 35c
Chicken Croquettes, Cream Sauce, Green Peas, Fresh Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter 35c
Roast Leg of Lamb, Brown Gravy, Green Peas, Rolls and Butter, Browned Potatoes 45c
Assorted Fruit Jelly 10c
Waldorf
226 Huntington Avenue Across the Park
1070 Boylston Street
BOSTON
A CLEAN PLACE TO EAT

Newly-Published Novelette on Request

A NEW GROUP
of Choice, Dashing, Opulently Furred One-of-a-Kind Model
COATS SUITS WRAPS ENSEMBLES
Will Be Placed on Sale Tomorrow
SPECIALLY PRICED BELOW HALF
$69 to $169
Equally Colossal Values In Exquisite, Original Gowns
MAXON
11 E. 36th St. N.Y.



A NIGHT ON THE WATER

MORNING in New York after a smooth sail over the waters of Long Island Sound! The tang of the salt sea air braces you up for a day of business or pleasure. Comfortable staterooms. Excellent meals at moderate prices. Spacious lounging salons. Automobiles carried.

FALL RIVER LINE Special boat train, with parlor car, leaves South Station every day at 4.00 p. m., due Fall River Wharf 7.20 p. m. Steamer leaves 7.30 p. m., due Pier 14, North River, Fulton Street, New York, at 7.00 a. m.

PROVIDENCE LINE train leaves South Station daily at 6.00 p. m., due Providence 7.01 p. m. Free motor coach transfer to wharf. Steamer leaves 7.30 p. m., due Pier 14, North River, Fulton Street, New York, at 7.00 a. m.

Reservations and Tickets at South Station, Back Bay and Consolidated Ticket Offices, 6 Franklin Street. Phone, HUbbard 6800.

NEW ENGLAND STEAMSHIP LINES

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Story of Actual Hiawatha Told in Longfellow's Poem; Legends Match Episodes

(Continued from Page 1)

counts for the story of Hiawatha and how he read another Schoolcraft volume dealing with Ojibway legends and wove the two together in his poem, transferring the whole story to the midwest forests. Yet the story of the actual Hiawatha and Longfellow's poem continue to be closely knit together.

In the following account, Miss Knight has taken verses from Longfellow as the introduction to episodes in the story of the real Indian of more than five centuries ago.

By TA-DE-WIN

EPISODE I

Downward through the evening twilight,
In the days that are forgotten,
In the unremembered ages,
From the full moon fell Nokomis.

Little Eagle belonged to the Turtle Clan of the Onondagas, and the Medicine Man, O-só-ah, named him after the Big Bird of Promise, the American Eagle. Now Little Eagle grew up like any other little Indian boy playing games and listening to the many legends of his people. One time when he was visiting O-só-ah, Little Eagle asked him how the Turtle Clan received its name. O-só-ah remained silent for awhile, then began:

"In the olden days there was no land where we now are, only darkness and water, with things moving in the water. Above, though, there was the Sky World where lived a beautiful maiden. That was long, long ago before ever there were any Indians on earth.

"Finally," as Harriet Maxwell Converse recounts, "the time came when the father of that beautiful maiden told her she must journey to the lodge of He-That-Holds-The-Earth, for she had been promised to him as a bride. He said she would know his lodge from the Shining Tree of Light that stood close by.

"With her wedding gift of bread, the maiden made the long journey, and when at last, He-That-Holds-The-Earth accepted the bread, as a sign he took her for his bride, looking down upon the lovely maiden he said:

"'Down below us there is darkness and water, where only birds and fishes live. The time has now come for us to make a world out of that desolate waste. Bear a ray of light from the Tree of Light down to that great cloud sea of darkness and create a place where people may live.'

"When He-That-Holds-The-Earth finished speaking, bravely the maiden grasped the Tree of Light, uprooting it, and as she was still clinging to it, the Tree broke through the sky and downward the maiden fell, bearing with her the Light of the Sky World.

"The animals below were startled and said: 'See what is falling down upon us! Where can it rest?' Before the maiden reached the waters, however, two swans caught her upon their backs. Then the animals debated how they might bring earth up from the bottom of the sea.

"Finally the muskrat triumphantly returned with his paw full of the precious dirt. The animals put that dirt on the back of the turtle and there it grew and grew until it became the world. That is why the Turtle Clan is an important one, because it was named after the animal that holds the earth on its back."

EPISODE II

Thus the Birch Canoe was builded
In the valley, by the river,
In the bosom of the forest;
And the forest's life was in it,
All its mystery and its magic,
All the lightness of the birch tree,
All the toughness of the cedar,
All the larch's supple sinews;
And it floated on the river
Like a yellow leaf in Autumn,
Like a yellow water lily.

As Little Eagle entered his teens and became a strong, young Indian boy, great was his delight when O-só-ah showed him how to build a canoe, and together they made a white one from the birch tree, one that was dazzling in the sunlight. Then one never-to-be-forgotten summer, they journeyed through the waterways until they came to the Great Falls (Niagara Falls), where ruled the Peace Queen, Ji-kon-sáh-seh, a descendant of that First Mother, She-Who-Fell-Through-The-Sky.

When at last they reached their destination, Little Eagle and O-só-ah watched the Falls for awhile. Then glancing away Little Eagle saw a beautiful and queenly woman approach them. He knew it was Ji-kon-sáh-seh. Greeting them, the Peace Queen said:

"At last I see the Little Eagle of my dreams. For three nights now, in a vision our Divine One gave me, I have seen our sacred Pine Tree with its roots extending far down in the earth, and always the Big Bird of Promise, our Eagle, kept watch above it. Then appeared a young eagle, just trying its wings and as it grew stronger and circled more swiftly, the big eagle flapped its wings joyously and flew away as if to bear over our land his tidings of peace. Now I see before me that same Little Eagle, the one destined to bring peace to our people. Later a co-worker will be given you, one who comes from the north, and working together, you two will finally bring about a confederacy of the nations."

When Little Eagle returned home it was time for him to go into the woods for his dream fast. For seven days he remained alone under a stately pine, eating nothing, only drinking the refreshing water from a cool spring. Always with his face toward the east, he lay with a silent prayer on his lips and hope in his heart.

At the end of the dream fast when O-só-ah came to him, Little Eagle held out to him a pine branch with five clusters of pine needles on them. He told O-só-ah now a voice bade him pluck that branch and look at it carefully, but he could make nothing of it.

Taking the pine branch in his hand, O-so-ah said: "My son" (a word an older Indian uses when he speaks to a younger one) "it is a wonderful message, five clusters on one branch, showing that you are destined to bring about the Confederacy of our Five Nations. Henceforth you will no longer be called Little Eagle, but Hahyonh-wa-tha," or Hiawatha, meaning He who seeks his Lost Mind which he knows where to find. (As Dr. Arthur C. Parker translates the word.)

EPISODE III

And the smoke rose slowly, slowly,
Through the tranquil air of morning,
First a single line of darkness,
Then a denser, bluer vapor,
Then a snow-white cloud unfolding,
Like the tree-tops of the forest,
Ever rising, rising, rising,
Till it touched the top of heaven,
Till it broke against the heaven,
And rolled outward all around it.

Once more did Hiawatha journey westward toward the setting sun, toward the kingdom of Ji-kon-sáh-seh. When he reached there, standing beside the Peace Queen was a tall, majestic figure. It was Dé-ka-nah-wi-deh, who had come down from the north to be the co-worker of Hiawatha, even as Ji-kon-sáh-seh had promised him.

The three spent many hours devising ways and means of bringing about the union of the Five Nations. Ji-kon-sáh-seh agreed to send her messengers among the people to strengthen the counsels of Hiawatha and Dé-ka-nah-wi-deh, wherever they might go.

When the time came for Hiawatha and Dé-ka-nah-wi-deh to begin their wanderings, the three arose before sunrise and lighted the sacred fire. Eagerly they watched to see which way the smoke curled. If up, they could send their prayers upward to their heavenly Father that morning, for as the smoke rises it bears their prayers to the Mighty One.

As they waited—waited—the smoke went gradually upward, then wavered, then made a circle and at last rose straight up in the air. With thanksgiving in their hearts, the three prayed silently and devoutly for peace, for a union of the Five Tribes.

EPISODE IV

From his pouch he took his colors,
Took his paints of different colors,
On the smooth bark of a birch tree
Painted many shapes and figures,
Wonderful and mystic figures,
And each figure had a meaning,
Each some word or thought suggested.

Five years passed. Unwearied were the efforts of Dé-ka-nah-wi-deh and Hiawatha to establish their Confederacy. Only the Onondagas held aloof, as they were still swayed by Tha-do-dáh-ho, he of the snaky locks, who was now the one obstacle in the way of their peace plan. It was whispered that once Tha-do-dáh-ho put on the brilliant feathers of a wonderfully lovely bird of beautiful plumage, but a strange bird, and immediately the gentle Tha-do-dáh-ho had been changed into the Tha-do-dáh-ho of the snaky locks, or as the Onondagas said: "There were snakes in his hair."

Tired from his long journeyings, Hiawatha was resting by Oneida Lake, when suddenly the setting sun cast its reflection upon some sparkling shells. There they lay, close by the bank, thousands of little shells, white and plum-colored ones.

Hiawatha gathered many of them and strung them on sinews, first white ones, then plum-colored ones, but in such an order that they meant something to him. They were the laws of his future Confederacy. Then he wove an elaborate wampum belt and by looking at that wampum belt, the simple plan of the Confederacy unfolded itself.

There it was, as Dr. Arthur C. Parker writes, "a broad, dark belt of wampum—having a white heart in the center on either side of which were two white squares all connected with the heart by white rows of wampum. The white heart in the middle meant the Onondaga nation—and it also meant that the heart of the Five Nations is single in its loyalty to the Great Peace. . . ."

Thus were the laws of the Confederacy recorded on wampum strings and belt by the shores of Oneida Lake.

EPISODE V

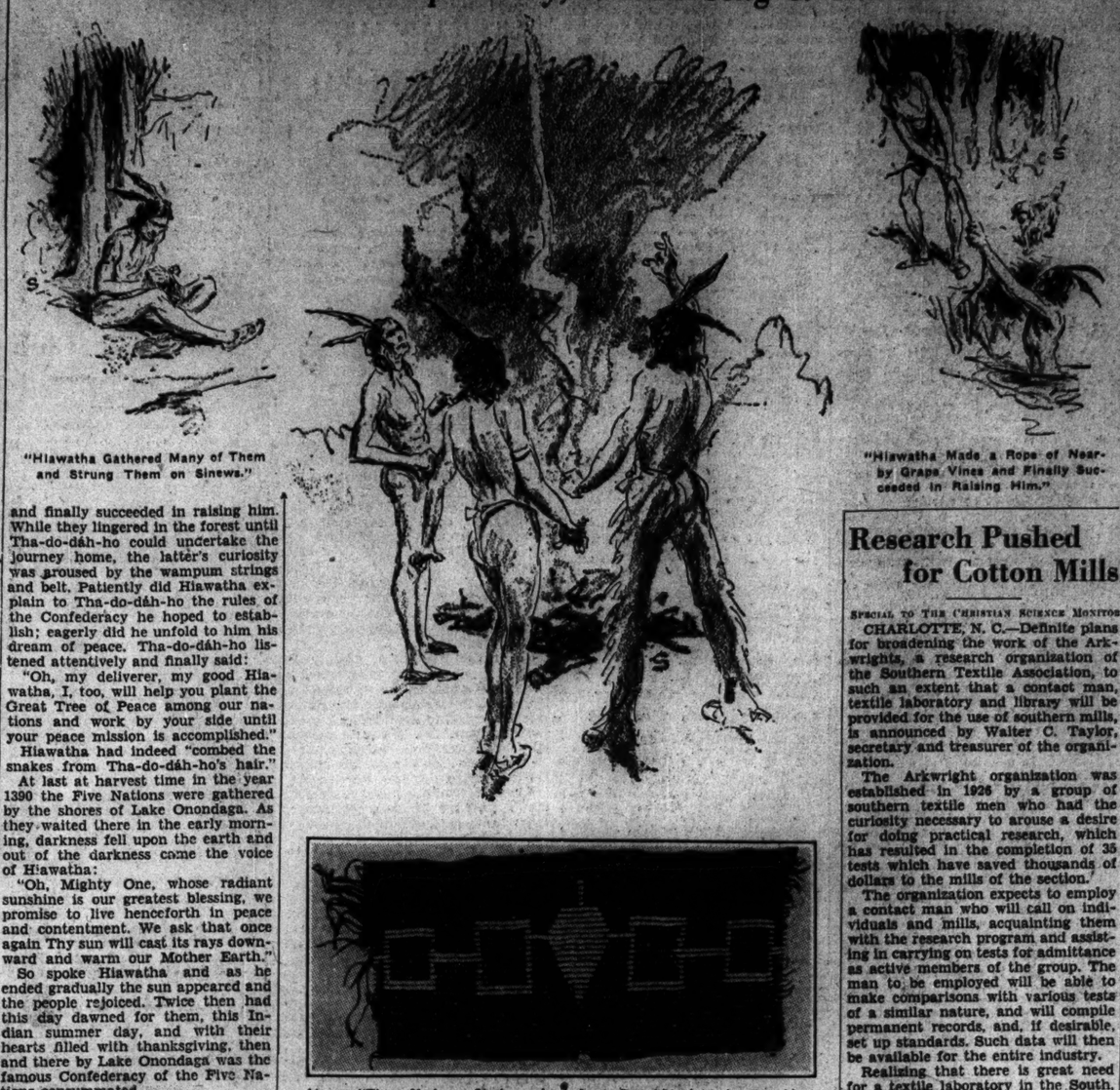
From the brow of Hiawatha
Gone was every trace of sorrow,
As the fog from off the water,
As the mist from off the meadow.

At last Hiawatha turned his steps homeward. While he was making his way through the forest, Ji-yeh, Tha-do-dáh-ho's dog came rushing up to him. "Well, old man," said Hiawatha, as he stooped down and patted the dog's head, "where did you come from?"

The dog Ji-yeh, knowing that here was the help he wished, wagged his tail and started off, looking back to see if Hiawatha followed him. Finally Ji-yeh stopped abruptly by the brink of a deep, slimy pit. He rubbed around around Hiawatha, sniffed his hand, barked and said in dog language: "I have done my part, now you do yours."

Hiawatha looked down into the pit and saw Tha-do-dáh-ho huddled there as if in sleep. Hastily Hiawatha made a rope of near-by grape vines

'Listen to This Simple Story, to This Song of Hiawatha!'



"Hiawatha Gathered Many of Them and Strung Them on Sinews."

"Hiawatha Made a Rope of Near-by Grape Vines and Finally Succeeded in Raising Him."

Above—"Then Made a Circle and at Last Rose Straight in the Air." Below—The Hiawatha Belt, Considered the Original Record of the Formation of the Iroquois League. The Units of the Design Typify the Five Nations (Courtesy of the New York State Museum, Albany).

and finally succeeded in raising him. While they lingered in the forest until Tha-do-dáh-ho could undertake the journey home, the latter's curiosity was aroused by the wampum strings and belt. Patiently did Hiawatha explain to Tha-do-dáh-ho the rules of the Confederacy he hoped to establish; eagerly did he unfold to him his dream of peace. Tha-do-dáh-ho listened attentively and finally said:

"Oh, my deliverer, my good Hiawatha, I, too, will help you plant the Great Tree of Peace among our nations and work by your side until your peace mission is accomplished."

Hiawatha had indeed "combed the snakes from Tha-do-dáh-ho's hair."

At last at harvest time in the year 1390 the Five Nations were gathered by the shores of Lake Onondaga. As they waited there in the early morning, darkness fell upon the earth and out of the darkness came the voice of Hiawatha:

"Oh, Mighty One, whose radiant sunshine is our greatest blessing, we promise to live henceforth in peace and contentment. We ask that once again Thy sun will cast its rays downward and warm our Mother Earth."

So spoke Hiawatha and as he ended gradually the sun appeared and the people rejoiced. Twice then had this day dawned for them, this Indian summer day, and with their hearts filled with thanksgiving, then and there by Lake Onondaga was the famous Confederacy of the Five Nations consummated.

EPISODE VI

On the shore stood Hiawatha,
Turned and waved his hand at parting;
On the clear and luminous water
Launched his birch canoe for sailing,
From the pebbles of the margin
Shoved it forth into the water;
Whispered to it: "Westward! Westward!"
And with speed it darted forward.

To the Five Nations assembled by Lake Onondaga, Hiawatha explained his wampum belt and strings, the Constitution of the Confederacy. Since each nation had its Long House or council house, since the family dwelling was the long house, since the long house symbolized they were of one blood, one tie, they named their confederacy of HO-DE-NAU-SO-NE, the League of the Long House.

The Five Nations wished Hiawatha to be the first presiding officer of the Confederacy, the Great White Chieftain, but Hiawatha declined that honor and asked them to bestow this office upon Tha-do-dáh-ho. Even today the one who hold the highest office of all, that of the Great White Chieftain, is always called Tha-do-dáh-ho, for this Confederacy of the Long House still flourishes today; the chiefs still meet in the long house as of yore.

When at last Hiawatha felt he had accomplished the mission given him by his heavenly Father, he set out in his canoe for the Great Falls, to visit once more the Peace Queen, Ji-kon-sáh-seh. He waved farewell to those on shore and sailed toward the west, whither he journeyed into the sunset, into the land of everlasting summer, for no one ever saw him again. But sometimes when there is a mist over the Great Lakes the dim outline of a canoe is seen and they know it is their Hiawatha who is watching over them to see that the Big Bird of Promise, the American Eagle, may fly joyously over the country with its peace message, while the Great Tree of Peace, planted so long ago, stands firmly erect in majesty and stateliness.

Couple of Rivers and Mountain Range Picked Up by Young American Explorer

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—A new tribe of Indians in the Venezuelan jungles, two new rivers and a new mountain range towering 7000 feet—so runs the list of discoveries reported by Desmond Holdridge, young explorer, on his return from the tropics to New York on Nov. 13. Mr. Holdridge set out on his journey of discovery seven months ago to collect ethnological material and data for the Brooklyn Museum of Art and the American Geographical Society.

Traveling alone except for native guides, Mr. Holdridge reached the almost inaccessible jungle country after an 800-mile journey up the Amazon River from its mouth, he said. He held he was the first white man to ever set foot in this region. The tribe he found there is called the Pishauko and has been referred to as a mythical people by Dr. Theodore Kock, Mr. Holdridge added.

The two rivers discovered by him were tributaries of the Caroni, Mr. Holdridge said, and are called the Karauai and the Turkian.

Research Pushed for Cotton Mills

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—Definite plans for broadening the work of the Arkwrights, a research organization of the Southern Textile Association, to such an extent that a contact man, textile laboratory and library will be provided for the use of southern mills, is announced by Walter C. Taylor, secretary and treasurer of the organization.

The Arkwright organization was established in 1926 by a group of southern textile men who had the curiosity necessary to arouse a desire for doing practical research, which has resulted in the completion of 35 tests which have saved thousands of dollars to the mills of the section.

The organization expects to employ a contact man who will call on individuals and mills, acquainting them with the research program and assisting in carrying on tests for admittance as active members of the group. The man to be employed will be able to make comparisons with various tests of a similar nature, and will compile permanent records, and, if desirable, set up standards. Such data will then be available for the entire industry.

Realizing that there is great need for a textile laboratory in the South, the Arkwright directors also have decided to establish a laboratory that will furnish a means for doing special testing, and fabric analysis for mills.

Michigan to Speed Up Its Court Action

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ANN ARBOR, Mich.—When the new and simplified code of court procedure goes into effect on Jan. 1, Michigan will have what is believed to be the most convenient and rapid system of court action in the United States.

Sweeping changes are made in the appelate procedure. The 14 major and as many minor methods of appealing a case in use up to the present are reduced to a single simple notice of appeal as the universal means of review.

Other improvements include a swift method for dismissing worthless cases; the use of registered mail to serve processes, and an improved practice for special verdicts.

Plaintiffs who have started a case must show good cause before they may drop it. Finally, publicity regarding proposed changes in rules is provided for in order to permit and encourage suggestion and criticism from the profession and public.

PRINTING MASTERS MEET IN SEATTLE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SEATTLE, Wash.—When William Edwin Rudge of New York arrived in this city with George W. Jones, artist printer of London, it was an easy matter to get John Henry Nash here from San Francisco.

At a dinner, these three noted artisans, whose fame from having glorified printing and type designing into an art is world-wide, were greeted by an enthusiastic group.

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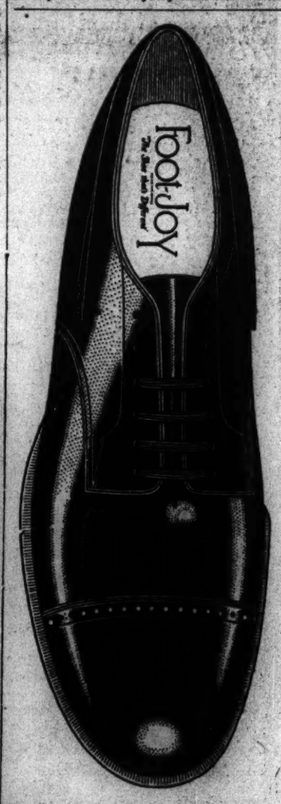

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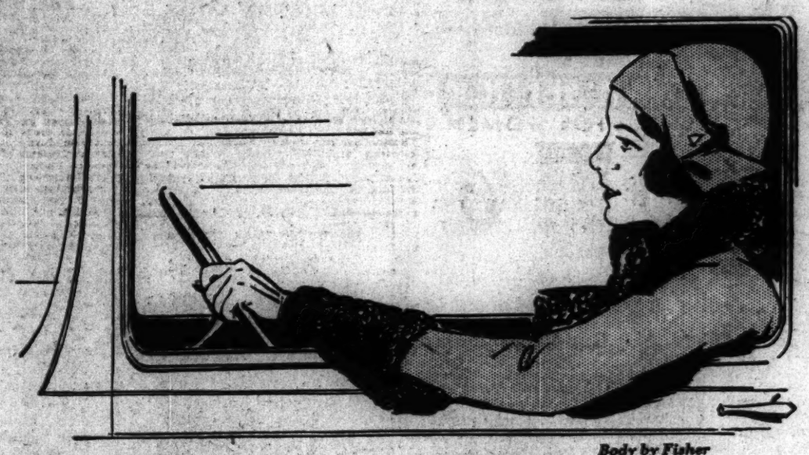

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LINDBERGHS FLY TO CAPITAL FOR CHILD CONGRESS

Colonel and Wife Among First to Arrive—3000 in All Expected

By MARY HORNADAY

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON — Among the first delegates to the White House Conference on Child Health and Protection in session here Nov. 19 to 22 were Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh, perhaps the most famous parents in America, who arrived by airplane at 7 a. m., from their country home in New Jersey.

In addition to the 1200 experts who have been working for a year and a half gathering material to be presented at the conference, more than a dozen college presidents, scores of national organization heads and official representatives of Governors are arriving here to attend the meeting.

More than 3000 delegates and visitors are expected to register. In addition to the visible audience, arrangements have been made elsewhere for hundreds of group meetings to listen by radio to the opening speech, delivered by President Hoover, who called the conference in July, 1929. One of the largest of these radio groups will be the Texas Congress of Parents and Teachers which will pause in its meeting at San Angelo, Tex., to hear the President's message.

In addition to Mr. Hoover, conference speakers will include Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior; James J. Davis, Secretary of Labor; Miss Grace Abbot, chief, United States children's bureau, and Miss Martha Van Rensselaer, director of the college of home economics at Cornell University.

At dinner and luncheon meetings, such subjects as juvenile delinquency, parent education, children and unemployment, and the child and the community will be discussed. The meetings were given this form in order that visitors to the conference might hear leaders in each field talk informally.

Among those who will head dinner and luncheon meetings are Dr. Willis Sutton, president of the National Education Association; Dr. James Ford, executive director. Better Homes in America; Judge Frederick P. Cabot, juvenile court, Boston; Jessie F. Binford, director Juvenile Protective Association of Chicago; Mrs. Louis Slade, director, New York League of Women Voters; Miss Frances Swain, president of the American Home Economics Association, and others.

When the White House conference is over and the findings of the 1200 specialists and innumerable committees and subcommittees have been compiled, the country will have a factual basis of guidance for modern problems of childhood, it is said by conference officials. "This," it is added, "will not be final because childhood is plastic and our social life is fluctuating. But it will be a foundation such as we have never had before in this country—possibly in any other country—a foundation for a forward charge into the future."

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Between 2000 and 3000 personal engraved invitations from President Hoover have been spent out from the White House to distinguished persons inviting them to be present at the White House conference on child health and protection to be held in Washington Nov. 19 to 22. There have been two other such conferenees, the first called by President Roosevelt in 1909, the second at the request of President Wilson in 1919. The first resulted in the establishment of the federal children's bureau in the Department of Labor.

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Although official mention of the $500,000 placed at the disposal of the present conference merely states that it came from "a private source," it is understood that it has an interesting history. According to those in a position to know, the money was left over when relief work in Russia, which President Hoover directed, was abandoned. Since it was practically impossible to return the money to the many contributors, it was agreed to hold it for a worthy welfare movement, and when Mr. Hoover became President, he considered that a comprehensive study of the American child met that requirement.

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No woman can carry full time both housekeeping and an outside job, states the report of the committee on family and parent education, brought to the congress by Dr. Louis Stanley, chief of the United States Bureau of Home Economics. Many women find their best means of self-expression in housekeeping, but, on the other hand, if a woman can earn enough outside to pay for the goods or services she would produce in the home and gets more enjoyment in this outside work, she is better able to carry out her home-making responsibility to the family, the committee believes.

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"There is need of developing further housekeeping services to the home and of study of the jobs for women to see how they can be adjusted in total hours to interfere least with home making according to the report. While the family is undoubtedly being influenced by trends in modern civilization such as increased technology, mass production and inventions, there is evidence, on the other hand," the committee points out, "that the family is not undergoing any fundamental change."

MAIL DELIVERIES REVISED

A new schedule of deliveries went into effect on Nov. 18, at the main postal station in Boston. Only four deliveries will now be made to downtown business houses, instead of five as in the past, the 12:30 trip being the one omitted.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses. "CBS," "CBS Chicago" and "CBS Pacific" are general services of Columbia Broadcasting System. "WEAF Chain," "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago" and "NBC Pacific" are networks of National Broadcasting Company. These are followed by "—T" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. When only single station is used its call letters will be given. All times is eastern standard except "Chicago" and "Pacific," which are given in respective times. All time p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR THURSDAY, NOV. 20

Orchestral

Ludwig Laurier's Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Dinner music. 6:05.

Concert Orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor (WEAF—T). One hour. 10.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Haydn, Schumann, Beethoven and light classical moderns. 11.

Vocal and Instrumental

"Voices of Columbia" (CBS—T). Classical half hour. 8.

Jose Santiago, baritone; Little Symphony Orchestra (WOR). Donizetti aria and two typical ballads by Filipino singer whom Roxy introduced in New York; Beethoven's "Leonore Overture," five "Woodland Sketches" of MacDowell, and six part "Ballet Suite, Henry the Eighth" of Saint-Saëns, orchestral features. 8.

Oliver Smith, tenor; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra (WEAF Chain). Rachmaninoff and Herbert ballads by soloist; Overture, "Pra Diavolo," and Albenis "Tango," orchestral features. 9:30.

Rhythmic Music

Irene Beasley, contralto; Evan Evans, baritone; vocal duo; male quartet; orchestra (CBS). Popular review, ballads and specialties. 7:30.

Del Lampe's Orchestra (WJZ—T). Chicago program. 7:45.

Eddie Peabody, banjoist; Rudy Vallee and his orchestra (WEAF—T). "Rhapsody in Blue," "Bye Bye Blues" and "St. Louis Blues" by soloist, well-known vaudevillian. 8.

Leo Reisman's Orchestra (WJZ Chain). No. 1 Victor band. 9.

Annette Hanshaw, contralto; Frank Parker, tenor; Billy Arta's Orchestra (CBS). Popular ballad review. 9.

Willard Robison's Deep River Ensemble; male quartet; Vee Lawnhurst and Muriel Pollock, piano duo (WJZ—T). Features, "Dizzy Fingers" by the best of the feminine two piano combinations; "Chinese Lullaby" by quartet; "Sad Horns, Don't Blow Your Blues at Me," Willard Robison. 9:30.

Paul Whiteman and his orchestra (CBS—T). Half hour. 10:30.

Vocal Ensembles

Midweek Hymn Sing (WEAF Chain). A group of old favorites in solo, duet and mixed quartet groupings. 7.

"The Fortune Teller" (WJZ Chain). Victor Herbert opera series under the direction of Harold Sanford. Best-known tunes, "Gypsy Love Song" and "Czardas." 10.

Kremlin Art Quintet (WOR). Russian master composers, folk ballads and spiritual "Deep River" by excelent Russian male quartet. Albenis' "Seguidilla" by Mercedes Bennett, pianist. 10:15.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Uncle Abe and David" (WEAF Chain). "Down East" partners. 6:45.

"Amos 'n' Andy" (WJZ Chain). 7. NBC Chicago. 10. NBC Pacific. 8:30.

"Saratoga Springs"; concert orchestra (WEAF Chain). 7:30.

"Thirteen is Lucky" (CBS). A history of time 8:45.

"Louis Jacob Daguerre"; soloists; quartet; orchestra (WEAF—T). Inventor of the "daguerreotype" as guest of the Birthday Party." 9.

Talks

"Japan: Mediating Between East and West" (CBS—T). Prof. Stephen P. Duggan. 6.

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain and CBS). "Topics in Brief," an interpretation of the news. 6:45. 8.

Kaltenborn Edits the News (CBS). 8:30.

CHICAGO-NEW YORK AIR ROUTE PLANNED

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—National Air Transport will inaugurate the first direct all-air passenger service between New York and Chicago on Dec. 1, according to Col. Paul Henderson, president of the organization. National Air Transport has been flying mail and express between New York and Chicago for more than three years.

Schedules for the new service provide for one trip each way every day, covering the westward route in 6 hours and 34 minutes. Stops will be made at Cleveland and Toledo. On the eastward schedule the flying time will be 8 hours, with stops at Toledo and Cleveland. New tri-motored passenger airplanes capable of cruising at a speed of 125 miles an hour and with a high speed of 152 miles an hour will be used.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.
5:45 Holiday program.
6:00 WEEI String Ensemble.
6:30 Time; barometer; thermometer; news.
6:45 NBC, "Uncle Abe and David."
7:00 Organ recital.
7:15 Ethel Curry, soprano.
7:30 New England Orchestra; Priscilla and John, soloists.
8:00 George William Ventre and his American Legion Band.
8:30 NBC, Concert Orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor; Chief Yowlache, Indian tenor.
9:00 NBC, Address, President Hoover.
9:30 NBC, Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; Elisabeth Lennox, contralto; Revelers Quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Leonard Joy's string orchestra; soloist; Grantland Rice interviews Knute Rockne.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 WEEI Organist, Del Castillo; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—"Uncle Bill and the Twins."
5:20 Talk; stocks; agricultural markets; road reports.
6:00 Time; weather; temperature; Sport Digest.
6:15 "Singing the Blues"; piano and vocalist.
6:30 "Boston Public Evening Schools."
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Piano duo; soloist.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook.
7:45 "Tom, Bill and Ed."
7:55 Governor Allen's Thanksgiving Proclamation.
8:00 NBC, Harry Kogen's Orchestra; Chicagoans, male quartet.
8:30 NBC, Balalaika Orchestra; soloist.
9:00 Modern Concert.
9:30 NBC, Jeannette MacDonald, guest soloist; Mary McCoy, soprano; Reinald Werrenrath and Billy Hughes, baritones; Willard Robison's Deep River Ensemble; piano duo; male chorus.
10:30 Recorded Program.
11:00 Time; weather; temperature.
11:04 Statler organ, Louis Weir.
11:45 Winston Sharples, popular pianist.
12:00 NBC, Fred Culley's Orchestra; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

8:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
8:30 CBS, Bookhouse Story Time.
8:45 Budgeteers Orchestra; time.
9:00 Dance program.
6:15 "Songs of Yesterday."
6:30 Smiling Jim and his Joy Makers.
6:45 Dairy and Food Council Orchestra.
7:00 CBS, Crockett Mountaineers.
7:15 Popular program.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 CBS, "Adventures of Sandy and Lil."
8:00 Orchestra; soloists.
9:00 CBS, Address, President Hoover.
9:30 CBS, Mary Eables, soprano; Domenico Savino's Orchestra.
10:00 CBS, Detroit Symphony Orchestra, Ossip Gabriliwitsch, conductor.
11:30 Time; news; weather.
11:45 CBS, "California Melodies"; Biltmore Trio; soloist; orchestra.
12:00 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:30 CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH Boston (830kc-361m)

5:30 p. m.—Studio program.
5:40 J. B. Kidney program.
6:00 Fishermen's program.
6:15 Organ recital; temperature.
6:45 "The Monitor Views the News."

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:00 noon—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:35 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home.
1:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

7:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio and musical.
2:30 p. m.—CBS programs.

Forthcoming Lectures on Christian Science

UNITED STATES

ALABAMA

Decatur: Princess Theater, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 23.

Tuscaloosa: Junior High School, 8 p. m., Nov. 24.

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston Suburbs (auspices The Mother Church):

Watertown: Watertown Senior High School, Columbia Street, near Common Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 20.

Revere: Revere City Hall, Broadway, 8 p. m., Nov. 21.

Milton: Milton Town Hall, near corner Canton Avenue and Reedsdale Road, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 23.

Dedham: Memorial Hall, Washington and High Streets, Dedham Square, 8 p. m., Nov. 24.

Melrose: Memorial Hall, Main Street, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 23.

Needham: Needham Paramount Theater, 3 p. m., Nov. 23.

Pittsfield: Church Edifice, 8 p. m., Nov. 25.

NEW JERSEY

Dover: Church Edifice, 360 West Blackwell Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 25.

NEW YORK

Brooklyn (Fourth Church): Berkeley Institute, 181 Lincoln Place, 8 p. m., Nov. 28.

Buffalo (Third Church): Elmwood Music Hall, Virginia Street and Elmwood Avenue, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 29.

New York (Eighth Church): Church Edifice, 103 East Seventy-seventh Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 25.

New York (Eleventh Church): 2382 Grand Concourse, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 24.

Rockville Center: Masonic Temple, Lincoln Avenue, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 23.

Rome: Court House, Court and James Streets, 8 p. m., Nov. 24.

Whitestone: Masonic Temple, Twenty-first Street, near Eighth Avenue, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 23.

NORTH CAROLINA

Charlotte: Carolina Theater, 4 p. m., Nov. 23.

PENNSYLVANIA

Johnstown: Church Edifice, 311 Vine Street, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 24.

Lancaster: Odd Fellows Hall, West Chestnut Street, 3:15 p. m., Nov. 23.

RHODE ISLAND

Pawtucket: Church of Our Father (Universalist), High Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 25.

VERMONT

Lyndonville: Armory, 8 p. m., Nov. 28.

WEST VIRGINIA

Wheeling: Church Edifice, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 25.

GIFTS AID HILLSIDE SCHOOL

MARLBORO, Mass.—Enlargement of the Hillside School for Boys at Marlboro has been made possible by generous donations from W. Robert Montgomery of Boston and Ray H. Rideout of Brookline. The alterations, which include an additional classroom in the superintendent's house, a gymnasium and a recreation room, will begin shortly, according to an announcement.

MAIER RESIGNS AS CHAIRMAN OF NEW YORK G.O.P.

Washington Expected to Regauge Machinery for Campaign of 1932

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—William J. Maier, Republican state chairman since 1929, resigned his post Nov. 18, to take effect at the next meeting of the committee on Dec. 3.

His resignation was made with the foreknowledge of President Hoover, with whom Mr. Maier conferred at the White House on Nov. 12, and over the protest of the Chief Executive, it was understood. Mr. Maier embodied in his letter of resignation instructions to Lafayette B. Gleason, executive secretary of the committee, to summon a meeting to name his successor.

Announcement of Mr. Maier's resignation came immediately after a conference with Republican leaders of the Fifteenth Assembly District over the appointment of a new United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York to succeed Charles H. Tuttle, who resigned to accept the 1930 Republican gubernatorial nomination.

Both the New York County Republican Committee and so-called Hoover Republicans in this State are to be at loggerheads over who shall be recommended to the President for the appointment. Mr. Maier volunteered the information, however, that neither this difficulty nor the outcome of the state election which was a Democratic landslide in New York had influenced his decision. His resignation came as a complete surprise in party circles.

With Mr. Maier's withdrawal from titular leadership in the State, the way is made clear for a regauging of party machinery in New York to suit national requirements for 1932, and it is the consensus in high Republican circles that the new lines will be drawn at Washington.

While it is understood that the appointment of Mr. Maier's successor was discussed by him with the President last week, Mr. Maier said he did not think "anybody could answer that question at the present time."

The three men most prominently mentioned in high Republican quarters are William H. Hill, one-time Representative, leader in the preconvention movement for Mr. Hoover in 1928 and a pronounced dry; W. Kingsland Macy, wet Republican leader in Suffolk County and a pioneer worker for Mr. Hoover, and Clarence R. King, Onondaga County leader, who was in the van of the wet forces at the 1930 state convention.

Mr. Maier has been active in politics for 20 years, and succeeded in his present post H. Edmund Machold, whose active assistant he had been.

Bishops Disclaimed Empringham View

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—Dr. James Empringham, formerly an Episcopal clergyman and general superintendent of the Church Temperance Society, has been unfrocked and the orders authorizing the action have been made a part of the official church record, it became known here Nov. 17.

The action was taken nearly a year ago, it was said, and three months after Dr. Empringham had sent a letter to the Rt. Rev. William T. Manning, Episcopal Bishop of New York, asking to be relieved of his commission. Canon law requires that three months shall elapse before church authorities take final action in such cases, it was said.

That Dr. Empringham was not in agreement with the heads of his diocese became generally known in 1926 when, as chief officer of the Church Temperance Society, he made public a report purporting to show that there was widespread sentiment among clergymen of the Protestant Episcopal Church throughout the country against prohibition and favoring the sale of light wines and beer. The report was supposed to show the results of a canvass by the society among the Episcopal clergy.

Immediately upon its publication, Bishop Manning issued a statement counteracting the impression that the Empringham report expressed the views of the church and asserting that the Church Temperance Society, despite its name, had no official standing.

This view was echoed by many leading clergymen of that denomination, who called attention to the fact that the only body authorized to speak officially for the Protestant Episcopal denomination as a whole, was the general convention, which meets triennially. The House of Bishops, at the next general convention, which was held in Washington in October, 1928, declared by resolution that the Church Temperance Society was without standing as an Episcopal activity.

Home Market Club Indorses Protection

The result of the recent congressional elections should react in industrial betterment, said William H. Cliff, secretary of the Home Market Club at the annual meeting in Boston, Nov. 19. A stalemate has been produced in both branches of Congress, he explained. As to the legislating supposed panaceas each body is impotent and industry should be free to work out it sown destiny.

Protection is essential today as an economic safeguard against becoming more deeply enmeshed in the world-wide depression from which all are affected, he said. And further, it is high time that both political parties and all sections of the country work together in a loyal spirit of coöperation to restore American prosperity. The protective policy has ever been our "back log," he declared, against economic collapse.

Officers elected were: President-treasurer Sinclair Weeks, Mayor of Newton; secretary, William H. Cliff; executive committee, the president, secretary, and treasurer, ex officio; E. Kent Swift, Whitinsville, Frank B. Hopewell, Boston; Franklin W. Hobbs, Boston, and Robert A. Leeson, Boston.

Allen Reappoints Public Safety Head

Maj.-Gen. Alfred F. Foote, Commissioner of Public Safety, was included on the list of 30 appointments and reappointments announced by Gov. Frank G. Allen, Nov. 19, subject to the confirmation of the Executive Council.

John D. Wright, secretary to Governor Allen, received an appointment to the Board of Tax Appeals for a period of six years. Alexander Holmes of Kingston and Alexander Lincoln of Boston were on the Governor's list as appointees to the same board, the former for four years and the latter two.

Other reappointments were Henry G. Wells of Haverhill, Public Utilities Commission, and the following associate commissioners: Herbert P. Wasgatt of Newton, Department of Labor and Industries; George M. Harlow of Boston, Department of Civil Service; George B. Watson of Brookline, Metropolitan District Commission, and Richard K. Hale, Department of Public Works; Ralph W. Robart of Cambridge, director of the Division on Necessaries of Life.

GRAND DUCHESS TO TALK

On her first visit to Boston, Grand Duchess Marie of Russia will be the guest of honor and principal speaker at a meeting of the Massachusetts League of Women Voters in the Copley-Plaza Hotel, on Nov. 21 at 11 a. m. She is the grand-daughter of Tsar Alexander II.

CRAIN SUMMONS CITIZENS TO WAR ON RACKETEERING

Situation in New York Is Declared Intolerable by District Attorney

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—Fifty men and women whose names stand for successful community enterprise have been asked by Thomas C. T. Crain, District Attorney, to confer with him Nov. 20 on means of suppressing racketeers who prey upon industry.

On the list of those invited to the conference are such names as Owen D. Young, John D. Rockefeller Jr., Charles M. Schwab, Henry W. Taft, Barron Collier, Cass Gilbert and Thomas W. Lamont. The list also comprises prominent labor leaders, clergymen, publishers, state officials and leaders in social welfare organizations.

The invitations follow an announcement by Mr. Crain that on Nov. 17 he had opened a crusade on criminal bands, which through shootings, blackjacking and threats of violence have extorted tribute from business men in the city for several years. The condition has become intolerable, Mr. Crain declared, and he was determined to marshal the leaders of the community behind a well considered and determined effort to rid the city of this type of criminal, which he admitted thus far has defied authority successfully.

One of the problems Mr. Crain will put before his citizens' committee is the question of whether it is possible successfully to prosecute the organized criminal element under existing laws, or whether additional legislation is necessary to bring about efficient enforcement of the laws now on the statute books.

Mr. Crain again urged victims of racketeers to come forward and testify before a grand jury and expose the criminals. Within the last week, he said, he had received 22 letters from persons who said they had been victims. All of these cases are being investigated and will be presented before the conference of citizens.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

William F. Simmons, Freeport, Pa.
Walter N. Smith, Boston, Mass.
Mrs. W. L. Fiokes, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Mrs. Beasie Street Coburn, Meridian, Miss.
Mrs. Beatrice Forsyth, Seattle, Wash.
W. A. Forsyth, Seattle, Wash.
Marjorie C. Rice, Montclair, N. J.
L. Maury Tuckerman, New York City.
Mrs. Aleta Wingate, Chicago, Ill.

Tells of Interest in English Sparrow

Proof of public interest in the English sparrow was cited by Prof. Julian Huxley of King's College, London, in his address before the Boston Natural History Society on Nov. 18. He spoke of a radio talk he gave in which he mentioned that the English sparrow in some districts pecks at crocuses and in others leaves the flowers alone, and as a result of the talk he received 200 letters asking for further information.

Speaking before the Centenary celebration of the Boston Natural History Society Professor Huxley told how interest may be stimulated by a natural history society and the various ways in which such an organization can be of use to natural science and the community in general.

He emphasized the fact that a natural history society can popularize the results of research and stimulate potential students in natural history by lectures and that it can also facilitate the work of amateur observers and advanced students.

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EASTERN EUROPE SEEKS TO GAIN TRADE PRIORITY

Demand Pressed at Geneva Conference—American 'Invasion' Pictured

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

GENEVA—Eastern European nations presented Nov. 19 their demand for preference for their products in foreign markets to the 26 states represented at the Conference for Concerted Economic Action.

With the official United States observer sitting i nthe background, the conference listened to M. Manoilescu of Rumania plead for Europe to hold together against the challenge of the invasion of American industrial and agricultural products.

The exact motives of Rumania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland and Jugoslavia in combining to force their cereal products into preferred position upon European markets were explained in detail.

Mr. Manoilescu repeated the request of eastern European states that the most-favored-nation clause in existing commercial treaties be suspended to the extent of permitting preference for European grains. This claim, in the view of Anglo-Saxon countries, nullifies the fundamental basis of most of the commercial treaties now in force.

Buying Power Essential

Acting as spokesman for the other states, Mr. Manoilescu said the first step toward improving the European economic situation was to improve the buying power of states like those he represented.

Merely lowering of tariff barriers, as the British urged, he felt entirely inadequate. The catastrophic slump in cereal prices, he said, had shaken the entire industrial fabric of Europe. The only way to reëstablish buying power and thereby benefit industrial countries was, in Mr. Manoilescu's view, to assure to eastern European cereals preferred sale in western European markets.

The Rumanian spokesman said that under his proposed system western Europe would have first preference, eastern Europe come next, and overseas producers third. Yet, the speaker asserted, the interest of overseas producers would not be seriously injured. He claimed the most favored nation clause would not be violated, but that exception must be granted for eastern Europe.

Prepared to Press Demands

Concluding Mr. Manoilescu appealed to practical sense and the sentiment of European solidarity among the delegates. He made it apparent that eastern Europe is prepared to press its demands for preference before the conferences and in bilateral negotiations, convinced that their economic alliances perfected during the past summer are powerful and capable of obtaining concessions.

The German delegate, giving the reply of the nation which is the most sought consumer of European cereals, was extremely cautious. Germany, he said, must safeguard its own agricultural interests and he regretted that industrial tariffs in eastern Europe were so high. Nevertheless Germany is ready to examine proposals and negotiate.

The conference then dissolved into two committees, one to consider the agrarian claims of eastern Europe, and the other to examine the proposals of the British Government advocating an agreement between nations for the freer interchange of textiles and machinery.

BULGARIAN WOMEN MAKE GERMAN TOUR

SOFIA, Bulgaria—A group of Bulgarian women under the auspices of the Women's Federation have recently visited several German cities, where they have been guests of the Federation of Women's Clubs in Germany. They gave special attention to municipal management and to the German methods of caring for mothers and children, as well as to the treatment of working girls.

They were cordially received, and inspired by the vital rôle women play in the social life of Germany. They hope that they will soon be given more consideration here in political and social affairs.

London Is Shown to Have Gold Mine Standing Neglected in City's Midst

350 Acres of Railway Cuttings Available for Building Purposes

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—London possesses an untapped gold mine in the form of about 350 acres of open railway cuttings which, if properly utilized, can help solve the city's pressing traffic problem and greatly expedite the new clearance campaign.

Such is the view of Alfred C. Bossom, English architect who became famous for his New York skyscraper designs, but who has now returned to the British capital and was recently elected an Alderman of the London County Council.

"Do people in London sufficiently realize that the most valuable residential street in the world—Park Avenue, New York—has been built on a railway cutting?" Mr. Bossom asked.

"And do they realize he continued, "that the edifices that line each side of it, some of them 50 stories high, were erected without a single train being thrown out of its regular running time-table?"

The first step in adopting this scheme for London, he explained, would be to follow New York's example of compulsory electrification of all lines within the city. This would obviate the ventilation difficulty for steam trains and stop the begriming of houses and streets by thousands of tons of soot emitted annually from coal burning locomotives.

The next step of boxing-in the open cut through which trains pass to and from the termini, all of which are situated at focal points in the life of London, could be accomplished even more easily than it was in New York, said Mr. Bossom.

Between the rails of the 40 or so miles of permanent way within the city's boundaries steel stanchions could be dropped as foundation supports and on the 350 acres added to the productive usable area of London, new main thoroughfares could be constructed with valuable housing sites on either side.

Huge new buildings continue to be planted in the midst of the metropolis without provision for additional traffic but the London County Council has decided that this state of affairs must not continue and, on the advice of the commissioner of police, is seeking further powers to veto proposed new building schemes unless they cater for increased traffic facilities.

"The cost of reclaiming land for widening main thoroughfares is tremendous," said Mr. Bossom, "but the plan I am putting forward would provide magnificent new arteries, running out of London from all the most important points."

As far as the railway companies themselves are concerned, Mr. Bossom pointed out that by forming a subsidiary corporation to handle the construction work of building the land above the tracks and developing houses, offices and shops alongside the roadways, they would soon pay for the costs of electrification and find themselves in permanent possession of a large and expanding income.

"And finally," added Mr. Bossom, "those huge unsightly arched iron and glass edifices—the main railway termini—would disappear. And in their places comparatively low flat-roofed stations could be built which would make, together with adjacent freight yards the most convenient and accessible central landing stage for air-taxis of the not very distant future.

"The railways, in fact, can help themselves and the entire community by exploiting the gold mine that lies at their feet and by the use of these vital points of arrival and departure aid materially in the development of the national air services which will soon become the familiar form of transport for mails, first-class passengers, and light high-grade freight if made sufficiently accessible."

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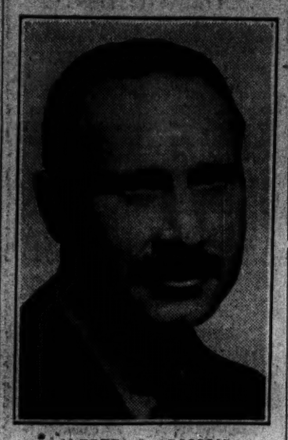

ALFRED C. BOSSOM

EDINBURGH REJECTS CALTON HILL PLAN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

EDINBURGH, Scot.—Satisfaction is felt in Edinburgh at the abandonment of the plan to use the fine Calton site here for government buildings.

It had been proposed to remove the Sheriff Courthouse in George IV Bridge to Calton Hill, which would make the court fully half a mile from the other courts and so occasion much inconvenience to the legal profession.

The project included in addition new government offices, and it was considered by many of the citizens that the two sets of buildings would grossly overburden the site. However, the Government has decided to make other arrangements.

STRICT FLYING RULES TO REDUCE MISHAPS

Special from Monitor Bureau

MELBOURNE, Vic.—Stringent conditions to govern flying instruction, introduced by the Department of Civil Aviation, prohibit any pilot from taking a pupil in future unless he has received, in addition to his ordinary pilot's license, a special authorization from the Controller of Civil Aviation to give practical instruction.

This action follows a report by the Air Accidents Committee, that an unduly large number of mishaps had occurred because pilots had attempted to impart flying instruction without possessing the necessary qualifications themselves.

HYDROELECTRIC POWER PROJECT PUSHED IN SPAIN

Duero River Plan to Supply Region With Cheap 'White Coal'

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID — Attention has been drawn to the rapid development of hydroelectric power in Spain, by the visit of King Alfonso to the half-finished works of the River Duero scheme which is destined to supply western and central Spain and a large part of Portugal with a vast quantity of cheap "white coal."

Work on this scheme was begun in 1918 with a capital of about $2,000,000 of which two-thirds has been subscribed. Originally the Portuguese banking elements had an interest in the plan, but today the shares are in the hands of Bilbao capitalists to the extent of about 75 per cent and the remaining 25 per cent is held by an Italian-Canadian group.

The part of the project visited by the King was only one of the four sections. This part consists of damming the River Esla just before its junction with the Duero. The topographical conditions are said to be ideal at this point. A dam of approximately 200 feet in height and 800 feet in width will hold up water stretching over a distance of nearly 60 miles.

It is proposed to install six turbines, each of 22,000 horsepower with which even in the driest years it should be possible to maintain an average output of 380,000,000 kilowatts per hour.

It may be mentioned that the same water will be used again to generate still further electric current at a point beyond where the Esla joins the Duero.

The power generated will, in common with the output from the remaining parts of the scheme, be transmitted overland to the towns and villages of central and western Spain and also to Portugal. It is to be anticipated that this will help to modernize and increase the resources of the part of Spain which at present is most backward.

The conditions under which the scheme is being carried out are excellent. Near the point where the dam is being constructed a model village has been erected, with houses and hostels with modern conveniences for the engineers and workers.

This plan is only one of the many in progress to utilize Spain's rich water supplies for providing electric power and also for irrigation purposes.

ANTI-VIVISECTIONISTS FIND LESS OPPOSITION

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MANCHESTER, Eng.—A petition to Parliament signed by 5000 people demanding the abolition of all experiments on animals has resulted from the latest propaganda week of the Manchester branch of the British anti-vivisection movement. The campaigners said they had never before experienced such enthusiasm, while the campaign was noteworthy for its almost complete absence of opposition.

Dr. Walter R. Hadwen, national president of the Union for the Abolition of Vivisection, declared in a speech that vaccination was based on sheer superstition and was a menace to the public health and not a protection. It was the sanitary engineers and not the doctors who had rid Britain of smallpox, he said.

Record Blast Gives Prince Pure Water

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRAS, India.—What is described as the biggest blasting operation in the history of Indian engineering has just taken place at Mysore, where A. Bellefontaine, a Belgian engineer, has made a well for the Maharaja by means of exploding a charge of 350 pounds of gelignite.

The well was decided on as the result of a wish expressed by the Maharaja to be able to drink a glass of pure water straight from the ground without being treated as is generally done in India.

The well, which is 200 feet deep, is situated in the grounds of the summer palace.

A shower of stones shot 1000 feet into the air from the explosion, but not a stone of the palace was injured. As soon as the water in the well has been purified from the smell of cordite the Maharaja will be able to gratify his desire for a supply of absolutely pure water from his own well.

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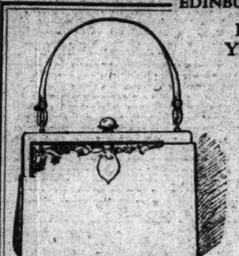
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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

BRUINS DEFEAT CANADIENS, 5-2

Toronto Scores Third Straight Shutout—Two Tie Games Recorded

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING
UNITED STATES DIVISION

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Detroit	2	0	0	6	1	4
Boston	2	0	0	6	2	4
Rangers	1	2	1	4	2	4
Chicago	0	1	0	1	1	1
Philadelphia	0	1	3	3	14	1

CANADIAN DIVISION

Toronto	3	1	0	7	0	5
Americans	1	2	1	1	1	3
Ottawa	1	1	1	3	7	3
Canadiens	1	0	1	7	6	2
Montreal	0	0	3	0	6	0

RESULTS NOV. 18

Boston 5, Canadiens 2.
Toronto 3, Montreal 0.
Philadelphia 2, Ottawa 2, overtime.
Rangers 0, Americans 0, overtime.

Canadiens held the Boston Bruins even for two full periods, but starting the third session the world champions became disorganized under the constant pressure of the Bruin attack and the final score favored the locals, 5 to 2, in a National Hockey League game at the Boston Garden, Nov. 18. The visitors were handicapped by a total of 15 penalties, one of them for five minutes which interfered with their attack and defense and caused the regulars to carry a heavy burden.

Each team scored in the first period, Clapper, on a play made with Weiland, and Morenz on the best individual sortie of the night. Boston had many more chances to score than Canadiens, but lacked finish to its plays. The second session was scoreless with Canadiens hampered by five penalties. Boston ran in three goals in a fraction over seven minutes at the start of the third session and added another about seven minutes later. Canadiens scored once, but were being completely outplayed during the period.

Statistics show that Canadiens had 29 shots on Thompson to 25 for Boston, yet Hainsworth had the more difficult time of the two goalies, for the Bruins seldom took a long shot and carried every play right to the net, while many of Canadiens' shots were from far outside the defense.

Morenz was the outstanding player on the ice and showed no indication of losing any of his speed and greatness; in fact he looked better. Joliat, Larochelle and the two Mantha brothers, with Hainsworth, were prominent for Canadiens, while the Bruins had no outstanding star, but played well as a team. The summary:

BOSTON	CANADIENS
Galbraith, Gainor, Harris, lw	
	rw, Larochelle, Gagnon, Wasnie
Barry, Weiland, Chapman, c	
	c, Morenz, Lepine, Mondou
Oliver, Clapper, Hutton, Pratt, rw	
	lw, Joliat, G. Mantha, Lepine
Hitchman, Owen, ld...rd, S. Mantha, Ledue	
Shore, Owen, Pratt, rd, ld, Burke, McCaffrey	
Thompson, g	g, Hainsworth

Score—Boston 5, Canadiens 2. Goals—Clapper, Gainor, Weiland, Chapman, Barry for Boston; Morenz, Gagnon, for Canadiens. Assists—Oliver 2, Clapper, Weiland, Harris for Boston; Mondou for Canadiens. Referees—F. J. Ion and Jerry Goodman. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL—The Toronto Maple Leafs took the lead in the Canadian section of the National Hockey League Nov. 18 by defeating the local Maroons, 3 to 0, it being the third-straight shutout scored by the visitors and the third time in as many starts that the Maroons have failed to score. The game was fairly fast, although at times it was of a ragged nature, but the visitors clearly earned their victory, having an edge on the play throughout, with the exception of a few minutes in the second period, when the Leafs were reduced to four players through penalties.

The Maroons used 15 players in addition to the goalie, and Manager Munro made continuous changes in an attempt to strike a combination that would work, but the speed of the visitors and their combination was too much for the best that the locals could produce, although Chabot, in the Toronto goal, had to make several brilliant saves to score his second shutout of the season.

The first period was scoreless, but Toronto scored in the second when after a rush by Clancy and Jackson the former picked up the rebound of Jackson's shot to beat Walsh. In the third period Lionel Conacher fell to the ice in attempting to stop Bailey, and the officials awarded a goal to the visitors when Conacher's stick, sliding along the ice, knocked the puck away from the attacker, Bailey being credited with the goal. In the final minute of the game Horner scored on an individual effort.

TORONTO	MONTREAL
Cotton, Jackson, rw, rw, Smith, Ward, E. Roche	
Blair, Primeau, c, c, Stewart, Huggins, Haynes	
Bailey, C. Conacher, rw	
	lw, Siebert, Trottier, D. Roche
Day, Horner, ld	
	rd, L. Conacher, Boucher, Gallagher
Clancy, rd...ld, Wilcox, Gallagher, Phillips	
Chabot, g	g, Walsh

Score—Toronto 3, Montreal 0. Goals—Clancy, Bailey and Horner for Toronto. Assist—Jackson for Toronto. Referees—B. R. Corbeau and Vic Wagner. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The two New York teams fought each other to a standstill Nov. 18 in the first encounter between them of the 1930-31 National Hockey League season at Madison Square Garden neither side being able to score. The Americans showed the better team work for the greater part of the game, with the new trio of Carson, McVeigh and Massecar the chief threats, but the goalkeepers were the real stars of the game, with little to choose between them in efficiency.

Fast play throughout the first period, with the referees leaning heavily on the Rangers for their tactics resulted in keeping them on the defense most of the time. Frank Peters, the new Ranger defense man, had an easy chance to score early in the session, on a pass from Johnson, but missed the pass. Then penalties totaling 13 minutes including a major against Johnson, ended Rangers' chances, but though the Americans attacked with vigor, Roach managed to prevent damage.

More brilliant attacking by the Americans in the second session was nullified by the skill of the little goaler of the Rangers, though one shot by Himes passed over the top of the [illegible] net with barely an inch to spare. The Americans showed the better combinations all the way.

The third period was more even as far as team play was concerned, with the Rangers doing most of the attacking and showing better team play than in the first two periods. But still no scores came, though Massecar was a constant menace to Roach, and the second Ranger line kept Worters busy. Overtime brought little real attacking and the game ended as a tie. The summary:

AMERICANS	RANGERS
Bureh, Himes, Sheppard, Massecar, lw	
	rw, W. Cook, Keeling, Thompson
Himes, Neville, McVeigh, Sheppard, c	
	c, Boucher, Waite, Redden
Patterson, Carson, Hughes, rw	
	lw, T. Cook, Murdoch, Carrigan
Brydge, Simpson, ld	
	rd, Bourgeault, Regan, Peters
Dutton, Simpson, rd, ld, Johnson, Bourgeault	
Worters, g	g, Roach

Score, N. Y. Americans 0, New York Rangers 0. Referees—C. J. Mallinson and W. A. Shaver. Time—Three 20m. periods, 10m. overtime period.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA — After three straight defeats the Philadelphia Quakers rallied and held the Ottawa Senators to a 2-to-2 overtime tie in the National Hockey League match at the Arena here Nov. 18.

The climax was packed with thrills. Apparently beaten, 2 to 0, the Philadelphia team swept the visitors off their feet in the third period, when Barton, on a pass from Howe, scored with less than 10 minutes remaining.

Two minutes later Jarvis came out of a scrimmage near the net and spun the puck past Goalie Connell. The crowd of 3000 was in an uproar. Neither team could score in the extra period with the play very even. Hector Kilrea scored the first Ottawa goal less than two minutes after the second period started and Starr tallied five minutes later. The Philadelphia team showed improvement over its previous starts, and but for the loose goaltending by Miller, in the second period, would have won in regulation time. The summary:

OTTAWA	PHILADELPHIA
H. Kilrea, Gagne, lw	
	rw, Darragh, Barton, White
Howe, Lamb, Cox, c	
	c, Milks, W. Kilrea, Drury
Finnigan, Touhey, rw	
	lw, Jarvis, White, Lowery
Art. Smith, ld	rd, Shields, Smith
Alex. Smith, Starr, rd	ld, Fraser
Connell, g	g, Miller

Score—Ottawa 2, Philadelphia 2. Goals—H. Kilrea, Starr for Ottawa; Barton, Jarvis for Philadelphia. Assists—Howe for Philadelphia. Referees—Odie Cleghorn and Eusebe Daigneault. Time—Three 20m. periods and 10 minutes overtime.

Princeton Club Leading Class A

METROPOLITAN SQUASH RACQUETS
CLASS B TEAM STANDING

	Rounds W	Rounds L	Matches W	Matches L	P.C.
GROUP A					
Princeton Club	2	0	8	2	1.000
Park Avenue S. C.	1	1	7	3	.500
F. C. of Greenwich	1	1	3	7	.500
Greenwich C. C.	0	2	2	8	.000
GROUP C					
Montclair A. C.	2	0	9	1	1.000
Staten Island Club	2	0	8	2	1.000
Down Town A. C.	0	2	3	7	.000
Neighborhd C. of P.	0	2	0	10	.000
GROUP D					
Harvard Club	2	0	8	2	1.000
Racquet & T. C.	1	1	2	3	.000
University Club	0	1	0	5	.000

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The second round of the Metropolitan Class B squash racquets team championship, in which matches were completed in three of the groups Nov. 18, practically clinched the finalists in two of the groups, when Harvard Club defeated University Club, 5 to 0, in Group D, for its second victory, while the others can get only one at the most; the Princeton Club, though it may be tied, cannot be beaten in Group A, with two victories to one each for Field Club of Greenwich and Park Avenue Squash Club. The leaders defeated Park Avenue Nov. 18, 3 to 2, while Field Club defeated Greenwich Country Club, also at 3 to 2.

Montclair A. C. and Staten Island Club are tied for first place in Group C, and will meet in the third round on Dec. 2, to settle the question. Montclair defeated Down Town A. C. at Montclair, 4 to 1, and Staten Island Club won with ease from Neighborhood Club of Plainfield, 5 to 0.

The other match scheduled, between Nassau Country Club and Rockaway Hunting Club, at Cedarhurst, will be played Nov. 19 on the courts of the latter.

FORBES WINS IN NOVICE FENCING

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The fencing season got under way, though rather weakly, Nov. 18, when a group of seven young fencers with the saber, who had never before competed in public, contested the prep championship, for a saber offered by Dr. Graeme M. Hammond, president of the American Olympic Association at the New York A. C.

Anthony H. Forbes, a sophomore at Princeton University, emerged the winner, after a round-robin with the other six contestants. He won five out of his six encounters, losing only to Jose R. de Capriles, of the New York University Fencers' Club, a graduate student, who is well known with other weapons but is new to the saber. De Capriles, A Theodore Rose, New York University and Ernest Montreux, of the Carnegie Sword Club, tied for second place, with four victories each, while the other contestants were Melvin Zimat, New York University and H. N. Black and Eugene Johnson, also of the Carnegie Sword Club.

WASHINGTON STATE INVITED

PASADENA, Calif (AP)—State College of Washington, 1930 Pacific coast football champion, will be invited to represent the West in the annual tournament of rose gridiron classic at the Rose Bowl here New Year's day, H. C. Reynolds, president of the association, announced Nov. 18. No opponent for the undefeated Cougars was mentioned. The tournament committee followed its usual practice of leaving the matter to the western team. Alabama and Northwestern were understood to be under consideration by Washington State athletic authorities.

OAKLAND SHEIKS WIN

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

SAN FRANCISCO—The Oakland Sheiks won an easy 5-to-0 victory over the San Francisco Black Hawks in the second game of the California Ice Hockey League season, played in Oakland Nov. 18. The Sheiks, champions of last year's season, gave on the puck every minute, their stick work was outstanding and their defense was virulent and unyielding. They netted one goal in the first and second periods and [illegible]

Two Undefeated Elevens in Southern Conference Race

Alabama With Seven Victories, Tulane With Four, Lead Teams in South—Former Has Yet to Meet Georgia and Latter Must Face Louisiana

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	P.C.
Alabama	7	0	0	1.000
Tulane	4	0	0	1.000
Maryland	4	0	1	.800
Tennessee	4	0	1	.800
Duke	3	0	1	.750
Florida	3	1	1	.750
Kentucky	4	1	1	.750
Georgia	3	0	1	.667
Clemson	3	0	2	.600
Vanderbilt	3	0	2	.600
South Carolina	3	0	2	.600
North Carolina	3	0	2	.600
Mississippi A. & M.	3	0	3	.500
Georgia Tech	2	1	3	.500
Louisiana	3	0	3	.400
Virginia	2	0	4	.333
Virginia P. I.	1	1	3	.250
N. C. State	1	0	4	.200
South	1	0	4	.200
Washington & Lee	0	1	2	.000
Virginia M. I.	0	0	4	.000
Alabama P. I.	0	0	5	.000
Mississippi	0	0	5	.000

GAMES NOV. 22

Alabama P. I. vs. Vanderbilt at Nashville.
Duke vs. Wake Forest at Wake Forest.
Maryland vs. Annapolis at Annapolis.
North Carolina State vs. South Carolina at Columbia.
Tulane vs. Southwestern at Memphis.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—With games of Nov. 15 over, Alabama and Tulane alone stand at the top of the heap, undefeated and untied in the Southern Conference. Of these two teams, Tulane seems to have the clearer road ahead to title honors, for only Louisiana, a rather weak rival, stands in the path of the New Orleans eleven. Alabama has yet to face Georgia, a team that will be at the peak of form with some needed rest between now and Thanksgiving Day.

The Alabama record is likely to be considered the more impressive in the final summing up for the championship, as the Tuscaloosa team has amassed seven Conference victories, five of which were shutouts and four gained at the expense of such able teams as Tennessee, Vanderbilt, Kentucky and Florida. These teams were all riding high until slowed down by the power of Alabama's attack.

Tulane's splendid array has won four contests in the organization. Two of these victories were at the expense of Georgia Technology and Georgia. Georgia Tech has been a consistent loser all year, but the victory over Georgia, a team with a fine reputation, was convincing.

Tulane Lost Once

While Alabama is undefeated in all contests played, Tulane lost a hard intersectional game to Northwestern, but came back to win a smashing triumph over Texas A. & M. in another affair outside the circle. Should both of the leaders falter in their final tests then Duke, Florida, Maryland, Georgia and Tennessee, with but one loss each, would be in a position to step in and scramble the championship calculations.

Playing before a record crowd in New Orleans, Tulane spiked Georgia's title hopes, and virtually placed itself at the head of the pack in an astonishing 25-to-0 victory. Traveling weary Georgia, favored in most quarters to take the game, fought with its usual courage and not a little of its customary brilliance, but the superiority of the Tulane line, greatest in Green Wave history, turned the battle to the New Orleans team. When the results are all boiled down it appears that the magnificent work of the Tulane forwards together with the quick kicks that often sent the ball spinning over the head of Georgia's closely drawn safety man, were the principal factors in Tulane's surprising win.

Last year W. B. Banker '31, of Tulane, was rated as one of the South's greatest backs of all time. This year a former high school team mate, D. G. Zimmerman Jr., '33, halfback, is setting just as fast a pace after failing to break into the early games. Zimmerman broke the Georgia resistance with only one minute to go in the first half when he dashed 25 yards to the goal line after being trapped on an attempted forward pass. The kicking of the Tulane half, together with that of H. C. Glover '32, who followed him in the second half, was also more than a match for the great punting of S. F. Chandler '32, Georgia half.

Offensive Features

A 44-yard dash from scrimmage by H. W. Whatley Jr. '31, half; a 23-yard cutback sprint off tackle by Glover for a touchdown in the last half, and two touchdowns on line bucks by F. C. Payne '33, substitute fullback, were the Tulane offensive features. G. E. Dalrymple '31, Tulane end, topped his great play of the past two years by a superb game at one terminal while Capt. L. T. Roberts '31 was outstanding at center. The fierce play of R. S. Mattox '32 at guard was a feature for Georgia.

Despite the fact that a heavy rain fell during parts of the game, and that second and third team men were used freely during the contest, Alabama found little difficulty in parading through Louisiana 33 to 0 at Montgomery. Alabama showed its superiority by accumulating 17 first downs to one for Louisiana. The high spot of the game was an 85-yard run for touchdown by J. R. Campbell '31, quarterback, of Alabama, with the second half kickoff. Another feature was a 24-yard toss from J. S. Moore '31, Alabama's passing end, to R. W. Tucker '32, half, who ran 32 more yards to score and the long runs from scrimmage of Hillman Holley '33, substitute quarterback.

Tennessee electrified the largest crowd that ever witnessed a football game in Nashville to win 13 to 0 in its third straight triumph over Vanderbilt. Although J. S. Hackman '31, Tennessee's fine half, scored both touchdowns, most of the credit for the Volunteer's victory is being given to the daring generalship of R. L. Dodd '31, who for three years has been the South's best quarterback. The punting and passing of Dodd has seldom been equaled anywhere.

Dodd Is Star

Throwing the Commodores back to the 4-yard line in the first half with a wonderful punt, Dodd quickly took advantage of a poor return kick to toss a 10-yard pass to Hackman, who stepped eleven more yards to the goal line. In the third period, Hackman intercepted a Vanderbilt pass at his own 31-yard line. Dodd dropped back as though to punt, and with Vanderbilt tacklers swarming over him, tossed a short pass to Hackman just over the line of scrimmage, and the latter dashed behind perfect interference for 78 yards and the final touchdown.

Tennessee's victory over a splendid Commodore team was more remarkable because of the fact that three of its leading stars have been on the bench all season. Capt. H. J. Thayer 31 and Herman Hickman '32 were outstanding at the guards for Tennessee, while Clarence Gracey Jr. '33, center; C. B. Leyendecker '33, tackle, and J. B. Thomas '32, half, played faultless defensive ball for Vanderbilt.

Rugged Kentucky came back to beat a rather inexperienced Virginia Military team, 26 to 0, at Lexington, Ky. Straight power plays were the medium by which the Wild Cats crushed a courageous Cadet eleven. C. A. Spicer '31, half, scored the first three Kentucky touchdowns, but J. S. Kelly '32, half, provided the feature of the game when he circled end and then cut back to travel 44 yards for the final score. Capt. R. P. Dunn '31, full, and E. L. Laughran '31, quarter, were the Cadet stars, and the two completed a brilliant play when Dunn threw a pass to Laughran that was good for a 40-yard gain.

Florida Wins Easily

Florida smashed through Clemson for a 27-to-0 victory at Jacksonville, in which C. E. Sauls '31, heavy Gator half, did most of his team's ground gaining. A well-conceived passing attack accounted for two of Florida's touchdowns with Joseph Hall Jr. '32, end, crossing the goal line on both occasions. Clemson's main threats came in the third period against Florida second-team players, with R. C. Woodruff '30, end, completing a 37-yard pass from M. B. Welch '33, quarter, for the longest gain of the game.

Duke defeated an old rival, North Carolina State, 18 to 0, in a battle at Raleigh. W. D. Murray '31, and P. O. Brewer '32, halfbacks, were again the scintillating stars in a Blue Devils victory. Murray scored two of Duke's touchdowns on runs of 9 and 11 yards, while Brewer recovered a bad pass from the State center behind the goal line to score a third.

South Carolina and Mississippi A. & M., lesser lights of the Conference, climaxed hard-fought battles with a one-point margin of victory. South Carolina won from Sewanee 14 to 13 at Columbia, but only after a desperate fourth quarter rally by Sewanee had scored two touchdowns and left them one point short of a tie. Excellent punting and goal kicking by H. H. Edens '31, quarterback, was the deciding factor in the victory for the Game Cocks. In addition to scoring one touchdown on a 13-yard crash over guard, Edens kicked two points after touchdown with placements. Sewanee scored on an end run by M. L. Weuscher Jr. '32, half, and followed quickly with another touchdown in which G. A. Sterling '32, quarter, took a short pass from D. W. Phillips Jr. '32, full, and dashed 49 yards to the goal line.

Cagle's Team Wins

Mississippi A. & M. defeated Auburn, 7 to 6, in a rivalry of many years' standing, when the pupils of C. K. Cagle and C. A. Wynne put on a highly interesting illustration of the Army and Notre Dame systems at Birmingham. Both teams began a touchdown march after recovery of fumbles. Auburn scored shortly after the game started on a lateral and forward pass from J. F. Hitchcock Jr. '33 and Lindley Hatfield '32, halfbacks, to T. F. Brown '33, full.

Playing an inspired game in their final effort under Coach Cagle, who left after the game to join a professional football team in New York, the Maroons took the lead in the second half on superior line play and the dashing work of the quarterbacks, R. H. Herrington '33 and E. A. Bridges '31. After recovery of a fumble at the Auburn 26-yard line in the final two minutes, the Aggies advanced to the 19-yard line and Bridges dashed off tackle on a cut-back play for a touchdown. D. E. Vandevere '31, half, was rushed into the game and place kicked the winning point. The extraordinary play of P. G. Goussett '32, at center for the Aggies, was the feature of the game.

Playing on a heavy field that confined the play of both teams to line plunging, Maryland defeated Virginia Polytechnic 13 to 7 in an old rivalry at Norfolk. L. W. Berger '32, Maryland's brilliant half, scored first for his team with a 30-yard dash, while R. J. Poppelman '33, full, added another with a smash through the line. The Gobblers rallied late in the game, but could put over only one touchdown. The score came on a pass from Capt. H. V. Hooper '31, quarter, to A. E. Seamon '33, end.

Thomas Scores Twice

Virginia rushed through a weak Washington & Lee line to win 21 to 7 in a campus affair. The game was the annual renewal of one of the South's oldest rivalries, a series that began 40 years ago. Play was marred by frequent fumbling and infliction of penalties. W. T. Thomas '32, half, scored two of the Virginia touchdowns, while F. P. Sippley '32, quarter, scored one. J. C. Bryant '32, who has been alternating between fullback and tackle, kicked all three of the points after touchdown. E. P. Martin Jr. '32, half, scored the lone touchdown for the Generals.

In games with teams of the South outside the Conference, North Carolina lost to Davidson in a big upset by the narrow margin of a point after touchdown, the final score being 7 to 6. The lone Tar Heel touchdown came as the result of a 26-yard pass from J. E. Magner '31, half, to Capt. E. S. Nash '31, half. Victory went to Davidson when the try for point after touchdown, a kick by J. D. Branch '32, quarterback, hit the crossbar.

Playing at Oxford, Miss., University of Mississippi romped through Southwestern on Nov. 14 by a score of 26 to 6. The feature of the game was the return of a kickoff of N. B. Biggers '32, Ole Miss half, for 70 yards and a touchdown.

Georgia Tech was overwhelmed in another intersectional tilt, losing to Pennsylvania by a score of 34 to 7. The play of J. W. Hart '32, half, who scored the lone Technology touchdown, was the bright spot in the Atlanta team's offensive.

OKLAHOMA TIE WITH KANSAS

"BIG SIX" CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STANDING

	W	T	L	Points For	Points Agst	P.C.
Kansas	3	0	1	47	22	.750
Oklahoma	3	0	1	48	33	.750
Nebraska	2	1	1	77	32	.667
Missouri	1	1	1	27	20	.500
Kansas State	1	0	2	33	34	.500
Iowa State	0	0	5	31	90	.000

"BIG SIX" FOOTBALL GAMES NOV. 22

Kansas vs. Missouri at Columbia, Mo.; Oklahoma vs. Oklahoma Aggies, Stillwater, Okla.; Center vs. Kansas State, Manhattan, Kan.; Nebraska vs. Iowa at Iowa City, Ia.; Iowa State vs. Drake at Des Moines, Ia.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBIA, Mo.—Two games of 13 to 0 and a scoreless tie featured the Nov. 15 schedule in the championship football race of the "Big Six" Conference. One of the former was an upset, Kansas defeating Oklahoma, who was previously unbeaten. This game gave the Jayhawkers a share with the Sooners in the leadership of the campaign, each now showing a record of three won and one lost.

Kansas, which had been decisively defeated by Nebraska the week before, put up an improved quality of resistance. The weight of the Jayhawkers eventually proved too much for the Sooners, who outplayed them in the first half but did not get inside the 10-yard line. First downs favored Oklahoma 12 to 11, and they gained the most yardage from scrimmage, including passes and runs.

Smith Scored for Kansas

Shortly before the first half ended, J. A. Bausch '31, star halfback, was sent in for Kansas. Immediately the play of the Jayhawkers brightened up and with the aid of another substitute, C. H. Smith '33, halfback, a touchdown was scored in short order. Elmer Shaake '33, who performs, while Bausch is out, made the other touchdown in the last period, and A. R. Stuck '33, right end, kicked the after point. Kansas faces another formidable opponent, Missouri, here, this week-end.

Missouri, whose fortunes have been up and down, rose to the occasion of playing Nebraska to a scoreless tie on Nov. 15. The rain had something to do with it, of course, as slippery footing is usually a leveler of talent. Nebraska, outgained Missouri, 13 first downs to three. The Cornhuskers likewise gained 230 yards to 104 for the visitors, but they could not make any of this superiority count for touchdowns or field goals.

Long Throws Pass

It was the punting of H. U. Campbell '31, right end, and a peculiar shift in the wind that gave him aid for three of the four quarters, that kept Missouri in the contest, for the Cornhuskers developed a superior running attack, and frequently threatened to score. The Missouri defense against passes was efficient and did much to offset the excellent offensive of Nebraska. For its ground gaining Missouri was forced to depend upon aerial shots, with J. R. Van Dyne '32, a long and accurate passer, doing the propelling work.

Andrew Long '32, halfback, performed most of the ball-carrying for Nebraska, and once threatened to score after a 19-yard pass to F. H. Pruska '31, left end. This put the ball on the 12-yard line, but another pass by Long was intercepted by L. M. Kilgroe '32, of Missouri, which ended the advance. Nebraska should be favored over University of Iowa at Iowa City, Ia., this week-end.

Iowa State, with weakened backfield, lost one of those 13 to 0 engagements to Kansas State. This put the Cyclones definitely in the cellar with five straight defeats, and the Conference season concluded. The Ames team meets Drake at Des Moines, Ia., and should put up a very close battle. Drake was beaten, 28 to 7, by Notre Dame last week.

Kansas State, showing two games won and two lost in the "Big Six," should be good enough to hold Centre College of Kentucky at Manhattan, Kan., this week-end, though the latter defeated Transylvania, 32 to 0, on Nov. 15. Kansas State crushed Iowa State in the first quarter of the game and played safe thereafter. Coach A. N. McMillan's boys forward-passed their way mostly in scoring twice in that period. E. L. Auker '32, right halfback, big and fast, attracted unusual attention as an all-around player in this scoring campaign. He was on the receiving end of the Aggies' first forward pass and he carried it 45 yards for the opening score. He threw the pass caught by L. O. Fiser '31, right end, that resulted in the second touchdown. He punted high and far, ran off-tackle and swept the ends for consistent gains, and played an airtight defensive position.

ARMY LOSES STAR HALFBACK

WEST POINT, N. Y. (AP)—Army's football squad has lost one of its best halfbacks, Cyril J. Letzelter of Pittsburgh, former star at Carnegie Tech. Letzelter was dropped from the Army squad Nov. 18 when Military Academy officials discovered he was over the age limit of 22 years when he entered the academy in July, 1929. In his application for admission Letzelter gave the date of his birth as Aug. 5, 1907. Investigation has revealed, however, that he was born on Dec. 5, 1906, and thus was some months above the maximum age limit when he entered the academy. He told officials he had been raised from childhood by an uncle and aunt and always had understood the date of his birth was as given in his application. Accepting his statement, academy authorities decided to retain him as a cadet, but they ruled it would be "against the best interests of the academy" to allow him to participate in any more varsity athletics.

OVER 20 QUALIFY FOR MAJOR "P"

PRINCETON, N. J. (AP)—Twenty-four members of the Princeton football squad qualified for major letters this season by playing in the Yale game or in two of the three contests with Cornell, Navy and Chicago. This list is made up of nine seniors, five of whom had won football letters twice before, eight juniors and eleven sophomores. The men who have qualified for letters are: Julius Ryles '31, D. O. Lovett Jr. '31, Larry-don Lea Jr. '32, Cooper Wister '32, ends; W. H. Yeckley '32, J. P. Rutherford '32, W. H. Gahagan Jr. '31, J. D. Colson '32, tackles; S. E. Hockenbury '31, S. W. Prendergast '31, Harrison Garrett '31, P. T. Billings '32, guards; Capt. R. A. Mestre '31, center; H. T. Bennett '31, C. F. Muldaur '31, H. E. Nicholson '32, G. W. Bogar Jr. '32, quarterbacks; Westherly Reidmund '31, R. M. Meiver '32, J. F. James Jr. '33, J. S. Pennell '33, R. B. Reed '33, A. A. Austin '33, halfbacks; and E. Hewson '33, fullback.

A. A. U. RE-ELECTS ITS PRESIDENT

Avery Brundage Reappointed—Miami Selected as Site of 1931 Convention

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — The Amateur Athletic Union of the United States closed its forty-second annual convention on Nov. 18, with the selection of Miami, Fla., for the site of the 1931 convention and the reelection of Avery Brundage of Chicago, Ill., to the presidency. In the eyes of the sporting world the most important event of the final session was the announcement by the Sullivan Memorial Committee of the list of 10 who have been selected as the outstanding competing athletes of the country during the past year.

This honor rôle is to be submitted to a general committee of 600, who are to decide upon the first winner of the Sullivan memorial before Dec. 1. The first name on the list as approved by the convention, has already been removed. Robert T. Jones had been picked to lead the rôle of the nation's outstanding athletes, but his own renunciation of amateur standing on Nov. 16 disqualifies him from the list.

The nine remaining contenders for the coveted amateur honor are Clarence de Mar, Marathon runner; Miss Helene Madison, holder of 25 national women's swimming records; Mrs. Helen Wills Moody, United States women's tennis champion; Barney E. Berlinger, pentathlon star; Miss Stella Walsh, holder of several United States track and field records for women; Raymond M. Ruddy Jr., swimmer; Thomas Hitchcock Jr., leading United States polo player, Harlow P. Rothert, all round man, and George S. Simpson, sprinter.

It was pointed out in connection with the announcement that Miss Stella Walsh is not as yet an American citizen, but that she has taken out her first papers and in the normal course of events will become naturalized before the Olympic Games in 1932.

The reelection of Mr. Brundage to the presidency of the A. A. U. was followed by the election of Colonel Patrick J. Walsh of New York, his defeated opponent, to the office of first vice-president. T. Morris Dunne of Portland, Ore., Dr. Harold A. Bruce of Schenectady, N. Y., and Ben Griffen of Pittsburgh, Pa., were then elected respectively, second, third and fourth, vice-presidents. Daniel J. Ferris of Brooklyn, N. Y., was reelected secretary-treasurer.

Although representatives from Oklahoma City and from New Orleans made bids for the 1931 convention, there was no serious opposition to the bid from Miami, Fla., which was soon carried by a unanimous vote of the convention.

Delegates from the Hawaiian Islands immediately thereafter opened their campaign for the 1932 convention to be held in Honolulu directly following the Olympic Games in Los Angeles. They also asked for the indorsement of the A. A. U. for Pan-Pacific games to be held there also directly following the Olympics.

LARNER FURNISHES A SURPRISE RESULT

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Robert J. Larner of the Yale Club, furnished the usual surprise result Nov. 18 in the fall scratch squash tennis tournament of the national association at the Columbia University Club, when he defeated Gavin Brackenridge, No. 10 in the United States ranking, of the Princeton Club, in a well-fought contest, 15—4, 8—15, 15—10. The getting ability of the Yale Club player more than offset the placing of Brackenridge, and except for a brief period in the second game, Brackenridge was outplayed in the longer rallies.

The tourney was brought up to the quarterfinal round, with six more players overtaking Rowland B. Haines and Harry F. Wolf, who had reached that round the day before. Besides Larner, Lester A. Strasser of the City Athletic Club, Gardner Hirons of the home club, Edward R. Larigan, Crescent Athletic Club, the third seeded player, R. Mason Kirkland, New York Athletic Club, and Frank Barry Ryan Jr., Yale Club, were the winners Nov. 18. Larigan, defeating O. C. Stanton, Harvard Club, and Kirkland, against C. E. Cameron Jr., Essex County Country Club, had easy times to win, but each of the others was carried to three games, with Hirons closely pressed to defeat P. J. Cohalan, also of the Mercury Foot team, while Ryan defeated his teammate, L. H. Sonneborn, by the margin of three points in an extra point struggle in the final game. The summary:

NATIONAL FALL SCRATCH SQUASH TENNIS TOURNAMENT—Third Round

A. Strasser, City A. C., defeated John C. Neely, Princeton Club, 12—18, 15—5, 15—8.
Gardner Hirons, Columbia U. C., defeated P. J. Cohalan, New York A. C., 15—12, 10—15, 15—12.
E. R. Larigan, Crescent A. C., defeated O. C. Stanton, Harvard Club 15—3, 15—8.
Robert J. Larner, Yale Club, defeated Gavin Brackenridge, Princeton Club, 15—4, 8—15, 15—10.
R. M. Kirkland, New York A. C., defeated C. E. Cameron Jr., Essex County C. C., 15—10, 15—3.
F. B. Ryan Jr., Yale Club, defeated L. H. Sonneborn, Yale Club, 15—8, 15—17, 18—15.

DULUTH HORNETS BEAT SHAMROCKS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DULUTH, Minn.—Chicago Shamrocks had their American Hockey League début flavored with defeat in the opening game of the season here Nov. 18, when a third-period scoring drive gave Duluth Hornets the only goal of the game. Far from outplayed, the visitors fought vainly to penetrate Vern Turner's goal minding. Laurie Scott, Duluth center, beat Sam Timmons early in the third period when he took a pass from Clarke Whyte from the corner behind the Chicago goal. A fast Chicago attack ended an otherwise listless opening period, while the second was marked by alternate rallies and defensive tactics. Duluth started the third with a rush, maintaining flashy form throughout and adopting an offensive style to protect the long point margin. The Shamrocks rushed Turner in waves of attacks, but the Hornet goalie turned them back with spectacular play. The summary:

DULUTH	CHICAGO
Green, Merrill, lw	
	rw, Wiseman, Brydson, McKenzie
Scott, Leswick, Mitchell, c, c, Dennehy, Clayton	
Whyte, Gibson, Forslund, rw	
	lw, Headley, McFarden
Laliberte, Bergl, ld...rd, Mulligan, Borland	
Davis, rd	ld, Taylor
Turner, g	g, Timmins

Score—Duluth 1, Chicago 0. Goals—Scott for Duluth. Assist—Whyte for Duluth. Referee—William O'Hara, Ottawa. Time—Three 20m. periods.

U. S. ARMY POLOISTS WIN CUP

BUENOS AIRES, Arg. (AP)—The United States Army polo four defeated the Argentine Army four, 16 to 1, Nov. 18 to win the newly offered Ambassador Bliss Cup. The Army won the cup by virtue of two straight victories over the Argentines. The Americans outrode and outshot the Argentines in every chukker and had no trouble piling up a heavy advantage. Capt. C. A. Wilkinson opened scoring for the visitors in the first 30 seconds of play, but the individual star of the game was Lieut. MacDonald Jones, who scored 10 goals and always was a threat.

P. G. A. ELECTS CHARLES HALL

CHICAGO (AP)—The Professional Golfers' Association of America elected Charles Hall of Birmingham, Ala., president on Nov. 18, picked June 26 and 27 as the dates for the 1931 Ryder Cup matches at the Scioto Country Club at Columbus, O., and voted to increase the qualifying bracket for its annual P. G. A. championship from 64 to 100 players.

The P. G. A. also voted to limit the personnel of the American Ryder Cup team to those born in America, thus eliminating the professional golf champion of 1930, T. D. Armour of Detroit, from competing in the international matches with Great Britain.

Enlargement of the field of qualifiers was voted at the insistance

BAR ASSOCIATION WET VOTE FOUND 'BIG CITY' MOVE

Members of Organization Declare Repeal Sentiment in Minority

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—The American Bar Association poll on prohibition has brought out criticism as an inadequate expression of the sentiment of the nation's bar. Analyzing the bar association's make-up, members declare that the association is in the main a large city organization and that its vote of 13,779 to 6340 for repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment therefore voices more the thought of the cities than of a nation as recorded by the lawyers.

"Only about one-fifth of the lawyers of the country are included in the membership of the American Bar Association," said Edward T. Lee, dean of the John Marshall Law School of Chicago. "The remaining four-fifths comprise many of the lawyers in the rural sections, whose sentiments are not adequately interpreted by this referendum.

"The vote of the American Bar Association on prohibition is not representative of nor is it to be regarded as an expression of the sentiments of the lawyers of the country as a whole. The American Bar Association is principally an organization of lawyers from the large cities. The majority of its membership is drawn from this source."

Lawyer Says Association Wet Vote Is Not Reliable

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

QUINCY, Ill.—Only a bare majority of the total membership of the American Bar Association actually voted in favor of repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment in the association's referendum announced in Chicago, it was pointed out Nov. 19 by George H. Wilson, secretary of the Lawyers' Committee for Law Observance and Illinois member of the organization's general council.

The referendum subcommittee reported 13,779 members voted for repeal, but it was pointed out that the association's membership at the time the vote was taken was about 26,000.

"I notice that the vote of the American Bar Association referendum, which has now been counted shows that a bare majority of the total membership is in favor of the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment," said Mr. Wilson's statement.

"This referendum was a move of the wets that was instituted by the Voluntary Committee of Lawyers, an adjunct of the Association Opposed to the Eighteenth Amendment. It appeared before the executive committee and demanded that the referendum should be taken, and sent out its propaganda from New York City in the same mail that the ballot for the referendum was sent out to the members. The drys, or those opposed to injecting this matter into the association, had no chance to be heard. It was not an expression of the bar of the country as a whole.

"The American Bar Association is a voluntary association recruited probably three-fourths from the large cities, which are wet centers and where the wets' propaganda is heard by the press. The negative vote doubtless came to a large extent from the smaller cities and country towns."

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New Wheat Plea Heard in Canada

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA — That the Dominion Government guarantee a minimum price for wheat was asked by the Premiers of three prairie provinces, in conference here with the acting Prime Minister, Sir George Perley.

The latter replied that this and other suggestions in regard to the wheat situation must await the return of his chief, R. B. Bennett, probably early in December. It is thought that the minimum price proposed was 70 cents a bushel and that the Government would be asked to meet the difference between the actual price of wheat and the minimum set.

Following the conference, Sir George Perley said that he thought the arrangement effected between the banks and the western Premiers in Toronto on Nov. 17, whereby last year's remaining crop would be taken care of, and the market not adversely affected, improved the situation materially.

CAPE COD MAY GET NEW FEDERAL BUILDING

PROVINCETOWN, Mass. (AP)—An official United States Treasury announcement was published here Nov. 18 giving specifications and calling for bids on a preliminary survey looking to the early erection of a federal building.

Under the direction of the Post Office Department, Postmaster Edwin Lewis had recently made a survey looking to the availability of public surveys for the projected structure to house all federal activities.

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News of FREEMASONRY

ARKANSAS Grand Lodge, F. and A. M., is holding its eighty-ninth communication this week at Little Rock for annual reports and election, with more than 500 members in attendance. The address of Most Worshipful G. A. Warren, Grand Master, was followed by an account of the year's progress by Bro. Fay Hempstead, Grand Secretary. For the address of Bro. Conrad Glover, Grand Orator, on Nov. 18, the Grand Lodge had as guests members of the Grand Chapter, Order of Eastern Star, which was in conclave simultaneously.

Nearly 2000 members attended the fall reunion of Arkansas Consistory at Little Rock, during the first three days of the preceding week. Three-score candidates were elevated to the 32d degree at the concluding session. Luncheon was served to the members each day in the dining hall of Albert Pike Memorial Temple.

Valley of Dayton (Ohio) Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite, celebrated its golden anniversary Nov. 11 to 14. The thirtieth and thirty-first degrees were presented by brethren from Mansfield and Shelby, O. Will R. Atkinson, 33°, representing Valley of Cincinnati, Mother Consistory of Ohio, was among the guests at special ceremonies on Nov. 13.

Masonic editors, casting about for a solution of the lodge attendance problem, find varying reasons for apparent indications of apathy. One charges failure to give proper instruction. A lecturer in a Massachusetts Lodge of Instruction recently remarked that though the craft numbers 3,000,000 members in the United States there are not 3,000,000 Masons, because many of them, alas, had not that "first preparation" referred to in the ritualistic lecture. In like vein, Most Worshipful Arthur S. Tompkins, Past Grand Master of New York, writing in the Masonic Outlook of Bro. George Washington, says: "His example might well be imitated by many members of our lodges. All the men whose names are upon our lodge rolls are not Masons—no more than are Christians all whose names appear on our church rolls. There are men who joined the Symbolic Lodge that they might make themselves eligible to membership in so-called "Masonic bodies." As soon as they have been raised they go into the other organizations; they disappear from our lodges. Real Masonry, true Masonry, is in the Blue or Symbolic Lodges."

These sentiments call to mind the experience of a faithful Blue Lodge brother, homeward-bound from Europe on a transatlantic liner. Word had been passed for all craftsmen on board to assemble at a given time and place, and a goodly number responded. After certain formalities each man present was called on to tell the name and location of his home lodge. Business men, professional men, some of international note, were mingling on terms of fellowship with members of the ship's crew. Then, during a lull in the progress of the meeting, somebody proposed that each tell the number and names of the degrees he had taken, giving with some gusto his own long list. Perhaps it is not surprising that our Blue Lodge brother who had been asked to act as secretary—and others like him—felt embarrassed if not snubbed by this tactless exhibition. But let him—and others like him—read Brother Tompkins's appraisal of Washington, with this conclusion: "A true Mason not only wears the badge of the Fraternity, but in his life and all of his activities, exhibits the spirit of Freemasonry."

Bro. A. E. McCorvie, superintendent of the Illinois Masonic Home, reported to the finance committee of the Grand Lodge that $140,000 had been expended during the year for local charges and improvements. The finance committee reported that Grand Lodge is in possession of property valued at more than $2,000,000. Of this amount $655,000 is invested in interest bearing securities and $366,000 is in cash in various funds. Book value of buildings and equipment stands at $1,254,969.

Knights Templars of Massachusetts listened to a vivid word picture of conditions in Russia, presented by Bro. B. Waldo Hobart at their November luncheon. After describing the condition of the workers, he concluded with the statement that the central idea is to spread the Soviet doctrine over the world, citing the apparent success in China. "We, privileged to be American citizens, should never allow it to permeate here," he declared.

Similar warning to prize and guard our citizenship is voiced by Bro. George A. Williams, Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska. "In the last analysis," he says, "a community, a state or a nation, is just what its people make it. This is particularly true in a representative government like ours where the people have the right to make and alter their government, to choose their rulers and make their own laws. I speak advisedly when I say America needs a new baptism of citizenship. The foundation of our government is the Constitution. All the power and strength and beauty of this Republic, with our rights and liberties, can only be preserved to us by a sacred regard for and faithful observance of the principles of the Constitution and the laws founded thereon. There is too much disregard for law in our land. No government is secure when its citizens exercise a choice as to the laws they shall or shall not observe."

Denver, sometimes referred to as the country's "second capital," was recently the scene of a corner-stone laying, for the new federal customs building. Most Worshipful Horace H. Mitchell, Grand Master of Colorado, officiated. Masons might note with surprise that the corner stone of Yule marble was placed at the southwest instead of the northeast corner.

During ceremanies of corner-stone laying for the new temple of Germania Lodge, No. 46, at New Orleans, the Rev. Bro. Robert H. Harper, Grand Chaplain of Louisiana, referred to Masonry as "an organization that has done as much for the United States as any other in the world. Today the world recognizes you as leaders and is looking toward you as examples." Food for brethren to reflect on in that last remark.

NATIONS SEEK TO LIFT BARRIER TO DISARMAMENT

(Continued from Page 1)

ing to establish a close limitation upon the submarine category and ask flexibility only regarding surface craft.

First Article Drafted

Before passing to the discussion of smaller navies the committee adopted a draft of the first article of the proposed convention which stated that the high contracting powers are prepared to limit their navies to the level which the general disarmament conference will fix. Upon insistence of the Soviet delegation the words "in reducing as far as possible" were inserted after the word "limit." Therefore the commission went on record as favoring the fundamental of reduction as well as limitation.

Discussion Nov. 18 introduced a particularly acrimonious exchange of compliments between Maxim Litvinoff of Russia and René Massigli of France which was not without its humorous side.

Mr. Litvinoff declared Russia was unable to decide whether it was a large or small naval power since most of the Russian fleet had been stolen by the allied powers following the anti-Soviet wars. It is well known that remnants of this fleet are now interned under French supervision in North African ports.

Dr. J. Loudon of the Netherlands, the chairman, forbade Mr. Litvinoff to mention this subject. But M. Massigli had his retort a few moments later when he stated he was unable to decipher the genuine Russian attitude upon naval limitation, since in 1924 at the Rome naval conference the Soviet Government declared itself willing to cut battleships from the fantastic level of 400,000 to 280,000 tons only if the Council of the League of Nations were abolished.

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Music

Paderewski

The fabulous Paderewski returned to Boston last night after an absence of two years. He was greeted by a standing audience which filled Symphony Hall to the last seat and the last available space on the platform and in the side aisles, and which applauded rapturously everything he played. The program: Brahms, Variations and Fugue on a theme by Handel; Beethoven, Sonata in D minor, op. 31, No. 2; Chopin, Sontat in B minor, op. 58, Nocturne in E flat, op. 9, No. 2, two Mazurkas, op. 62, No. 3 and op. 33, No. 2, Etude in A minor, op. 25, No. 11; Debussy, "The Dancing Virgins of Delphi," "Veils," "The Wind in the Plain," "Minstrels"; Rachmaninoff, Preludes in G sharp minor and G sharp minor (op. 32, No. 12); Wagner-Schelling, Prelude to "Tristan and Isolde"; Paganini-Liszt, "La Campanella."

Although the Brahms received a bold and masterly explication, although this player may be regarded as the official interpreter of the music of Chopin, although there was much to be grateful for in the rest of the program, Beethoven's Sonata was the occasion of the supreme utterance of the evening. For us, Paderewski is always the incomparable expositor of Beethoven's masterpieces for the piano, and last night he reasserted his right to that distinction. The turbulent spirit of the composer finds in him its authentic voice. Who but he could thus illuminate the "new paths" which Beethoven sought and found in the D minor Sonata? Who else has made so vocal the "recitative" measures of the first movement, so nostalgic the Adagio, so moving the struggle of the Finale?

This was the climax of the concert. One could only regret that Beethoven's Sonata had not been given the position of honor on the program. After it, Chopin's B minor seemed mere posturing. Especially since, one regrets to report, its performance was marked by those faults into which this artist sometimes falls. The line was distorted, the structure was clouded, noise replaced sonority. On the other hand, the Nocturne and the two Mazurkas were exquisitely revealed, and after a less satisfactory interlude with the Etude, there were charming exhibitions of the Debussy items. The Rachmaninoff preludes, though their inclusion was a gracious tribute, were perhaps better left to their composer. Between Schelling and Paderewski, Wagner's Prelude, we are persuaded, had as satisfying a translation to the keyboard as is possible; and there was a rousing show of virtuosity in the "Campanella." At a late hour, the pianist, apparently tireless, had started the usual after-recital. Mr. Paderewski will return to Symphony Hall for a second recital on the afternoon of Dec. 27.

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Fashions and Dressmaking

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THERE is a bit of cheer for us all in the contemplation of the new models which are being shown at the moment in what are known as the "demi-season" collections of the Parisian dressmaking houses. There is no doubt about it, clothes are becoming simpler and saner. There was bound to be a reaction after the elaborate designs of a year or more ago and it has come even sooner than anyone expected. Although some of the "dressier" models are still slightly reminiscent of the last decade of the nineteenth century, they have been so modified that one sees very little of the "fussiness" which characterized the clothes of the "fluffy-ruffle" period. In fact, I feel quite confident in saying that we are safely out of the woods and can put aside all fear of the return of the boned corset, the bustle, the hobble-skirt and the leg-o'-mutton sleeve.

Furthermore, the skirts of the street or morning costumes are a bit shorter, some houses showing those which are only four or five inches below the knee, and I have noticed any number of the dressier type of frocks which I should judge were 10 or 12 inches from the ground. Quite a bit of leeway is allowed also in the matter of the waist line, some designers placing it quite a bit below its natural position. The skirts of the afternoon frocks still vary from 10 inches from the ground to ankle length and, as I wrote you not long ago, there are two distinct lengths for the evening gown, that which barely reaches the ankles and the other, intended for most formal occasions, which touches the floor.

The new street frocks of tweed, gabardine and other warm, woolen materials are quite plain and strictly tailored, with skirts that fit snugly at the hips and flare below the knee in godets or inverted pleats and with bodices buttoned straight up the front, the necks either turned away with narrow revers of white linen or piqué or cut square or rounded with a band of the white material at the edges, and always with a leather belt around the waist—an ideal costume for the business woman. Tweed, in narrow diagonal stripes is a favorite material for this kind of frock and this material shows better than any other the intricate cutting which gives the effect of the gown having been literally molded to the figure. These frocks are often very complicated in design if one examines them carefully and yet the result is apparent simplicity. I saw one of these the other day of black and white diagonal striped tweed in which the material was cut in square and triangular-shaped pieces so deftly put together that the result was an absolutely plain, perfectly fitting frock whose only decoration was a belt of shiny lacquer red leather and a necklace of china beads in the same bright color. Bright colored leather belts, by the by, are very much in vogue with these woolen tailored frocks.

Woolen Frocks

There are any number of these practical woolen frocks in the new collection which M. Patou is showing, the majority of which are in mixtures of black and white, usually in small checks. The bodices of these are decidedly bloused at the back and very often they have a fitted yoke across the shoulders; in some models this is only used at the back but in others it goes across the front as well. The skirts are nearly always more or less pleated, the favorite design being a group of two or three flat box-pleats in the middle of the front and back. As a rule, the bodice is buttoned up the front, and the neck in most cases is V-shaped, though in one or two models it is square. Collars, narrow revers or bands of white piqué are almost universal and the same may be said of the black patent leather belt which in the Maison Patou is about an inch and three quarters wide.

Jackets of varying lengths but all with straight backs, are shown, with a number of these models. One ensemble of this type, which I thought especially attractive, was of soft woolen jersey-like material in small black and white checks. The frock had box-pleats at the front and back of the skirt and a bloused bodice with a straight yoke at the front and back, and a V-shaped neck with the usual band of white piqué at the edge, with two little paddle-shaped ends of the piqué and two others of black patent leather at the front. With it was worn a patent leather belt. The rather short, loose-backed jacket had a narrow binding of the patent leather on the fronts and at the wrists and a little turnover collar of the leather. A little black hat with a black and white leather flower at the side, patent leather pumps and handbag and loose gloves of white glacé kid completed the costume.

Plaids to the Fore

Plaids are coming into prominence more and more. It was Mme. Jane Regny who first featured them in the sport costumes of her last collection and it seems safe to predict a real revival of them for next spring and summer. I remember a smart navy blue coat lined with bright plaid, with a long plaid scarf at the neck, which was worn over a plain frock of the same color, trimmed also with the plaid, and a long, fur-lined coat of blue and green plaid worn over a skirt of the same material and a plain jersey blouse which were shown by Mme. Regny last August, and she has continued with the plaid idea in her present collection.

A street costume which seemed to me especially suitable for the college girl or the business woman is shown in one of the illustrations. It consists of a bottle-green woolen skirt and a plain belted jacket of blue and green plaid, worn over a blouse of pearl gray satin. Blouses of a plaid silk and woolen material are shown with street suits and with skiing costumes. There is one in bright green and white with an original arrangement for buttoning at the neck and a long scarf, which was shown with a winter sports model of dark green gabardine. Mme. Regny also uses bright Scotch plaids for warm woolen waistcoats which are equally appropriate for street or sports costumes.

Street or Sports Ensemble. The Skirt is of Green Woolen and the Jacket of the Douglas Plaid in Blue and Green. The Blouse is of Pearl Gray Satin. From Jane Regny.

M. Worth is also fond of plaids and he is using them profusely in his demi-season collection. There are several plaid street frocks, quite simple in line, with bands of white linen at the neck and wrists. One of these in red, brown and biege plaid is worn under a jacket of plain brown tweed with a scarf of the plaid. In the outstanding model in this combination of a plaid and a plain material, however, in the collection of the Maison Worth, the "top layer," so to speak, is a long, circular cape, fitted in slightly at the back, with a band of brown, short-haired fur around the neck and lined with an indistinct plaid in tones of beige and brown. Under this is a skirt of the same plain material and a long jacket of the plaid which has narrow triangular-shaped godets of the plain brown on either side of the front to give it a slight ripple. The same triangular inserts are used on the sleeve. There is a band of the brown fur around the bottom and at the wrists. The blouse is of knitted wool in brown and beige and has a narrow brown leather belt around the waist.

There are several plaids also in the new Patou collection, both in wool and in silk. One striking costume has a coat of navy blue woolen material with a waist-length cape at the back, lined with red and blue plaid and a frock of the woolen plaid made with an overblouse (very like the erstwhile popular "jumper") which buttons down one side, the buttons continuing down the skirt, and a plain, square neck. Another, designed for the winter resorts, has a coat of black crepe de chine with capes over the sleeves, lined throughout with printed crepe-de-chine in a large plaid design in black and white. The frock has a short pleated peplum or basque, trimmed with the tiniest little ruchings of the silk, and a skirt with groups of side-pleats and, of course, the patent leather belt.

Mules, Dainty and Chic

Special from Monitor Bureau
New York

IN THE current collections dainty footwear is given importance as a complement to the beautiful new costumes for the boudoir. Following the idea of ensemble in dress, mules are now designed to match, harmonize with, and point up the negligée and other styles of lounging robe, and are shown in bewildering variants of shape, material and color. There are mules to suit individuals of every type.

For women who are conservative in their taste, a boudoir slipper—called by whatever name—is made of plain satin, crêpe, faille or fine kid with something on the toe or across the vamp to give it a frilly touch. To be in the finest and most artistic sense feminine is the ideal.

The latest thing in mules is the square toe, reminiscent of a fad in shoe styles of half a century ago, and adapted now to the latest mode. A pair of these just received by a prominent shop in Fifth Avenue is made of turquoise-blue suède, the upper edge cut on geometric lines and bound with a band of silver kid. A trimming over the toe is also of the kid cut in the Greek key pattern.

Gilt and silver kid mules that were so fashionable last year, carry on. The oriental pattern and that of the kid latticed over the toe or slashed across the vamp, will be worn with negligees in black or a solid color. Other than these are mules of suède, crêpe and satin trimmed with bands of gilt or silver kid, and with a lining of tinted satin that is disclosed at the heel and edges of the sole. Black satin mules lined with a bright color, or with metal-colored kid with heels to match and others in colored crêpe or satin, usually built up with silver kid, are to be worn with negligees of sheer stuffs in pastel shades.

An innovation in the shape of mules is the heel strap in place of the usual ankle strap, and a quarter built quite close on the heel which makes the mule fit the foot more securely and is an additional comfort in walking. This new shape is made especially effective with the trimming of gilt and silver kid on colored suède or silk. Fascinating models are made of pink suède with silver kid appliqué, binding and heel. One in pale green with silver, another in black with gilt kid and scarlet silk lining are among the latest importations. The clogs which have been so popular for beach wear are reproduced in materials and colors suitable for the boudoir. They are of lighter build, of course, in gilt and silver leathers that are latticed across the foot, leaving the toes uncovered, are are held with a strap firmly about the ankle.

Women who wear a simple negligee will select a mule of the same sort. A delightful illustration of such an ensemble is a negligee of beige minon trimmed with wide ecrue lace, with which is to be worn a pair of mules in the pointed toe model, of beige satin with a bow of ecru lace and a cluster of gilt rosebuds on the toe. One very like this in black satin equally conventional in cut, with a crystal buckle and a bit of black lace on the toe, to be worn with a negligee of black chiffon trimmed with wide ecru lace, the deep scalloped edge turned to appliqué on the black.

Viewing the Season's Tweeds

Special from Monitor Bureau
London

THE dividing line between tweeds suitable for town and country wear is now finely drawn, since this type of fabric has become the vogue for so many occasions. The determining factor is largely in the making-up. Fur, perhaps, more than anything else, marks the tweed costume suitable for town use; weight to a certain extent is a factor. For early winter there is a vogue for short coats trimmed with fur. Some designers favor a trim appearance about the neck; in contrast to the rather bouffant style of collar adopted of late, these close-fitting collars correspond to the present tendency in millinery.

Coat and Skirt of Brown-and-White Yarn, Trimmed With Dyed Squirrel.

The first impression of the new season's tweeds is an increased "mouchette" effect—flaked, rather spotty in appearance. A much looser type of weaving and greater contrast in the types of yarn employed are features which combined give lightness and interest to the modern fabric. It is this lightness in weight that has made tweed so universally popular. This change is noticeable in the Irish homespuns, the West of England and all other makes. Boldness of design and heavy weight are features that mark the country tweed.

In the new season's goods there are tweeds in two or three different types of weave but similar in tone. These used together give the costume a distinctive character. Others show the same pattern woven in two different weights; one cloth is suitable for the coat, the other for the dress. Types of weaving are particularly varied, some follow a diagonal line, others show the light threads dropped and picked up again forming a spot effect, and this variation may be carried out in two or more colors. Another pattern resembles wire netting on a dark groundwork.

Very popular are the black-and-white mixtures trimmed with black or gray fur; these are definitely for town wear. An interesting blending of brown with red and white, or brown with white is equally suitable for wear in town or country. Red and beige mixtures come in the heavier tweeds and are more suitable for country wear; the chevron pattern is popular in this mixture. Trimmed with one of the heavy furs it is particularly "country-ish."

Jersey tweed is again much to the fore and at a distance may, in some cases, be taken for ordinary tweed. Very light in texture, it is good for blouses, cardigan coats, and morning dresses; for scarves and berets it is also much used. Here again, great ingenuity is expressed in the weaving; both in design and color, styles follow the tweed effects and in some cases they are made to go together. A new effect is a raised stitch carried out in contrasting color. These in bright tones look effective.

As has been noted, the determining factor between tweed clothes suitable for town or country is largely in the making-up. In the accompanying sketch are shown a coat and skirt for town wear made of brown-and-white yarn, trimmed with squirrel fur dyed to tone with the tweed. With the costume is worn a brown suède cloth beret relieved with a touch of Chinese-red. The shoes worn are of dull brown leather, and the hand bag is of matching leather.

Fashion Nuggets

Every type of material is distinguished by weave effects. Piqués show a wavy wale, while the cloths which formerly carried a smooth finish, have now taken on a ribbed effect. Many silks have the effect of a woolen finish, with tiny motifs, and are cleverly designed for the under-the-coat dress, or for active sports.

All-white, whether it be silk or worsted, is correct for resort wear. Often a dash of color is seen on the cravat, or perhaps the belt buckle, but it should be a minor note wherever it appears.

Woolens continue to grow in popularity. They are so lacy and cobwebby as almost to lose their identity. This fabric is used for dressy afternoon or country club wear.

Flannel has a promising outlook for spring. Its designs are varied and include plaids, stripes and checks of various size. This material makes a striking outfit combined with solid colors.

Old and New Meet

The popularity of the old and new in smart fall fabrics is well illustrated by two materials, one for daytime and one for evening. "Moonlight" white satin is the material which still holds first place as a favorite for evening, and although it is no innovation, its lustrous gleaming surface is shown to best advantage in the flowing draped lines of Grecian evening frocks.

Wool lace, on the contrary, is a newcomer, and resembles most in weight and texture the soft wool open-work shawls of the past. Smart little sports frocks are fashioned of it in rust, wood-green, and royal-blue.

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THE HOME FORUM

Yellow Primroses

A YELLOW primrose grows beside the river's brim. A traveler sees it. "What," he ejaculates, "is this tiresome weed?—a common yellow flower with a rank odor, coarse foliage, and a silly name 'prim-rose'! Well, it is prim—unattractive! "Let us pull it up and cast it from us, into the everyday river, and so—oblivion!"

Another traveler comes that selfsame way that selfsame day. "Ah!—what a beautiful flower!" he exclaims softly. "Its color mirrors the sun! It has a lovely name—any association with 'rose' is sweet; and the first syllable 'p-r-i-m' is from Latin 'primulus,' diminutive of 'primus'—first; and refers to its early blooming. I think of other primroses; those, for instance, occurring in high altitudes, which grow near the ground, and resemble patches of pinky snow. (The snow falls so late in the high-country spring.)—I think of the garden primrose, its startlingly sudden opening at sunset; of the Chinese primrose we love to pet in winter windows. Then—of the oft-quoted lines of Tennyson about the 'flower in crannied wall'—"

We must halt this traveler in his ruminations, else he may go on forever! What widely different views of the yellow primrose these two travelers entertain! To one the flower is negligible, to the other pregnant with meaning!

Just so, opinions vary as to poetry. Just so sharply divided are groups of readers; who, on the one hand, love poetry with a sort of religious devotion; and, on the other, dismiss it with a flippant shrug or a biting sarcasm. Why should this be?

How much delight those people miss who are indifferent to poetry! A little experimentation may produce a marked change in their attitude. They, probably, have never given the subject much thought. They do not realize, for instance, that there are many different kinds of poetry. The old division, in somewhat poor favor today, gave epic, dramatic, didactic, lyric, elegiac, ballad, etc. A modern authority classifies "contemporary poetry" by themes: democracy, new themes, patriotism, the Great War, love, religion, nature, personality, juvenilia, etc. There are numerous subdivisions of these major classes. It will be seen that the high country of poetry is, practically, unlimited; and the flowery lowlands of verse are similarly vast.

Let us try to convert the reader indifferent to poetry. He who is not interested in heroic verse for its literary value may be won by its historical glamour. He who is deaf to the magic of Shakespeare's words may enjoy the plays as spectacles or dramas. Or, consider the second classification. A true poem, even one betraying imagination and couched in scholarly language, may transform an indifferent hearer to a devotee if it touch a vital spot in his heart or thought. As Millet's painting inspired Edwin Markham to write "The Man With the Hoe," so the poem itself moves those interested in social welfare work. Those who followed breathlessly events overseas between 1914 and 1918, can but respond to Alan Seeger and Rupert Brooke.

Elizabeth Browning's Sonnets from the Portuguese, Shelley's Epipsychidion, Shakespeare by proxy of Romeo, Burns' love songs—these appeal to lovers. And, if the lofty flights of Milton transport to a too-rare atmosphere, the melodious hymns of Phillips Brooks find the heart of the home.

For another class, who love Mother Nature, we should use, to convert the indifferent, an approach by way of Browning's "wise thrush," Tennyson's "little flower," or Coleridge's "Hymn Before Sunrise." The student of human nature may be drawn to Robinson's "Richard Cory" and "Flammonde."

Possibly, when the word "poetry" is spoken, the majority of hearers think of lyrics alone; and there are enough varieties of lyric poetry to appeal to every taste. Besides those already mentioned, there are the songs of Herrick and of Sara Teasdale; the nature lyrics of Wordsworth; the martial lyrics (though some deny these the dignified title of poetry) of Macaulay; the reflective lyrics of Tennyson and Emerson.

Then there is the vers d' societe of Lampson and of Dobson—ranking as poetry because of its delicacy, cleverness, and beauty. Also in the lyric class is the scholarly sonnet. For the cultivated taste, what delight in those Italian sonnets built by Milton, Mrs. Browning, Rossetti, Morton and Millay.

The narrative poem will hold many. All the world loves a story.

Do they—the listeners—like none of these?

Undoubtedly, one reason for the avoidance of poetry is that it requires a serious mental attitude. "The enjoyment of poetry," says one, "demands solitude." How many of us care to be serious for a great length of time? Another reason for the neglect of poetry is the hurry of the age. "The enjoyment of poetry," Babette Deutsch says, "demands leisure." "Let us read something we can understand while running," say they. To be sure, certain limpid lyrics can be taken on in haste as one dons a finger ring hastily. The jewel is small, but lovely and portable. Such an one is Tennyson's "Splendor Falls." A major part of the enjoyment from these lyrics is due to their charm for the ear. But certain poets give a musical quality to their work which accentuates its oral quality. Witness Shelley's Adonais. Swinburne's poetry is remarkable for its sound-loveliness. Indeed, sometimes his love of melody runs away with him, and his instrument rings hollow. Still, who asks that every musical number present a definite idea! It is said that Mendelssohn's Songs without Words have ex post facto titles.

These reasons for neglect of poetry, however, lie upon the surface. There are some deeper reasons. Many arguments arise as to the purpose of poetry, anyway! Shall it merely delight and move, or shall it instruct? The purpose of poetry is different from that of prose. Prose is intended to give information, it must indubitably be understood. The purpose of poetry is never to provide information, strictly speaking. Clearness is a requisite quality of prose. It is not necessary to poetry in the same sense. This does not say that poetry must or may be meaningless. A poem may carry several meanings. It may hold a different significance for each reader. Its meaning is more indicative than positive. Nearly every genuine poem carries with it overtones—shadowing the initial melody. Sometimes, to change the figure, the whole poem is an extended metaphor, or tiny allegory. See Sandburg's "Fog," de la Mare's "Silver," Hodgson's "Bull." Read, also, Edith Thomas's "Frost To-night."

On the outer edge of Symbolic Land we emerge into the Land of Magic, Ineffability. Here are the meadows of asphodel and the Delectable Mountains. It is through this land the "river" flows, and the "yellow primroses" actually grow. Here the poet is rapt in an ecstasy. He begins to "speak with tongues." Here we find the seer Blake, the mystic Emerson, and that sprite akin to him—Emily Dickinson. Their utterances not only portray thought, but induce thought in the reader; open vistas, drear landscapes, kindle fires of enthusiasm, move to deeds of valor, summon angels.

The Wise Man tells us: "It is the glory of God to conceal a thing." A poem which unfolds gradually, revealing newer and deeper beauties with each reading, is more valuable than one grasped at a glance.

Let us hope that, to every reader, the yellow primrose may some day mean something more! H. B. H.

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Weeds

I must love the sturdy dock
And the cocklebur;
They are of such hardy stock
To their strength I must defer.

I must love the mullein stalk
On a windy hill;
For no matter what's o'clock
Straight it stands and valiant still.

I must love the milkweed too,
With its silken sails;
It lifts dauntless in the dew,
Dauntless if the frost prevails.

Weeds are all such sapient things,
Have such enterprise;
They seem dowered with deathless wings;
Pull them, burn them,—up they rise!

CLINTON SCOLLARD.

The Sisters on Canvas

"AN ARTIST in love with loveliness," George Romney has rightly been called. In his painting of "The Beckford Children" this characteristic has found full play. Here he has pictured two winsome little girls in flowerlike dresses against a summer landscape. In the distance a miniature valley is cuddled in the curve of low round hills, and summer clouds float on a vague blue sky.

To George Romney each new face was a new problem. He loved form and earnestly studied the best in ancient art. He surrounded himself with fine casts of great ancient sculpture, and constantly tried to emulate those great masters of form. Aside from this study of classic masters, and his unremitting efforts to copy the best that came to his hand, Romney had very little training for his work.

In 1757, while in his twenty-third year, having studied less than three years, Romney set out independently as a painter of portraits, charging "two guineas for a three-quarters portrait, and six for a whole figure, on a kit-cat canvas." This was a moderate charge for such good work; for some of the portraits which he did at that time are still in the possession of the families for which he did them, and they show great sincerity and accuracy, and promise much for the young artist who did them.

Romney always sought to picture the heart of his subjects. He went beneath the surface and found the true character. This he has done remarkably well in the picture of the Beckford children. Between the ages of Margaret Maria Elizabeth, the elder sister, and Susan Euphemia, the younger, there is only a year's difference. And yet how truly is Margaret Maria Elizabeth the elder sister to little Susan Euphemia.

With youthful dignity she stands erect, well-poised, with clear eyes looking straight out of the canvas. Her face is intelligent, and piquant as if she were quite capable of uttering a wise demure drollery or a childish whimsey in the same breath. The lines of her figure are lines of dignity and tend toward straightness and simplicity. The curls lie loosely on her shoulders, the left arm falls easily at the side carrying out the feeling of vertical line, her dress falls in vertical folds with only a hint of the horizontal in the bands at the hem of the skirt. Her dress is of sheer white muslin over soft pink with a belt of black, and pink bows at the neck and on the short sleeves.

Little Susan Euphemia, sitting on the grass, is all curves, all roundness, from her bow-trimmed mob-cap and round ragged curls down through the curving right arm and billowing skirt to the small round-toed red shoes, and wrinkled stocking.

She looks up at her elder sister with devotion and confidence in her eyes. She seems to be saying, "Is this right, sister? Is this the way one sits for one's portrait?" There is a trace of perplexity in her sensitive face, and a naïve wistfulness, as if this were a new and uncertain experience. Perhaps if she had her choice she would be standing beside her sister. But well the artist knew how to bring out the charm of his subject; and Susan Euphemia sitting on the grass looking up at her loved elder sister is far more appealing than she could be standing beside her.

Susan Euphemia wears a white dress with a black belt, fastened with a large silver buckle. But the pink bow on her cap, and the red shoes give a quaint note of color to her costume.

Romney lived in an age of picturesqueness in women's dress, when draperies were simple and dignified. This was fortunate for him, for he loved sincerity of line.

As a painter of beautiful women and children he ranked among the four great English artists of his time. Truly he was "an artist in love with loveliness."

The Man Behind the Pen

In the opening lines of his admirable little book, "The Eugene Field I Knew," Francis Wilson says: "There were many Eugene Fields. Like the Apostle, he was all things to all men and much to many." I think I may add in justice that very many people do not know, nor ever have known what the real Eugene Field was and that to this too widespread misconception of his character Field himself was unconsciously, yet very largely, responsible. In a certain sense he was his own worst enemy. He so enjoyed a good story that he quite frequently invented one—not to give offense to others—at his own expense. . . .

It is true, nevertheless, that he was a many-sided character. At fond, he had a profound religious, even spiritual, nature. The Puritan strain of his ancestry frequently cropped out in his daily life. He had a secret fondness for Cotton Mather and Jonathan Edwards and all the other sturdy captains of the Church Militant. Yet over all there spread the warm, mellow rays of a human sympathy which prompted some of the sweetest and most pathetic verse of our language. . . .

Is it the man behind the pen that one would know? Well, those who knew him best quite often felt that they did not know him at all. He was genial, fraternal, affectionate; yet as much as any one I ever knew, he was a victim to the isolation of greatness; he impressed us that he was in the world but not of it. He sometimes seemed to have been dropped out of another and a former generation. . . . The mighty forces making for material progress meant nothing to him; he lived and moved in another world. Books were his companions, and day by day he worked with the old masters and the old minstrels and heeded not the things about him. It may surprise those who have heard so much about his quips and pranks to be told that he took human life very seriously. He worked rapidly, yet with scrupulous care. Often a manuscript would lie for months in his drawer awaiting a final revision which should render it acceptable to his keenly critical eye. The mechanism of his verse was ever perfect. He was a close student of words and knew their value to a nicety. His success was not achieved without constant and earnest toil.—MELVILLE E. STONE, LL. D., in "Fifty Years A Journalist."

Courtesy Huntington Library

The Beckford Children, by George Romney. Painted 1789-1791

Fresh Aspects

It is odd to come at last to be so sure of the everlasting newness of things. The fact is that what one has taken so often for discovery, innovation, originality—in a word, for newness—is but a renewal, at one and the same time closely akin and a world away. It is part of the rich fun of things, part of education maybe, that for years one lives with beauty new-minted before the eyes, beholding as it were a kind of hourly unfoldment, not knowing, until one has grown a little, that the most stupendous wonder of all lies in the fact that four or five fundamentals have made over afresh every morning, in hope and loveliness, earth's few million æons of seedtime and harvest.

There are only fresh aspects of old things. And, so far from awareness of paucity thereat, one springs full grown, as Athene armed from the head of Zeus, into a legitimate companionship both with those who have walked these ways a little ahead and with those who follow. Individual appreciation, individual utilization, of that which has been from everlasting alone constitutes what one has termed "new"; and individual responses to the activity of things, one has called in his inexperience, originality.

Through how many springs did one see the apple in bloom, through how many April nights watch from the camp bed beneath the clematis buds while the stars wheeled among the foam of scented trees, before one realized that for all men the world has stood still while the moon sails, a silent argosy, above a sea of blossom? A line from Confucius it was that startled one into the knowledge. For that philosopher as for moderns, in that older China as in a Cotswold garden, the delicate flushed petals of apple drift about gnarled trunks and over a low wood gate.

The companionship of trees one had thought to lie between him and them. For the first time in all the history of the world, one imagined, someone had lain in the breathless noons and gazed up into the gloom of elms under the blue; someone had walked in the larchen woods when the first green rain lay on the branches, had halted at oaks palely gold in the May morning, had gone softly between the autumn beeches where hyacinthine columns sprang up toward wave on breaking wave of color—amber and purple and rose; someone for the first time had walked the winter woods where only the dripping of sodden brush broke the silence, and had seen the silver birch in her grace, the stripped poplar sentinel against the sky, ash and sycamore withdrawn and waiting, the willow above her stream and the hazel thicket empty of nests. None, one thought, had ever come so near to the mystery of the beckoning aisles, none so felt the invisible arms of air. And then one read Chaucer: "The origine of all musicke is the verie pleasante sounde which the trees of the forest do make when they growe": and our laborious Virgil, "Fairest is the ash within the woods, in gardens the pine, by waters the poplar, and the fir on the high summit." And then the realization dawned: "These things are those that I would have written if I could. There men knew. All men have known." So one advanced in brotherhood.

Hjelpsom kritikk

Oversettelse av den engelske artikkel i Kristen Videnskap som finnes på denne side

UNDERVISNINGSKUNSTEN innbefatter evnen til å øve hjelpsom kritikk. Hvis undervisningen blir gitt ut fra sanne motiver, innbefatter den kjærlighet til det emne der undervises i så vel som til dem som skal motta undervisning. For å kunne kritisere på rette måte må vi derfor nære hengivenhet og aktelse for dem som vi kritiserer. Dette hentyder ikke til den kjærlighet som kun er en fase av selvisk menneskelig følelsesfullhet, og som just derfor forebygger sann kritikk; det hentyder til den kjærlighet som er antydet i den Gylne Regel ("Alt hvad I vil at menneskene skal gjøre imod eder, det skal ogsaa I gjøre imod dem"). Kritikk som synker ned til å bli dadlesyke, fremkaller i almindelighet vrede og harme og vekker ikke til live det dype ønske om å ense rettferdig kritikk og gjøre det bedre. Intet vinnes ved den, og meget kan tapes, endog ønsket om å la Sannhet utfolde sig i vårt liv og hjelpe oss til å gjøre de opofrelser av jeget som fører til endelig seier over all villfarelse.

Den viseste kritiker som nogensinne har levd, var Kristus Jesus; og vi gjør vel i å huske på hvad der gjorde ham til det, nemlig hans store kjærlighet, en kjærlighet som var basert på den høieste forståelse av Gud som nogensinne er blitt vunnet. Hadde Mesteren ikke forstått Gud så klart som han gjorde, kunde han ikke ha elsket menneskeheten således som han gjorde det, og kunde heller ikke ha fordømt villfarelsen så strengt. Hans kritikk hadde alltid til hensikt å vekke tanken, å opdrage den og lede den bort fra falske materielle antagelser til opnåelsen av den samme forståelse som besjelet ham. Hans kritikk var derfor uttrykk for hans dypeste kjærlighet. Mrs. Eddy sier i *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* (s. 53): "Han irettesatte syndere skarpt og uforferdet, fordi han var deres venn; derav kom den kalk han drakk."

Hvad Christian Science kaller dødelig sinn er ensbetydende med betegnelsen "djævel" eller "anklager" som benyttes i Bibelen. Dødelig sinn blir med rette kalt anklageren; for dets kritikk er dadlesyke, basert på uvitenhet, misunnelse, ondskapsfullhet, skinnsyke, vrede eller andre falske antagelser. Der er derfor all grunn til å være på vakt overfor dødeliges tilbøielighet til å anklage hverandre, så at denne nedbrytende vane kan bli overvunnet.

Det er interessant å legge merke til hvorledes Kristus Jesus kritiserte eller irettesatte de mennesker han kom i berøring med. Til kvinnen som hadde syndet, sa han: "Gaa bort og synd ikke mere!" og til den mann han hadde helbredet ved Betesda dam, sa han: "Synd ikke mere, for at ikke noget værre skal vederfares dig!" Men til de jøder som, fyit av anklagerens ånd, søkte å drepe ham, sa han: "I har djævelen til fader, og I vil gjøre eders faders lyster". Tydeligvis var den skarpe irettesettelse påkrevet for å vekke dem op av deres selvrettferdighet. Men la oss ikke i noget av disse tilfelle glemme Kristi Jesu kjærlighet til menneskene, og at han kun ønsket at de skulde våkne til erkjennelse av sin falske antagelsestilstand eller åndelige uvitenhet, og ta imot sannheten.

Der er et sannt grunnlag for all hjelpsom kritikk. Dette sanne grunnlag åpenbarer Christian Science; for Christian Science er "sandhedens Aand" som veileder "til hele sandheden". Følgelig blottstiller den nødvendigvis villfarelsen, eller det onde, i alle dens former, og vekker synderen til å se uvirkeligheten av de lenker hvormed han er bundet. Christian Science gir menneskehetsn den sanne forståelse av Gud og av mennesket i Hans billede og lignelse. Da vi har mottatt denne forståelse, er det blitt mulig for oss i nogen grad å elske menneskeheten således som Kristus Jesus gjorde. det. Vi finner at vår forståelse av Gud måles efter den kjærlighet til menneskeheten som vi virkeliggjør og demonstrerer, en kjærlighet som stadig holder frem for vår tanke det virkelige eller åndelige menneske, likesom den holdt det frem for Kristi Jesu tanke. Mrs. Eddy sier (*Science and Health*, s. 476, 477): "Jesus så i Videnskapen det fullkomne menneske, som viste sig for ham hvor det syndige dødelige menneske viser sig for dødelige. I dette fullkomne menneske så Frelseren Guds egen lignelse, og dette rette syn på mennesket helbredet de syke."

Da vi derfor har mottatt denne klare forståelse av Christian Science, som fortolker tilværelsen ut fra et åndelig grunnlag, og ikke ut fra materiell antagelse, er vi rede til å øve hjelpsom kritikk, som nødvendigvis må ledsage anvendelsen av Christian Science. I samme forhold som dette gjøres, vil skjødesløs dadlesyke avta inntil den helt ophører og Guds rike sees på jorden så vel som i himmelen, den evige harmoni.

Oplysninger med hensyn til Christian Science litteratur utgitt på norsk kan fåes ved henvendelse til forlaget, The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Little Sea House

Little sea house,
When I found you,
The yellow poppies
Were nodding round you.

Your blue slate hat
That the four winds
Came to tug at
Over the tamarinds;

I remember it well:
The salmon nets drying—
Laugh, violin-shell,
And cease crying!

For I will return
Through the sea-haze:
I am sailing back there
Always, always.

—HAMISH MACLAREN. In "Sailor With Banjo."

Carlyle's "Wilhelm Meister"

Goethe is not only one of the supreme poets of the world; he has the distinction of being the author of the best German novel, Wilhelm Meister. The best translation of this was written and published by Thomas Carlyle more than one hundred years ago. In reading this translation, therefore, one is reading in the same book the works of two men of genius. Carlyle had had almost no opportunity to hear spoken German; he was largely self-taught. But it was characteristic of his honesty, industry, conscience, as well as of his literary gifts, that he should have done his difficult work so well that no one has been able to equal it.—WILLIAM LYON PHELPS, in "Essays on Things."

Helpful Criticism

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE art of teaching includes the ability to render helpful criticism. Teaching, if done with true motives, includes love both for the subject which is taught and for those who are to receive instruction. To criticise in the right manner, therefore, we must have loving regard for those whom we criticise. This does not refer to that love which is but a phase of selfish human emotionalism, and which for that very reason forestalls true criticism; it has reference to the love implied in the Golden Rule. Criticism which sinks to the level of faultfinding usually stirs up anger and resentment and does not awaken the deep desire to heed just criticism and to do better. Nothing is gained thereby, and much may be lost, even the desire to let Truth unfold itself in our lives and help us to make those sacrifices of self that lead to ultimate victory over all error.

The wisest critic that ever lived was Christ Jesus; and it is well to remember what made him so, namely, his great love, love based upon the greatest understanding of God ever attained. Had the Master not understood God so clearly as he did, he could not have loved mankind as he did, neither could he have so severely condemned error. In his criticism there was always the purpose to awaken thought, to educate and lead it away from false material beliefs to the attainment of the same understanding which animated him. His criticisms were therefore the manifestations of his deepest love. Mrs. Eddy says in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 53), "He rebuked sinners pointedly and unflinchingly, because he was their friend; hence the cup he drank."

What Christian Science calls mortal mind is synonymous with the term "devil" or "accuser" as used in the Bible. Mortal mind is rightly called the accuser, for its criticisms are faultfinding, based upon ignorance, envy, malice, jealousy, resentment, or other false beliefs. Surely, then, the tendency of mortals to accuse one another should be guarded against, so that this destructive habit may be overcome.

It is interesting to notice how Christ Jesus criticized or rebuked those with whom he came in contact. To the woman who had sinned he said, "Go, and sin no more;" and to the man whom he had healed at the pool of Bethesda he said, "Sin no more, lest a worse thing come unto thee." But to those Jews who, filled with the spirit of the accuser, sought to kill him, he said, "Ye are of your father the devil, and the lusts of your father ye will do." Plainly, the sharp rebuke was needed to awaken them from their self-righteousness. But in each case let us not forget Christ Jesus' love for men and that he desired only that they should awaken to recognize their false state of belief, or spiritual ignorance, and accept the truth.

There is a true basis for all helpful criticism. This true basis Christian Science reveals, for Christian Science is "the Spirit of truth" that leads "into all truth." Hence, it necessarily exposes error or evil in all its forms, and awakens the sinner to see the unreality of the fetters by which he is bound. Christian Science presents to mankind the true understanding of God and of man in His image and likeness. Having received this understanding, we are enabled in a measure to love mankind even as Christ Jesus did. We find that our understanding of God is measured by the love for mankind which we realize and demonstrate, love which is continually holding before our thought the real or spiritual man, even as it did before the thought of Christ Jesus. Mrs. Eddy says (Science and Health, pp. 476, 477): "Jesus beheld in Science the perfect man, who appeared to him where sinning mortal man appears to mortals. In this perfect man the Saviour saw God's own likeness, and this correct view of man healed the sick."

Having, therefore, received this clear understanding of Christian Science, which interprets existence from a spiritual basis, not from material belief, we are ready to render helpful criticism, which must necessarily follow the application of Christian Science. In proportion as this is done, promiscuous faultfinding will diminish until it is no longer indulged, and God's kingdom is seen on earth even as it is in heaven, eternal harmony.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Norwegian]

The Speaking Poplars

Once long ago tall poplar trees
Leaned and spoke to my window;
Dark night or day a message ran
From stem to leaf down all the row.
That is long since, and still
Wherever now I go,
In San Rafael or Lombardy,
Wherever poplars show
Silver glistening against the sky,
Or bare etched on the snow;
There again they speak to me,
And where they speak is home for me.

ANNE ZUKER.

Palestinian Place Names

A study of the place-names of Palestine yields much that is interesting. Jerusalem, in Hebrew means "strong settlement," indicating its antiquity as a fortress. The Greeks called it Hierosolymai, "Solomon's sanctuary," in which error the Romans imitated them, referring to Jerusalem as Urbs Solymae, though the error is pardonable, since Solomon too is from the root "salem," meaning "completeness, strength." El Kuds is no variant from this idea, being "holy," only a secondary meaning of this Semitic radical, which primarily denotes "strong." A more fanciful explanation is that Jerusalem means "inheritance for the people," yerusha la'am. Jericho commences with the same syllable almost and "cho" is believed to be of Hittite origin, with the significance "might." The names of the two places are identical in meaning, but the divergent endings point to different founders, and it is instructive to detect the tracks of the Hittite in the Jordan Valley. More attractive but less probable are the theories that find in Jericho the moon, "jareah," or endow its past with fragrance by a derivation from the root "reah," scent. The first Semite inhabitants of Jaffa denominated it "the beautiful," a view which its present inhabitants will hardly endorse; and the potentialities of Haifa as a Mediterranean port are embodied in its name, which is akin to the Hebrew "hof," harbor.

Hebron, from "haver," companion, would indicate that the town was once the seat of a confederacy of villages, or the scene of a memorable pact between warring chieftains of old, and Latrona is suggestive of the haunt of robbers who harried the legions of Rome on their march from the sea. Tiberius commemorates perchance, the Roman Emperor, with a fondness for building hot baths. The extensive ruins in the vicinity of Safed lend color to the view that it means "watch-tower," the Hebrew "zafa," and that in days gone by a stronghold occupied the heights: Nablus, again, perpetuates the commonest title of all, Nea Polis, the new city, which in another land and on other lips has become Napoli. Shechem, the Hebrew name, is drawn from the likeness of the neighboring hill to a man's shoulder. Acca, renowned for a hundred sieges, won its name from its defensive configuration, for it means "enclosure." The Jordan lake, Kinnereth, is so called from the vague resemblance it has to a "kinnor," or guitar, of which the river forms the neck. Ramleh still betrays the sand which gave it its title, and Tyre is still the rock.

Palestine, is, of course, the land of the Philistines, from a root cognate, with the Ethiopian "falasi," a wanderer, and the Greek Palestina is but an ingenious attempt to manufacture a familiar derivation from "palai," ancient. Most Arab villages are named simply after natural features, while the Jewish colonists have adopted names with a finer ring,—Petach Tikvah (Gate of Hope), Rosh Pinah (Corner Stone), Rishon-le-Zion (First toward Zion). Hadar Hacarmel the Jewish suburb of Haifa on the slopes of Carmel is, of course Elijah's "glory of the Carmel," while newer Jewish suburban quarters in Haifa are Bath Galim on the seashore, (Daughter of the Waves) and Neve Shaanan (Abode of Rest) on a Carmel ridge.

In the Valley of Jezreel a host of new names have arisen with the new Jewish settlement established during the last decade, many of them, like Ain Harod (The Well of Harod), Nahalal, Afule, Geva, revivals of Biblical names. Here, too, there is Balfouria, a colony of American Jews named in honor of Earl Balfour.

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STOCK MARKET CONTINUES ITS UPWARD TREND

Good Gains by Rail and Utility Shares—Motors and Accessories Higher

NEW YORK (AP)—Having passed the tests of a secondary selling wave the stock market pushed higher in quiet trading today.

Business news was too confused to inspire any brisk upturn, but the fact that the market was able to withstand announcement of insolvency of one of the smaller stock exchange members was regarded as evidence that the recent nervous tension had been effectively eased.

Shares gaining 2 to 3 points or more included Atchison, Reading, Union Pacific, Southern Railway, Westinghouse Electric, du Pont, Byers, Johns-Manville, United Aircraft, Allied Chemical, Hudson, Studebaker, Electric Auto Lite, Kelsey Hayes Bohn Aluminum, Timken Roller Bearing, Eaton Axle, and Western Union.

Such issues as U. S. Steel, North American, American Can, General Electric, Consolidated Gas, International Telephone, Fox, Loew's, Woolworth and Procter & Gamble gained a point or more.

Motor Shares in Demand

Improvement of the motor and motor accessory manufacturing issues was conspicuous. While motor manufacturing has made uneven progress of late, there has been definite pickup in the aggregate, and with dealer inventories drastically reduced in most cases, there is a tendency to regard the prospects for 1931 models with restrained optimism. Studebaker reported October sales actually above that month of 1929.

Distribution of about $4,400,000 of the cash surplus of "Queen & Crescent" as an extra dividend, helped the rail issues. The bulk of this distribution will go to Southern Railway, which controls "Queen & Crescent," but Baltimore & Ohio also owns about a one-third interest, and will share accordingly.

The weekly steel trade reviews reported but a slight decrease in ingot output from the preceding week. Iron Age estimated operations at 43 per cent of capacity, compared with 44 in the preceding week, and 48 two weeks ago. This publication pointed out that inquiries for about 50,000 freight cars, requiring 700,000 tons of steel, are expected shortly.

Market Factors Mixed

The freight car loadings figures as announced for the week ended Nov. 8 showed a drop of 33,239 cars from the previous week, but this was largely attributable to the election day holiday. The weekly petroleum figures were disappointing, showing another gain in gasoline stocks, amounting to 251,000 barrels. Crude production also picked up a little.

The copper situation remained somewhat confused. Leading producers still held their prices at 12 cents a pound, but there was virtually no domestic buying reported at that price, and speculators offered the metal substantially lower.

Passing of the selling crisis in the Winnipeg grain market had a favorable influence on speculative sentiment. One interpretation placed on the refusal of the Canadian Federal Government to guarantee a minimum price for wheat was that Government officials apparently felt that the bottom had been reached.

Call money was easy, with outside offerings at 1¼ per cent.

Stocks closed higher. American Telephone, North American, Atchison, Westinghouse and Western Union rose three points, while U. S. Steel, American Can, du Pont, Johns-Manville and Eastman Kodak advanced two.

Ingersoll Rand was up 10, Peoples Gas seven, R. H. Macy six, Allied Chemical five and Union Pacific four. Sales approximated 2,500,000 shares.

Bond Trading Dull

Trading was dull in the bond market today. Small fractional fluctuations either way wrought virtually no change in the price level and reflected a firm undertone.

The large volume of new financing this week has attracted much attention. Five issues appeared today, the largest of which was $20,000,000 5 per cent one and two-year notes of the New England Power Association. The amount of new financing already offered this week assures a new high weekly total for the fall period.

While somewhat spotty, the main trend of railroad and utility bonds continued upward today. Rails presented a firmer appearance than utilities. Among the rails, New York Central 5s, Pennsylvania gold 5s and Canadian National Railways bonds showed the most firmness.

Industrials were inclined toward lower levels, but moved slowly.

U. S. Governments held around the best prices of the year. The 3½s were strong, and again moved into new high ground for the year.

Foreigns were irregularly lower in quiet trading. German 5½s slumped to a new year's low, breaking 70.

MICHIGAN STEEL NET

Michigan Steel Corporation reports for the nine months ended Sept. 30 net income of $639,530 after interest, depreciation and taxes, equal to $2.86 a share on the 240,260 shares, compared with $1,689,888, or $7.68 a share on 220,000 shares in the first nine months of 1929. September quarter's net income was $11,094, equal to four cents a share on 240,260 shares, compared with $309,888, or $2.32 a share on 220,000 shares in the third quarter of 1929.

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

Construction contracts awarded in the 37 states east of the Rocky Mountains for the week ended Nov. 7 totaled $67,113,100, F. W. Dodge Corporation reports. This was at the rate of $13,422,600 per business day, compared with a daily rate of $12,973,100 in October and $15,640,300 for November last year.

RUUD MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Ruud Manufacturing Company reports for nine months ended Sept. 30 net of $279,009 after charges and federal taxes, equal to $2.35 a share on 123,721 shares, compared with $443,946 or $3.61 a share on 123,300 shares a year before.

CANADIAN FREIGHT LOADINGS

Freight loadings on Canadian railroads for the week ended Nov. 8 totaled 64,804 cars, a decline of 3126 from the preceding week and 6978 from the like week last year. Receipts from connections for the week totaled 30,921 cars, a decline of 1874 from the preceding week and 6849 from the similar week in 1929.

COSDEN OIL COMMITTEE

Holders of common stock of the Cosden Oil Company have been notified of the formation of a common stockholders' protective committee to protect their interests. Richard P. Norris, of F. B. Keech & Co., is chairman.

PASS FEDERATED DIVIDEND

NEW YORK—Federated Capital Corporation omitted the quarterly dividend of 20 cents in cash and 1 per cent in stock quarterly on the common and deferred the 37½-cent dividend on the preferred due at this time.

WEDNESDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 High	1930 Low	Div. In $		Sales	High	Low	Nov. 19	Nov. 18
43⅛	8⅛		Abitibi	200	9⅛	8⅞	9⅛	9
66	33		Ab & Stras	100	38	36	36	36
37¾	17½	1.60	Adams Ex	900	20½	19⅞	20	20
8	3½		Adams Ex pf	900	5¾	5½	5¾	5¾
32	21		Adams Mill	50	26	25	26	26
34¾	23¾	1½	Addressograph	200	27¾	27¾	27¾	27¾
6	3		Ahumada	600	10	10	10	10
136⅝	91⅝	.37	Air Reduc	4600	105¼	100¼	103½	102¼
36	8¼	1½	Airway El	1600	10	9⅞	10	9⅞
2⅛	⅝		Ajax Rubber	100	1⅛	1	1	1
9⅛	4½		Alaska Juneau	200	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
38¼	20¾		Allegheny	600	6⅞	6¼	6⅞	6⅝
343	182⅝	6	Allied Chem	4900	210	205	208	205
158¼	127	7	Allied Ch pf	1400	310½	302	309	308
48	33½		Allis-Chal	100	123	123	123	123
42¾	19¾	3	AL Port Cem	2400	36½	37¾	38½	37½
31½	18	2	Amerada	200	175¼	175¼	175¼	174
41⅜	30¾		Am Ag Ch pf	300	22	22	22	22½
67⅜	45½	2	Am Bk Note	200	21	21	21	21
84⅝	52	2.40	Am Brake	400	53½	53	53½	53¼
126	118	7	Am Brake pf	300	97	97	97	97
21⅝	6¼		Am Br Boy	10	123	123	123	123½
84	18	7	Am Br Mv pf	100	9⅞	8½	9¼	8⅝
156½	107⅛	4§	Am Can	17	48	47½	48	47⅞
82½	39	6	Am Car & F	25400	117⅜	115	117⅛	115½
116	75		Am Ch pf	300	22	22	22	22
51¾	36½	2	Am Ch pf	400	84	83¾	84	83¾
84⅝	52	2.40	Am Colortype	600	41¼	40¾	40¾	40¾
37	19¼		Am Com Alc	100	20	20	20	20
59½	22		Am Encaustic	1300	11¾	11	11	11
103¾	34		Am Europecn	100	25	25	25	25
73¾	34		Am F Pow	1100	41½	38⅝	41¼	38⅝
41⅞	27½	2	Am Hawaii	200	58	58	58	58
87½	77½	3	Am Ice	700	81	81	81	81
55⅝	17⅜	2	Am Ice pf	200	39½	38⅝	39½	39¼
7	3		Am Int Corp	100	3	3	3	3
165	28¼	4	Am Mach&Mt	2400	33⅜	31½	30½	30½
95	35	7	Am Metals	300	5	5	5	5
118⅜	31⅛	7	Am Nat G pf	8082	35¼	31⅝	31⅝	31⅝
30⅜	18	1	Am Pwr&L	400	20¾	20¼	20¼	20¼
37	8¾		Am Radiat	4600	22½	21	21¾	21
110	85		Am Rolling	6800	23½	22	22½	22
100⅛	39	2	Am Roll Mill	500	12¾	11½	12⅛	11½
67¾	52¼	5	Am Saf Raz	4000	35	32½	34½	32¾
3⅝	⅞		Am Ship	400	8¼	7¾	8¼	7¾
79½	45⅛	4	Am Smelt	1400	58¼	57¾	57¾	57
23½	6¾		Am Solvents	2400	53⅞	52⅜	53⅛	52⅜
32¼	21¼	3	Am Sti Fnd	400	39¾	38¾	39¼	38¾
116	110½	7	Am Sti P pf	300	110½	110½	110½	110½
33¼	5⅜		Am Sugar	300	38	38	38	38
100½	39	2	Am Sugar pf	600	48⅞	48½	48¾	48¾
60⅛	40	5	Am Tel & Cab	80	194½	194½	194½	194½
374¼	178½	9	Am Tel & T	80	194½	193½	193⅞	193⅝
141¾	95	8	Am Type	7900	101½	100	100	100
124¾	58¾	11	Am Wat W	1000	100	100	100	100
9	2½		Am Yvtl ct	3800	6⅜	6⅛	6⅜	6⅛
17¾	4⅛		Am Zinc new	700	3½	3	3⅛	3
81½	33	2½	Anaconda	300	8	8	8	8
51⅞	28	2.40	Anchor Cap	25300	38	36¾	37¾	36¾
37¼	14½	1	Andes Cop	100	31	27	27	27
29¼	17½	1	Arch Dan	300	18¾	18	18½	18¼
82¾	61	7	Armour D pf	400	17⅝	17¼	17¼	17⅛
84	23½		Arm Ill A	100	70	70	70	70
43¾	24		Arm Ill B	800	33¾	33¾	33¾	33¾
65	25½	2½	Arm Ill pf	1200	89¼	86½	89	86½
13⅜	4¾		Arnold Cons	100	48	48	48	48
46¾	20	4	Asso Apparel	800	5½	4½	4½	4½
69¾	25½	2½	Asso Dry G	400	29½	26½	26½	26½
95¼	85	6	Asso DG 1pf	300	29½	28½	28½	27½
100	85	7	Asso DG 2pf	100	87	87	87	
200	182	10	Atchison	200	86½	86½	86½	
108¾	102¾	5	Atchison pf	500	103½	103	103½	
51¾	36¾		Atl Refin	100	106¾	106¾	106¾	106¾
106	53	4§	Atlas Pwd	1900	23	22½	23	22½
37	10¾	1§	Atlas Stores	800	57⅛	56	57⅞	
263¾	46¾	11	Auburn Auto	2800	85¼	82½	84¾	82½
30	17¼	3	Austin N new	1000	17¼	17¼	17¼	17¼
60	51	3.82	Aust Cred	100	51¾	51¾	51¾	51¾
10⅝	1½		Auto Sales	100	2	2	2	2
81¾	37	3	Auto Strop A	100	68	68	68	68½
97⅜	3¾		Aviation	800	4	3¾	3¾	3¾

—B—

38	19⅝	1¾	Baldwin	7900	24⅜	22⅞	24	23
116	93	7	Baldwin pf	310	100½	100	100	105
122⅝	70	7	Balt & O	2300	76¾	73⅝	75¾	74⅛
84⅝	75		Balt & O pf	100	77¾	77¾	77¾	
110¼	106⅞	6⅔	Bamber pf	100	107	107	107	
91	68	6½	Barker Br pf	20	68	68	68	
34	12⅝		Barndall A	100	68	68	68	
92	67¾	4	Beatrice	400	15	14¾	15	15
70¼	46¾	3§	Beechnut	100	76	76	76	75
57⅜	14¼	1	Bendix	400	51¾	50¾	51⅜	50¼
66¼	31⅛	2	Best & Co	7300	18⅝	16¾	18⅝	16½
110¼	58⅛	6	Beth Steel	2900	42¼	40¾	42	41⅜
134	115	7	Beth Steel pf	138	65¾	62¾	65¾	63¼
41½	23	1½	Baldw Knox	200	119¾	118	119⅜	117⅞
29⅞	17		Bloom'dale	300	25¾	26⅛	26¾	26⅜
90	74	7	Blum'thal pf	10	183½	183½	183½	
69	15⅜	1½§	Bohn Alum	50	82½	81¼	81¼	
60⅝	60⅛	3	Borden	2300	33	31	32⅝	
50½	15	3	Borg Warner	4300	69	67¾	68½	20⅞
5	1⅞		Bot M A pf	2000	17¾	17	17¾	16¾
25⅝	12⅛		Briggs	1500	3	3	3	
22¼	4		Brockway	1500	16⅞	15⅜	16⅜	16
78⅜	58⅜	4	Bkyn Man T	500	4½	4½	4⅝	4½
98¾	84¾	6	Bkyn Man pf	2400	67	64½	67	65
66⅛	53	4	Bkyn-Qu'n pf	100	87	87	87	
178¼	99½	5	Bklyn Un G	200	57	57	57	
30⅜	11⅛		Bruns Balke	11600	11¼	10⅜	11¼	10⅞
35⅜	5¼		Bruns Term	200	11⅛	11⅛	11⅜	12
31⅞	13		Bucyrus	400	7	6½	7⅛	6
43	25½	2½	Bucy cv pf	500	15⅜	15½	15½	15⅜
16⅜	4		Budd Mfg	800	28	27¾	28	27⅜
8⅝	6¾	1	Budd Wheel	1600	6⅛	5½	6	5½
74	15¾		Bullard	2500	10¾	9½	10¼	9¾
43	18½		Buloyd Watch	1800	19¾	18½	19⅝	18¾
51⅞	18¾	1	Burroughs	1500	20	18½	19⅝	27
48½	23¼	2½	Bush Term	2900	22⅞	21¾	22⅞	22½
110	97		Bush T deb	100	25½	25½	25½	25
4¼	1½	.50	Butte Cop	30	100	99¾	99¾	
5¼	1	2	Butte & Sup	100	2	2	2	2
112⅝	37⅜		Byers	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	
				4700	46⅞	43⅛	45⅝	43⅜

—C—

77½	49¾	4	Calif Pack	3400	52	50¾	52	50¾
30	10	2	Campbell	700	13¼	12½	13⅛	12
73⅜	34⅛	5	Canada Dry	400	11⅛	10⅜	11⅛	11⅜
52½	39½		Can Pac	1200	40¾	38⅝	40¾	39¾
28¾	8		Capitol Adm	2300	43⅜	43	43⅜	43⅛
42	29⅞	3	Capital A pf	700	9¾	9¼	9¼	9⅛
362¾	103⅛	6	Case Thresh	30600	113	107½	112	110½
132	115		Case Th pf	290	115½	114¾	114¾	115½
78¾	29¾	3	Caterpillar	1100	34	33	34	33
12	8		Celotex ct	200	7½	7½	7½	6⅝
60	7½		Celotex	200	8	7¼	8	7¼
20⅜	10⅝		Celanese Corp	100	15	15	15	16
30½	20⅜	1½	Cen Aguirre	300	24	23½	24	
6¾	3½		Century Rib	600	4½	3¾	4⅛	3¾
65¾	23½		Cerro de P	1400	30⅝	30	30	29¼
67—	16	4.20	Checker Cab	2800	23½	21½	23¼	22
82½	42	3	Ches Corp	2000	46	44½	46	44½
51⅜	38½	2.50	Ches & Ohio	3500	43¼	42⅜	43½	42¼
10⅜	1		Chi & Alt pf	100	1½	1½	1½	1⅜
17¾	6½		Chi Gt West	2600	7½	6⅝	7½	1⅜
52⅜	22⅜		Chi Gt W pf	300	25½	23¾	24⅝	23⅜
26⅝	6¾		Chi M&SP	400	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
46¼	11		Chi M&SP pf	2200	13	12⅝	13	12⅝
89¾	42⅞		Chi & NW	200	43¾	43½	43¾	44
37	7⅜		Chi Pneu	400	10½	10¼	10½	10¼
55⅞	22½	3½	Chi Pneu pf	200	31⅞	31⅞	31⅞	
125⅛	62½	7	Chi RI	200	65	65	65	63¼
51⅜	86	6	Chi RI 6%	100	90	88	90	
67⅝	29½	2.40	Childs	300	35	33	35	
43	14½	1	Chrysler	400	31½	31	31½	31½
49	35¾	3.60§	City Icc	42900	18⅝	17	18⅜	17¼
165	140	10	City Invest	100	37¼	37¼	37¼	
13¼	3½		City Stores	10	150	150	150	
191⅜	133⅛	6	Coca Cola	100	4	4	4	3⅞
85⅜	48½	3	Coca Cola A	400	157	156¼	156¼	156
35⅜	12		Colling & A	500	50½	50½	50½	50⅝
77	21½	1	Colo F & I	1200	14½	13½	14½	13
87	32⅝	2§	Colum Gas	700	26½	25	26½	25
110	89	6	Colum Gas pf A	9500	39½	37	39½	37¾
199	81¾	6	Col Carbon	1000	103¾	103⅞	103⅞	104
37⅜	9¾	3§	Col Graph	7300	11½	10⅛	11	10⅞
40⅜	16¾	3	Com Cred	1500	13¾	20¼	21¾	13¾
87	80		Com Cred A	400	35¾	34½	34¾	34¾
55	15½	1.60§	Com Inv Trv cv pf	200	32½	32½	32½	
109½	99	7	Com Inv Tr	1400	29½	29	29	29½
38	14½	1	Com Sol	50	109½	109¼	109¼	109¼
99¼	52	.60	Somwith So	9500	18¾	17⅜	18	17½
104	90½	6	Somwith So pf	7000	10	9⅝	10	9⅝
27⅜	13½	2	Con Film	1000	9¼	9	9	9¼
13⅞	7¼		Congoleum	400	14	13¾	13⅞	13⅜
136⅞	81½	4	Cons Gas	1288	89	87¾	89	88¼
134	115	7	Con Textile	20800	91	87⅞	90½	88⅝
41½	11¾	1.20	Container A	200	¾	¾	¾	¾
29⅞	17		Cont Bak A	300	14	13⅞	14	14
9	2½		Cont Bak B	200	22⅝	21¾	22⅝	
94⅛	68¼	6	Cont Bak pf	500	73	73	73	20½
71⅝	44½	2½	Cont Can	200	73¾	73¾	73¾	
77¾	39⅝	2.40	Cont Ins	3500	50⅝	49⅜	50¼	49⅝
8¼	2½		Cont Motors	400	48½	44	48½	44⅞
30½	10		Cont Oil	1800	23¾	23	23¾	23
40⅞	10	1	Cont Shares	2100	12⅜	11⅝	12	12
111⅜	73⅝	3§	Corn Fred	800	14⅜	13¼	14	13⅝
32	9⅛		Coty	2200	81⅜	79½	81	79¾
35⅝	28½	2§	Cream of Wh	500	87	85	85	85
27	8		Crosley	300	28¾	28	28	
59⅜	34		Crown Cork	200	7	6½	7	
93⅝	52	5§	Crucible	100	37¾	37¼	37½	
117	103⅛	6	Crucible pf	1000	58	55¼	55¼	
7	1		Cuba Cane Prod	200	106	106	106	
21½	½		Cub Dom S	10	3½	3	3	
121⅛	114⅞	7	Curtis P pf	100	6	6	6	
14⅝	3½		Curtiss Wr	100	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	
13⅜	5⅛		Curtiss Wr A	4600	4	3¾	4	3⅞
70⅛	40	3½§	Cutler	2300	5¾	5½	5¾	5½
				200	44⅞	44⅞	44⅞	

—D—

43⅜	15		Davison	100	18¾	18	18¾	17½
24½	20	1.40	Deere pf	400	21⅞	21¾	21⅞	21
181	134	9	Del & Hud	100	144	140	141	140¾
152	85½	6§	Del Lac&W	500	144	140	141	140¾
80	55		Denv RGSpf	1200	87	86	86	87¾
255¾	173⅛	8	Det Edison	100	176½	176½	176½	
42¾	17½	1.20	Devoe & R A	100	178	178	178	181
234½	139	8	Diamond M	200	19¼	19	19	19
212	104⅛	8	Diamond M ct	1000	213	211	211	210¾
30¾	10	1	Dome Mines	500	213	210¾	213	211
32¼	13⅜	1.20	Dom Stores	400	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	8
145¼	83	4§	Dupont	700	14	12	12⅝	
19	13	1	Duplan Silk	2600	94½	90⅜	92⅞	91½
87⅛	32		Durham Hos	2400	24½	23½	23½	23
				10	23½	23¼	23½	

—E—

238¼	135¼	5§	East Kodak	1300	170	166½	170	167
37⅛	11⅝	3	Eaton Axle	3400	16⅝	15	16⅜	14
10⅞	2⅛		Ellington	100	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	
114⅞	33	6	Elec Auto Lt	7300	80	47¼	49¼	46¾
103½	37½		Elec P&L	38800	47½	43⅝	46⅞	44⅝
92	87½		El Pr St 6 pf	600	91	90¾	91	90¾
39⅜	38	5	Elec Sto Bat	300	57¾	57	57⅝	56¾
10¾	9⅜		Elec John	400	43⅞	43⅝	43⅝	43⅜
46¼	11	5½	Eng PS 5½pf	800	90¼	89½	90¼	
49⅝	32	3	Equit Bldg	1300	33	32	33	
43⅝	6⅜		Erie	200	29⅞	28¾	29⅛	28½
67⅜	43	4	Eureka Vac	1500	7¼	7	7	6⅞
30¾	4	2½§	Erie 1pf	800	5½	5	5½	5
			Evans Auto L	560	45	45	45	45

—F—

28½	7		Fairbanks pf	100	17½	17½	17½	
39⅛	22	3	Fairb Morse	400	29¼	27¾	29¼	27¾
39	17		Fed Dept St	100	31½	31½	31½	
90¼	46¼	2½	Fed Lt&Tr	1000	19⅝	19½	19½	
25⅛	13	2	Fed Mogul W	300	54⅜	53¼	54⅛	
44⅜	24⅝	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	200	13⅝	13½	13⅝	
30⅜	18	2.60	Fidelity Ins	200	28½	28	28	28⅛
87⅞	53⅝	6	Firestone pf	1800	83½	82	83½	82
61¾	30⅜	2½	First Nat St	1200	69⅞	68¾	69¾	68½
3⅛	1		Fisk Rubber	500	4¾	4¾	4¾	4⅞
21	2½		Fisk Rub 1pf	5400	14⅜	13¼	14	13⅜
18½	4	2	Follansbee B	400	5¼	5	5	4¾
49	28	2	Foster & Wh	200	16	15½	16	15
31⅝	20⅛	4	Fourth Natl	5500	31⅝	47	30½	30¾
85½	29¼	4	Fox A	600	24½	23½	24⅝	23¼
			Freport Tex	3700	34¾	33¾	34¾	32½

—G—

11⅜	2½		Gabriel A	100	3	3	3	3
80	1	5	Gamewell	200	4	3½	4	3½
7½	1		Gardner M	30	99	98½	99	98½
18½	4⅜		Gen Am Inv	200	18	18	18	18
166	72	6	Gen A I pf ww	100	6	6	6	6
111⅜	83	4	Gen Am Tk	1600	97⅝	95¾	97	96¼
17⅜	8⅛		Gen Asphalt	400	34⅜	33	34	33
34½	21		Gen Cable	100	31½	31½	31½	
74⅜	31½		Gen Bronze	100	11⅝	11⅛	11⅝	11
100⅝	38		Gen Cable A	500	38⅛	37	38⅛	35
65¾	44½	1.80	Gen Cable pf	100	83	83	83	87½
89⅝	54	4	Gen Elec	14900	51	48½	50¾	48½
211½	113	.60	Gen Elec Cp	200	113½	113½	113½	114
108¾	34½		Gen Foods	1900	34¾	33¾	34¾	33¾
135⅜	30	2	Gen G&E vz pf	8700	33½	30¾	32½	31
49⅜	40⅛	3	Gen G&E A	100	40¾	40¾	40¾	40¾
97⅝	69		Gen Mills	1200	67½	67	67	66
106⅞	69⅜		Gen Mills pf	1000	47¾	44⅝	47	44⅝
94¾	31⅝		Gen Mot pf	200	97½	97	97½	
31⅞	13⅛		Gen Motors	800	35	33⅝	35	33⅝
82⅞	53⅛	5§	Gen Pub Srv	36600	18⅝	18⅛	18⅜	18
51⅝	14¼		Gen O Ad	1700	18½	18	18⅛	18⅛
10¾	6		Gen Realty	1200	10	9¾	10	9¾
115	110⅝	6	Gen Ry El pf	300	67¾	65½	67	65¼
15⅜	8⅜		Gen Realty pf	20	11½	11½	11½	
41	14⅝	1.80	Gen Retrac	1100	9¾	9¾	9¾	7
106⅛	23⅜	4§	Gillette	400	43⅝	43⅛	43⅝	44
30⅞	6¾		Gimbel Br	7600	23¾	23¾	24⅛	24
28	8	1.20	Glidden	300	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
52⅜	13⅛	2	Gobel (Adolf)	1200	10	9¾	10	9¼
47⅞	20⅝	2½	Gold Dust	300	21	20	20	20
104⅛	15¼		Goodrich	3700	28	28¾	28¾	28¾
104⅛	67⅞	7	Goodrich pf	5600	21¾	20¾	21¼	22
53⅛	35⅛	5	Goodyear	200	74¾	72	74⅛	
82½	60		Gotham Hos	2000	24½	24	24½	

WOOL MARKET HAS RATHER QUIET TONE

Manufacturers Reluctant to Buy Before Taking Inventories

Manufacturers of woolen goods are close upon the period of inventories, and seem unwilling to buy any wool for which they do not have immediate need.

With the narrow market obtaining here, there has been little opportunity for any appreciation in wool values. One of the unsettling factors of the present week has been the question concerning the probable course of the Federal Farm Board in dealing with the wool program, in connection with the annual meeting of the National Wool Marketing Corporation in Washington.

Meanwhile, merinos in the foreign markets continue exceedingly firm. In the sale at Perth on Monday prices showed an advance of 5 per cent, compared with the sale at the same point on Oct. 27. There was nearly 100 per cent clearance at this sale. England was a keen buyer of these wools. The Continent also bought fairly well and America a little.

Japan Buys at Melbourne

Values prevailing at this sale, figured on a clean basis, landed in bond at Boston, sight draft letter of credit with sterling figured at $4.866, were as follows: Good worsted 64-70s, 50 to 51 cents; good worsted 64s, 48@47 cents; good worsted, 60-64s, 44@45 cents.

At the sales in Melbourne and Sydney, Japan and the Continent were buying steadily, with England also showing considerable interest and America taking a little wool as suitable parcels are offered. Prices have shown some slight irregularities, but have been generally firm.

At the Cape, prices are firmer and closely on a parity, with the prices which are noted out of Australia.

Values at the River Plate are not yet fully stabilized. The best combing, skirted wools out of Montevideo are priced at about 18½ to 19 cents for 58-60s and 56s, while for 50s the market is around 18 cents, cost and freight basis, landed in bond; for IIIs around 15½@16 cents and for IVs and Vs around 14@15 cents, according to grade.

Buenos Aires Offerings

Buenos Aires has been offering Vs at 10 to 11 cents and IVs about a cent higher, with some little business reported. These prices are considered very low. The first sale of the season in New Zealand will be held at Auckland on Nov. 25, when a better idea of crossbred values will be possible.

At Boston fine and half-blood wools have constituted the bulk of the sales, with French combing fine and fine-medium fetching about 65@68 cents, clean basis, and half-blood combing territory about the same clean range for good-to-choice wools. Texas and choicer fine territories bring about 70 cents, clean, and strictly choice fine style staple graded wools, 72@74 cents.

Medium wools have been slow of sale, with prices a bit in favor of the buyer. Good white Bs' scoured supers, are held around 47@48 and LB wools at 52@54 cents, according to whether the wool is good or choice. Stained and seedy wools are sold around 41@45 cents.

Mohair has been slow.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales		High	Low	Last Nov.19	Last Nov.18
210	Am & Cont	17	16¾	16¾	..
205	Am Found	6	5⅝	6	6
20	Am Pneu pf	9	9	9	..
393	Am T&T	191½	187¼	190¾	188¼
130	Ariz Com	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅝
200	Big Banf	37	34	36	33
100	Bos El	74¾	73	76¾	72⅜
50	Bos & Alb	185	186	185	185
300	B&M pr pf	106	106	106	..
150	Cal & Hec	11⅜	11¼	11⅜	11
5	Con Sec	22	22	22	..
50	Cop Range	8½	8½	8½	8½
50	Det Air	1¾	1¾	1¾	..
265	East SS	19⅜	18¾	19¾	18½
10	East SS pf	43½	43½	43½	..
10	E Butte	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
35	E G&Fuel	20½	20	20½	21
110	E G&F pf	97	96	97	97
22	E G&F prpf	83½	83½	83½	83½
70	Edison Elec	236	234	236	234
62	First Nat S	43¾	43¾	43¾	..
25	Galv H pf	5	5	5	5
190	Gen Capital	35	34½	35	35
200	Gen Elec Sp	11⅝	11½	11⅝	11½
5	Me Cent	66¼	66¼	66¼	66¼
120	Mass Util	6	5⅞	6	6
50	Mtg B Col	24	24	24	..
30	Mohawk	21	21	21	..
150	Nash	30	28½	30	27½
160	Nat Ser	3¼	3	3¼	3
20	NE Equit pf	85	85	85	..
17	NE Tel	139	138	138	139
515	No Butte	2	1¾	2	1¾
50	No Texas pf	2	2	2	2½
5	Old Colony	141	141	141	141
380	Pocahontas	17½	17¼	17¼	17
265	Quincy Min	10¼	9¾	10¼	9¾
232	St. Mary Ld	10	10	10	9
165	Shawmut	13⅞	13⅛	13¾	13⅞
10	Spencer Tr	26¾	26¾	26¾	..
25	So Sur	5½	5½	5½	5½
263	Stone & Web	52⅛	505¾	52½	50⅛
52	Sull - Mach	33	32½	32½	33¾
76	Swift & Co	29	28⅛	28½	28½
109	Torrington	47	46	47	47
156	Uni Found	10	9¾	10	10
455	Uni Shoe	54½	53¼	54¼	54
10	US & El Pow	6¼	6¼	6¼	6½
20	Util Eq pf	73	73	73	73
200	Util Hyd	5¼	4⅞	5¼	5¼
100	Utah Met	.27	.27	.27	.27
45	Waltham pf	45	45	45	..
5	Waltham ppf	91½	91½	91½	..
200	War Bros	32⅝	31½	32⅝	31½
600	Westfield	22½	22	22	..
400	Whit Mfg	.15	.15	.15	.15

BONDS

$1000	Amoskeag 6s	72	72	72	..
5000	Bos El 4s	93½	93½	93½	..
1000	PC Poc 7s	115	115	115	..
1000	West T&T 5s	101½	101½	101½	101¼

SOUTHERN BANK CLOSINGS

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP)—Closing of the Bank of Caneyville with deposits of $217,000 was reported here. The institution temporarily suspended Tuesday, announcing this was necessary because the National Bank of Kentucky, which closed Monday, was its correspondent. This brought to 11 the number of banks closed in the state this week. Many of them have announced their difficulties would be only temporary.

WALNUT COVE, N. C. (AP)—The Bank of Stokes, capitalized at $50,000 and with offices at Walnut Cove, Danbury, Germanton and King, failed to open for business today. No reason for the closing was given.

LIGHT & POWER BONDS

Central Ohio Light & Power Company $3,600,000 first mortgage 5 per cent gold bonds, series A, maturing Oct. 1, 1960, are being offered at 90 and accrued interest, to yield more than 5.80 per cent, by E. H. Rollins & Son and Halsey, Stuart & Co., Inc. These bonds will constitute the only funded debt of the company to be outstanding upon completion of present financing.

SHAWMUT OFFICER RETIRES

Frank A. Newell has retired as vice-president of the National Shawmut Bank of Boston after 32 years of active service. Practically his entire business life has been spent in the National Shawmut Bank, and during that time he rose from a clerical position to that of vice-president.

CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION UP

NEW YORK—Crude oil production in the week ended Nov. 15 averaged 2,304,550 barrels daily, as compared with 2,297,250 barrels daily in the preceding week, an increase of 7300 barrels, but 313,450 barrels less than the daily average production in the week ended Nov. 16, 1929.

New York Bonds

(Quotations to 3:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Albany FWP 5s '48	94	94
Alleghany 5s '44	83½	83½
Alleghany 5s ret	82½	82½
Alleghany 5s '49	84	84
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	100½	100½
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	90	90
Am Smelting 5s '47	103	103
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	103½	103½
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	143¾	143¼
Am T&T col 5s '46	105¾	105¾
Am T&T 5s '65	106	106¼
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	101⅞	101⅞
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	7 0½	70½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	90¾	90½
Armour & Co 5½s '43	80	79½
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	97¾	97½
Atch T&SF 4½s	120	120
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	68	68
B&O 1st 4s '48	98⅛	98⅛
B&O rfg 5s '95	100⅝	100½
B&O rfg 6s '75	108⅝	108½
Bangor & Aroos 4s '31	90	90
Beth Steel rfg 5s '52	103¾	103¾
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	98⅞	98½
Bklyn Un El 1st	88	88
Bklyn Un El 5s '50	102⅛	102⅛
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	101⅝	101⅝
Can Nat Ry 5s July	104⅛	104⅛
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	105	105
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	105	105
Can North 6½s	100½	100½
Can North deb 6½s '46	118⅜	118⅜
Can Pacific deb 4s	88⅛	88¼
Can Pacific 4½s '60	96¾	96¼
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	94⅜	94⅜
Cen Pacific 5s '60	103⅞	103⅞
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	32⅛	32¼
Chi & Alton Ry 3½s '50	79¾	79¾
Chi Gt West 4s '59	70	69¾
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	34	34
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	77½	77½
Chi & Nw 4¾s '87	90	90
Chi & Nw deb 5s '33	100½	100⅝
Colo Industrial 5s '34	94½	94½
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35	101½	101½
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	100½	100½
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	101	101
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	98⅛	98⅛
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	40	40
Den & Rio G 4½s '36	100½	100½
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	85½	85½
Erie 6s '67	81½	81½
Gen Baking 5½s	97½	97
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	102½	102½
Gen Theater 6s	75	75
Goodrich 6s	72¾	72½
Goodyear 5s '57	89⅜	89
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111¼	111
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	100	100
Ill Cent 4¾s '66	96⅜	96⅜
Ind Limestone 6s '46	56	56
Inspiration Cop 6½s '31	100	100
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	60	60
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	93½	93½
Int Tel & Tel 5s	90	90
Kan City Ft S&M 4s '36	97½	97½
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s	94⅜	94½
L&.. rfg 4½s C 2003	100½	100½
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	72¾	72¾
Mo Pac 5½s '49	98⅝	98⅝
Montana Power 5s A '62	101½	101¼
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	80	80
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	99⅜	99½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	85⅞	85⅞
NYC&HR 4s '42	97¾	97¾
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	107	106½
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	89¼	89
NY Chi & StL 6s A '31	101	101
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	116	116
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	41¼	41¼
NY Tel rfg 4s '42	106½	106½
NY Wchester & B 4½s '46	84	83½
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	103½	103½
Nor Am Ed 5s C	99¼	99¼
Nor Pac gen 3s 2047	68	68
No States Pow 5s A '41	103½	103½
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	106½	106
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	59	59
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	103¼	103¼
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	78¼	78
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	80	78
Paramount Publix 5½s	86½	85¾
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	101⅜	101
Penn RR 4½s D	98¾	98¾
Penn RR 4¾s '63	101	101
Penn RR con 4½s '80	104⅜	104⅜
Penn RR 5s '64	104	103¾
Penn RR gen 5s '68	108	108
Penn RR gold 6½s '36	109½	109½
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	91⅞	91⅞
Phil Co 5s '67	100⅞	100⅝
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	81¾	81
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	86½	86½
Pitts W Va 4½s C	96¾	96½
Pitts CC&StL 5s A '70	108	108
Pittsc CC&StL 4½s '77	100⅝	100⅝
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	102¾	102¼
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	76	75
Pub Svc 3½G 4½s '67	102½	102½
Pub Svc 5½G 1970	103½	103½
Punta Alegre Sug 7s '37	103½	103½
Read rfg 4½s '97 A	101¾	101¼
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	98	97⅝
Richfield Oil 6s	76¾	76¾
Rock I Ark&Lou 4½s '34	100⅝	100⅝
StL IM&S 4s R&G div '33	99½	99½
StL & SF 4s A '50	84¼	84¼
StL & SF 4½s '78	83½	83¼
StL & SF 5s B '50	99	98⅝
StL SW con 4s '32	100	99⅞
StL SW 1st 5s '52	97	97
Seabd AL gold 4s st '50	54	54
Seabd AL con 6s '45	24½	24½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	19¾	19¼
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s B '35	19	19
Shell Pipe 5s '52	92¾	92¾
Shell Union 5s '47	86¼	86⅛
Shubert Theater 6s '42	26¼	26
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	103	103
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	100	100
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	101	101
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	101⅝	101½
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	100	100
Smith A O 6½s '33	102¾	102¾
So Colo Pow 6s '47	103	103
So Pacific col 4½s '49	93¼	93¼
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	95	95
So Pacific 4½s '69 ww	98⅛	98
So Pacific col 5s '44	102¼	102⅛
So Pacific Oregon A 4½s '77	100⅜	100⅛
So Ry gen 4s '56	84	83½
So Ry con 5s '94	107⅛	107⅛
So Ry gen 6s '56	111	111
So Ry gen 6½s '56	115	114½
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	105¾	105¾
So Bell Tel 5s	105	105
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	104¼	104
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	99½	99⅛
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	71	71
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	106	106
Texas Corp 5s '44	100⅞	100⅝
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	100	99⅝
Third Ave adj 5s '60	27⅞	27⅞
Tol & O Cen 5s W div '35	100½	100½
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '28 xw	100¼	100¼
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	97¼	96½
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	98¾	98½
Union Pacific 4s '68	92	92
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	95¾	95
Union Pacific 4½s '67	100⅞	100½
Union Pac 5s	111	111
Uni Biscuit 6s '42	101	101
U Fr St Lou's 4s '34	65	65
US Rubber 5s '47	71	71
Utah P&L & Trac 5s '44 N	69½	69½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	101	101
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	71	70½
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	80	77½
Vanies Sugar 7s '42	40¼	40¼
Va Ry & Power 5s '34	106	106
Wabash 1st 5s '39	101½	101½
Wabash 2d 5s '39	100	100
Wabash 5s D	95¼	94
Warner Quinlan 6s '39	50	49
Warner Bros Pict 6s	74½	73¾
West PPa Pow 5s E '63	105⅞	105⅞
West Shore 4s 2361 reg	90	90
Western Electric 5s '44	104½	104½
Western Maryland 5½s '77	96⅞	96⅞
Western Pac 5s A '46	94½	94½
Western Un 6½s '36	108¼	108¼
Western Un 5s '60	103¼	103
Wheel & L Erie con 4s '49	92¼	92½
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	90½	90½
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	103¼	103¼
Wickwire Spen 7s cv '35	11	11
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	101	101
Youngstown Sheet 5s	103	103

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last Nov19	Last Nov18
3½ '47	101.15	101.17	101.15	101.17	101.14
1st 4¼s '47	103.27	103.27	103.27	103.27	103.27
4th 4¼s '38	103.22	103.22	103.17	103.17	103.22
US 4s '54	108.25	108.25	108.25	108.25	108.25
US 4¼s '52	111.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.5

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	69¼	69¼	
Adriatic El 7s '52	96	96	
Akershus 5s '63	96	95½	
Antioquia 7s A '45	66	66	
Antioquia 7s C '45	65	65	
Antioquia 7s D '45	62	62	
Antwerp 5s '58	100	100	
Argentine Gov 5s '45S	82¾	82¾	
Argentine 5½s '63	86	86	
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	94	949	
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	93½	93½	
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	93½	93½	
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	93¾	93¾	
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	93¾	93¾	
Australia 4½s '57	72¾	72¾	
Australia 5s '55	78¾	78¾	
Australia 5s '67	78½	78½	
Austria (Gov) 7s cr '43	91¼	91¼	
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	105	104¾	
Austria (Upper) 7s '45	99	99	
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	95½	95½	
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	80	80	
Belgium (King) 6s '55	102¾	102¼	
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	107⅝	107⅝	
Belgium (King) 7s '55	111⅝	111⅛	
Belgium (King) 7s '56	107½	107½	
Belgium (King) 8s '41	108⅛	108⅜	
Bergen (City) 5s rcts '60	96	96	
Berlin (City) 6s rcts '58	94¼	93¾	
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	54¼	51	
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	77	76	
Bolivia (Rep) '09	51	49¾	
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	69	68¾	
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	69½	68¾	
Brazil (US) 8s '41	85	84¼	
Breda (Ernesto 7s '54 ww	61	61	
Bremen 7s '25	94¾	94½	
Budapest (City) 6s '62	76½	76½	
Buenos Aires 6s '61	78	78½	
Bulgaria 7s ½'68	77¾	77¾	
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	73	73	
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	100¾	100¾	
Canada (Dom) 5s '31	101	101	
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	105	105	
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	83	78½	
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	87¾	87½	
Chile (Bank) 6¾s '61	90	89½	
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	81¾	81¾	
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Feb	83	82	
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	83½	83½	
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	83½	83½	
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	90¼	90	
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	86¼	86¼	
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	67	65	
Colombia 6Agr Bk 6s '48	82	82	
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	94¾	94¼	
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	79	78	
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	99½	99½	
Cuba (Rep) 6½s '45	80½	80½	
Cunda (Rep) 6½s '59	61	61	
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	110	110	
Danish Mun 8s A '46	108¾	108¾	
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	94½	94⅜	
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101	100½	
Denmark (King) 6s '42	105¾	105¾	
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	98¼	98¼	
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 1st '40	91	91	
Dutch El 5½s Mar '53	102⅞	102⅞	
Dutch El 6s '47	102¾	102¾	
Dutch El sf 6s '62	102⅞	102¾	
Estonia Bank 7s '67	61	61	
Fiat 7s '46 ex-war	84½	84½	
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	87½	87½	
Finnish A 6½s '54	90	90	
Finnish B 6½s '54	90	90	
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	105½	105½	
French Nat SS 7s '49	103½	103½	
French (Rep) 7s '49	130½	130½	
French (Rep) 7½s '41	125½	125½	
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	90¼	90¼	
German 7s '49	101½	101½	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	80¼	79½	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	73	72½	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	86	86	
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	71¾	71¾	
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	70¼	69½	
Greek 6s '68	85½	85½	
Greek 7s '64	100½	100½	
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	96	96	
Helsingfors 6½s	85	85	
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61 B	84	84	
Irish Free State 5s '60	103¼	103⅛	
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	97¾	97¾	
Italy (King) 7s '51	95	94¾	
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	88	88	
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	103½	103½	
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s	93¾	93	
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '57	80¼	80¼	
Kreuger Toll 5s '59 ww	94½	93½	
Lyons (City) 6s '34	105¼	105¼	
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	105¼	105¼	
Meridionale El 7s '57	95½	95½	
Mex (Rep) 5s '45 A	15	15	
Milan (City) 6½s '52	82	81½	
Minas Geraes 6½s '58	63	63	
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	90½	90¼	
New So Wales 5s '57	71½	71½	
Nord Rys 6½s '50	108½	108	
North German Lloyd 6s '47	84½	84½	
Norway (King) 5s '63	101	101	
Norway (King) 6½s '65	103	103	
Norway (King) 8s '52	102½	102½	
Norwegian El 5s '57 ct	97¾	97½	
Oriental Dev 6½s '58	90½	90	
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	96¾	96¾	
Oslo (City) 6s '55	103¾	103¾	
Oslo G&E 5s '63	96¾	96¾	
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	104½	104½	
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	107	106½	
Peru 6s '60	50½	49	
Peru 6s '61	50½	50	
Peru 7s '59	71	71	
Poland 6s '40	66¼	66½	
Poland 7s '47	76½	75½	
Prussia 6s	71	71	
Prussia 6½s	78	77½	
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	80¼	80½	
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	97¾	97¾	
Rhine Westphalia 5s ww	80¼	80	
Rima Steel Corp 7s '55	77½	77½	
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	60½	60½	
Rome (City) 6½s '52	82	81½	
Royal Dutch 4s ww	89¾	89⅞	
Saarenbrucken (City) 6s '53	90¼	90¼	
Sao Paulo (City) 6½s '57	60	60	
Sao Paulo (State) 6s '58	55	55	
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	82¼	82¼	
Sao Paplo (State) '40	81	81	
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	82	81½	
Saxon State 6½s '46	78¾	78¾	
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	107½	107½	
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	80½	80	
Solisons (City) 6s '36	104½	104½	
Toho El Pow 6s '32	68½	68½	
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	90	89¾	
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	88	88	
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	103½	103½	
Uni Stl W Burback 7s '51	104	104	
Uni Stl W 6½s A '47	76½	76½	
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	84¼	84¾	
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	103½	103	
Uruguay (Rep) '64	85¾	85¾	
Vienna 6s '52	84½	84½	
Warsaw 7s '58	61½	60	
Westphalia El 6s '53	71½	71½	
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	96¾	96¾	

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	Nov. 19	Wk Ago	Yr Ago
Wheat, No. 2 red	8.98⅞	8.93¾	$1.42¾
Corn, No. 2 yellow	.85¾	.86½	1.06½
Oats, No. 2 white	.44½	.42½	.58½
Flour	4.45	4.55	6.50
Beef, family	18.50	18.50	29.00
Pork	32.50	32.50	28.50
Lard	.1055	.1230	.1095
Cotton, mid-up	.1100	.1090	.1778
Zinc	.0430	.0437½	.0625
Iron	18.76	18.76	22.26
Steel, bil Pitt	31.00	31.00	35.00
Copper	.12	.10	.18
Tin	.2505	.2455	.3950
Rubber	.0925	.0875	.1650
Sugar	.0475	.0475	.0500
Print Cloth	.0510	.0510	.0635
	.0462½	.0450	.0525

SURVEY ON RICHFIELD OIL

LOS ANGELES—The Union Oil Company has been making a survey of the Richfield Oil Company situation to fix a valuation basis on which an offer may possibly be made for acquisition. A similar survey was under way several weeks ago, when Union officials began to look into the Richfield situation with the idea of ascertaining a valuation basis, but apparently was dropped with the entry of Tide Water Associated Oil Company into the picture.

ILLINOIS POWER FINANCING

Harris, Forbes & Co., Inc., Halsey, Stuart & Co., Inc., Field, Glore & Co., E. H. Rollins & Sons and Spencer Trask & Co. are making a public offering today of $8,500,000 Illinois Power Light Corporation first and refunding mortgage series C 5 per cent gold bonds at 95½ and interest, yielding over 5.30 per cent. The bonds mature Dec. 1, 1956.

GAMEWELL CO. PROFIT

Gamewell Company reports for the five months ended Oct. 31 consolidated net profit of $417,278 after charges, depreciation and federal taxes. Consolidated profit of Gamewell Company for the five months ended Oct. 31 is equal, after dividend requirements on the 18 preferred, to $3.04 a share on the 118,928 shares of common.

WESTINGHOUSE SUBWAY ORDER

NEW YORK—Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing has completed shipment on the largest contract for subway control ever awarded. It included 300 sets of control for Eighth Avenue subway in New York. Electrical equipment for the contract also includes 616 motors of 190 horsepower each, a total of 115,900 horsepower.

OBJECTS TO MERGER

NEW YORK (AP)—Jay G. Robinson, president of the National Railway Devices Company, has mailed a letter to stockholders of the Indian Refining Company urging them to reject the offer of the Texas Company to acquire Indian Refining through an extend of stock.

SOLVAY-AMERICAN INVESTMENT

Solvay-American Investment Corporation for the six months ended Sept. 30 reports profit of $1,803,482 after expenses, interest, etc., but before federal taxes, compared with $2,193,180 in the like period of 1929.

ASSOCIATED GAS & ELECTRIC

Associated Gas & Electric Company has extended to Jan. 1, 1932, from Jan. 1, 1931, the convertible date of 6 per cent convertible debenture certificates.

Safe Bonds

Safe Bonds that we highly recommend can be bought to yield as high as 6½% with Massachusetts income tax refunded.

"Buy Now"

Ask for offerings

Minot, Kendall & Co.
INC.
13 Congress Street, at Quaker Lane, Boston
Bonds of Quality

OFFER $20,000,000 N. E. POWER 5's

A banking group comprised of Harris, Forbes & Co., Inc., Chase Securities Corporation, Bankers Company of New York, Baker, Young & Co., the First National Old Colony Corporation, Lee, Higginson & Co., Otis & Co. and Bodell & Co. is making public offering of a new issue of $20,000,000 5 per cent gold notes of the New England Power Association. These notes, which are dated Dec. 1, 1930, and due Dec. 1, 1932, are priced at 99½ and interest, yielding over 5¼ per cent.

Based on market quotations on Nov. 12, 1930, of the preferred and common shares of New England Power Association there is a market value equity back of these notes and debentures of over $136,000,000.

Interest on these notes is exempt from any federal income tax not exceeding 2 per cent per year, and the association agrees to reimburse holders, on proper application, for Massachusetts income tax not in excess of 6 per cent per year.

GOOD SALES VOLUME IN HARDWARE MARKET

Mild weather continues to retard the demand for seasonable lines in most of the principal hardware markets throughout the country, Hardware Age says in its weekly market summary. However, an accelerated movement of holiday merchandise is responsible for an expanded sales volume.

Sentiment in the trade is better than it has been for some time, and it is the consensus that hardware stores will receive their share of the Christmas trade.

Shelf hardware and staple lines continue to move in moderate volume. Future orders for spring delivery are being booked in fair volume.

Little fluctuation has occurred in prices.

The credit situation is fairly satisfactory.

JOHN R. THOMPSON GAIN

CHICAGO (AP)—The third-quarter report of the John R. Thompson Company, chain restaurant operators, revealed a gain for 1930 over the like period last year. Net income for the three months ended Sept. 30, 1930, was $268,696 after all charges and federal taxes, equal to 89 cents a share, compared with a 1929 net for the period of $260,988, equal to 87 cents a share. The company has 300,000 shares outstanding. Net income for the first nine months of 1930, however, was under that of the like period last year. The figures were: 1930, $803,733, equal to $2.74 a share;

A WINDOW in WALL STREET

Fair and Warmer for Steel

OPERATION of steel plants between 80 and 90 per cent of theoretical capacity certainly would look like a return of prosperity to many people. An 80 to 90 per cent rate is what one big steel executive is expecting for spring. This steel man says operations below 50 per cent at the moment are not "bearish." It only goes to indicate that consumers will have to buy very soon. Even in slow business periods this country needs more steel than can be produced with operations on such a low basis. That is why he is "confident" spring will bring something besides a return of full-sized golf.

Delivering the Goods

That "store-door delivery" idea appears to be coming in for serious consideration in railroad circles. It evidently is realized that in the delivery of freight right up to the customer's back door, the truckers have been rendering an attractive service. Railroad executives now are planning to meet this form of competition, perhaps through contracts with the Railway Express Agency, Inc.

Copper Price Settling

A rise of 2½ cents a pound within a few days—this is what copper offered as a corrective for the extreme uncertainty expressed in some business circles recently. The rise did prove a powerful corrective for sentiment. In fact, it appears that it swung expectations a little too high. Now that copper prices are inclined to settle, and in seeking a selling level have in some instances moved off to 11 cents a pound, some people are wondering if developments are going to disappoint them. Others, however, see no reason for disappointment. They never thought 12-cent copper spelled the end of all business problems.

How Much—For How Long?

One financial writer is offering about-to-be investors a timely reminder. When buying stocks for yield, he says, one must first give consideration to permanency of dividends. Stocks yielding unusually high return often are dearer in the long run than stocks not so attractive from income viewpoint.

An Eye on Advice

The New York Stock Exchange has just dusted off an old rule and put it up where everybody can see it. The notice that called members' attention to the rule that requires copies of all market letters to be submitted to the exchange committee on publicity attracted some attention. The committee said the notice had been sent out merely as a matter of routine. The fact that this rule had not been enforced for some time, however, made it appear that the exchange would like to keep closer watch over the advice being offered the public by its members.

C. W. M.

New York Curb Market

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Sales		High	Low	1:30
	INDUSTRIALS			
125	Ala Gt South	81¼	81¼	81¼
1	Alexander Ind	⅞	⅞	⅞
2	Allied Aviation	⅞	⅞	⅞
1	Alum Ltd	73½	73½	73½
3	Am Capital B	5	5	5
1	Am Cit P & L A	35	35	35
3	Am Cities P&L B	8¾	8¼	8¼
6	Am Cyan B	11¾	11¾	11¾
130	Am Dist T NJ cv pf	110½	110½	110½
3	Am & Fgn Pw war	22¼	21¼	21¾
3	Am Founders	8¾	8¾	8¾
5	Am Gas & El	90½	89½	90½
4	Am Invest B	6¾	5½	5½
2	Am Maracaibo	1	1	1
2	Am Nat Gas	6¼	6¼	6¼
43	Am Sup Power	13¾	12¾	13¾
1	Am Sup P 1st pf	92¾	92¾	92¾
7	Am Ut & Gen B vtc	5¼	5¼	5¼
3	Angio Chi C Nt	15½	15½	15½
2	Appalach Gas	6¾	6¾	6¾
3	Ark Nat Gas A	6¾	6¾	6¾
15	Asso Gas & El A	20½	19½	20
1	Asso Rayon	1¾	1¾	1¾
	B			
9	Blue Ridge	4¼	4¼	4¼
6	Blue Ridge cv pf	31¾	31¾	31¾
4	Blumenthal (S)	17	15¼	15¼
2	Bulova Watch pf	28¼	25	25
	C			
12	CAM Co vtc	⅜		
3	Can Marc Wireless	2¾	2¾	2¾
2	Central At States vtc	½	½	½
2	Cent Pub Serv A	16½	16½	16½
5	Cen States El	11¾	11¾	11¾
1	Cen Sta El pf xw	60	60	60
1	Chain Str St	7¾	7¾	7¾
2	Charis Corp	20¼	20¼	280¼
6	Chath Ph Al nv	15½	15½	15½
15	Cities Service	20¾	19¾	19¾
1	Cities Serv pf	89¾	89¾	89¾
1	Cleve Tract	9	9	9
2	Colum Piv vtc	23	22¼	22¼
7	Comwlth & So war	2½	2	2½
1	Cons Aircraft	9	9	9
1	Cons Cop Min	3¼	3¼	3¼
2	Cons Dairy	5¼	5¼	5¼
1	Cons G & E Balt	80	80	80
50	†Const Shares cvt pf	54	54	54
1	Cord Corp	4¼	4¼	4¼
1	Creole Pet	3¾	3¾	3¾
1	Crocker & Wheel	9¼	9¼	9¼
1	Crown Cent Pet	¾	¾	¾
5	Cuban Cane War	⅝	⅝	⅝
150	Cumb Pipe L	23	23	23
3	Curtiss Wright war	⅝	⅝	⅝
	D			
4	Darby Pet	6	6	6
5	Deere & Co new	52½	52	52
7	De Forest	2¼	2¼	2¼
3	Detroit Aircraft	2½	2	2
22	Dia Match new	16¾	16¼	16¼
21	Dia Match nf new	24¾	24½	24½
6	Douglas Airc	15⅝	15	15⅝
5	Dubilier Cond	3¼	3¼	3¼
1	Durant Mot	1¾	1¾	1¾
	E			
197	El Bond & Sh	46½	45¼	45½
2	El Bond & Sh pf	103½	103	103
250	El Pow Assoc	15¼	15¼	15¼
340	El Pow Assn A	14¾	14⅝	14¾
1	Electric Share	13¾	13¾	13¾
50	Eureka Pipe	30	30	30
2	Evans Wallo Lead	1¼	1¼	1¼
	F			
9	Fabrics Finish	⅝	⅝	⅝
2	Fandango	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	Ford Mot Cana A	20½	20½	20½
5	Ford Mot Ltd	14¾	14¾	14¾
	G			
1	Garlock Pack	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞
1	Gen Aviation Corp	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
2	Gen Bak pf	32¾	32¾	32¾
5	Gen Empire	16	16	16
1	Gen Thea	1½	1½	1½
3	Gen Ldy Mach	1½	1½	1½
5	Golden Center Min	1	1	1
2	Goldman Sachs	9½	9⅜	9⅜
20	†Gt Atl & Pac nv	184	183	184
1	Gulf O Corp Pa	78	78	78
	H			
2	Hecla Min	9¾	9¾	9¾
4	Helena Rubenstein	2⅛	1⅞	1⅞
2	Holling G Min	6	6	6
1	Hormel G	26½	26½	26½
3	Hud Bay M & S	5¾	5¼	5¼
	I			
5	Imp Oil Can	17½	17⅝	17⅝
5	Imp Oil Can rts	17	17	17
2	Internat Pet	14¼	14¼	14¼
3	Inter Prod	3⅞	3⅝	3⅞
1	Inter Util B	7	7	7
3	Inter Util war	2¼	2¼	2¼
1	Interstate Equit	4¾	4¾	4¾
	K			
1	Knott Corp	18	18	18
	L			
1	Lackawanna Sec	36	36	36
2	Lake Superior	9	9	9
1	Lake Shore Mines	23	23	23
3	Lehigh C & N new	25½	25½	25½
	M			
2	Mavis Bott	⅝	⅝	⅝
1	Memphis Nat Gas	11¼	11¼	11¼
1	Merch & Mfg S A	19¾	19¾	19¾
1	Mid West St Util	22	22	22
6	Mid West Util	20½	20	20⅜
1	Midvale Co	60	60	60
10	Mo Kans Pipe vtc	⅝	⅝	⅝
1	Municipal Serv	5	5	5
	N			
2	Nat Avia	5	4⅝	5
2	Nat Dairy pf A	106	106	106
2	Nat Fam Stores	5½	5½	5½
1	Nat Fuel & Gas	25½	25½	25½
1	Nat Rub Mach	6	6	6
1	Nat Shirt Sec A	15¾	15½	15¾
3	Nat Sug Ref NJ	28⅞	28⅞	28⅞
1	National Trans	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜
1	Nat Un Rad	2½	2½	2½
1	Nelson (H) (1)	15	15	15
1	Newport Co (2)	17	17	17
125	NY Tel 6½% pf (6½)	114	114	114
21	Nisg Hud Pow (.40)	11¾	11⅝	11⅝
10	Nisg Hud P A war	2	2	2
5	Nisg Hud P B war	5½	5⅜	5⅜
6	Nisg Shares Md (.40)	8½	8½	8½
5	Noranda Mines (2)	18	17¾	17¾
5	Nor Europeean Oil	1	1	1
1	North Stat P A (8)	130	130	130
	O			
1150	Ohio Bell T 7% pf (7)	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
3	Ohio Cop	⅛	⅛	⅛
	P			
8	Pandem Oil	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	Paramount Cab	3¼	3¼	3¼
3	Pennroad Corp	7¾	7¼	7¼
2	Penroad Corp vtc	7¼	7¼	7¼
8	Pitts Plt Glass	40	40	40
2	Premier Gold	¾	¾	¾
1	Prudential Invest	11	11	11
20	Pub Util Hold	7½	7½	7½
3	Pub Ut Hold war	1¾	1¾	1¾
2	Pub Ut Hold xw	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛
	R			
1	Radio Products	21¼	21¼	21¼
2	Reliance Manage	5¾	5¾	5¾
6	Reybarrn Inc	3½	3	3½
1	Reynolds Invest	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2	Roan Ant Cop	15	15	15
2	Royalty Corp pf	8¾	8¾	8¾
3	Ryan Cons	3½	3½	3½
	S			
1	St Anthony Gold	⅞		
1	St Regis Paper	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛
1	Saxtel Co	8¾	8¾	8¾
1	Sec Corp Gen	22	22	22
2	Selected Indust	3¾	3¾	3¾
7	Sel Ind allot ctf	56½	56	56
6	Select Ind pr pf	53½	53½	53½
1	Shenandoah	8¼	8¼	8¼
6	Shenandoah pf	32	31½	32
1	Southwest Gas Ut	5½	5½	5½
3	Sty Oil Ky	22	21½	22
11	Stand O Ind	38¾	36½	38¾
1	St Oil of Ohio	57	57	57
1	Starrett Corp	31	31	31
2	Strauss Roth	9¾	9¼	9¾
1	Swift Int	31½	31½	31½
	T			
2	Tishman Rlty	37	37	37
1	Twin Sta Nat Gas A	4	4	4
	U			
4	Unit Chem pte pf (3)	22	22	22
2	Unit Corp war	9	8¾	9
27	Unit Found (2-35f)	10	9⅞	10
10	Unit Gas new	9¼	9⅛	9¼
2	Unit Gas pf (7)	92	91½	91½
7	Un Lt & Pw A (1)	28½	28	28
1	Un L&P cv pf (6)	99	99	99
3	US & Int Sec pf (8)	48¼	45¾	45¾
10	US Elec Pow	6	5⅞	5⅞
1	US Foil B (1)	6½	6⅛	6⅛
4	Unit Verde Ext (3)	8	7¼	7¼
3	Util Pw & Lt (1r)	10¼	10	10
11	Utility & Indus	8¾	8	8¼
1	Utility & Ind pf	18¼	18¼	18¼
	V			
1	Vacuum Oil	63¾	63¾	63¾
1	Venezuelan Pet	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
	W			
4	Wenden Cop Min	¼	¼	¼

(CURB DOMESTIC BONDS)
(Sales in $1000)

9	Ala Pow 4½s '67	98½	98½	98¼
7	Alumin Co 5s '52	103¾	103¾	103¾
9	Am Cmwlth P 6s '40	81½	81	81½
10	Am G&E 5s 2028	97¾	97¾	97¾
12	Am P&L 6s 207	104¾	104¼	104¾
5	Am Roll M 4½ '33	99¾	99¾	99¾
2	Appalach Gas 6s '43	84	83½	83½
1	Appalach Gas 6s B '45	73	73	73
2	Asso G&E 5½s '38	79½	79½	79½
4	Asso G&E 5s '50	80½	80	80⅜
3	Asso G&E 5½s '57	93¼	93	93
2	Asso G&E 5s '58	80	80	80
4	Asso G&E 4½s C '49	74¾	74¾	74¾
1	Asso S Hdw 6½ '33	75	75	75
10	Assoc Tel Ut 5½ C '44	87½	87½	87½
2	Birmingh G 5s '59	99½	99½	99½
1	Calif Pack 5s '40	99½	99½	99½
4	Caro P & L 5s '56	102½	102½	102½
2	Cent St P&L 5½s '53	85	85	85
6	Cities Ser 5s '66	83¼	81¾	81¾
281	Cities Ser 5s '50	84¾	83⅜	84⅝
5	Cities Ser G 5½s '42	87½	87½	87¼
2	Cities Ser D 5s '43	92½	92¼	92¼
1	Cities Ser P 5½s '52	94¾	94¾	94¾
5	Cons Gas B 5½s 52.108½	108¼	108¼	108¼
7	Cont G&E 5s A 58	83¾	83⅜	83¾
1	Cont O 5½s 37	95¾	95¾	95¾
2	Crane Co 5s 40	101¼	101¼	101¼
2	Crucible Steel 5s 40	99½	99½	99½
11	Cudahy Pack 5s 46	101½	101½	101½
1	Del El Pow 5½s 59	92	92	92
1	Det C Gas 6s A 47	106	106	106
1	Det Int Bridge 7s 52	10¼	10¼	10¼
2	Det I B 6½s 52	38	37¾	37¾
14	East Util 5s A	84	83¼	83¼
5	Ed El Ill 3¾s 71	100¾	100¾	100¾
7	Elec P&L 5s 2030	84¾	84½	84¾
24	Emp O&R 5½s 42	86¾	85¾	85¾
1	Fisk Rub 5½s 31	23	23	23
1	Gen Lndry 6½s 37	30	30	30
1	Geo Pow 5s 67	100¼	100¼	100¼
16	Gulf Oil Pa 5s 47	102	102	102
2	Houst Gulf Gas 6sA'43	91	91	91
2	Ill Pow&L 5½sB'54	101½	101	101
3	Illinois P&L 5sA'57	101	100¾	100¾
2	Interl Sec Am 5s'47	74½	74¼	74¼
4	Invest Co 5sA'47 xw	77¾	77¾	77¾
1	Iowa Pow&Lt 4½sA'58	95	95	95
1	Kop Gas & C 5½s'50	103	103	103
2	Louis P&L 5s'57	99	99	99
1	Mass Gas 5½s'46	103	103	103
2	Mass Gas 5s'55	99¾	99½	99½
2	McCord Rad 6s'43 ww	59¾	59¾	59¾
1	Mead Corp 6sA'45 ww	92	92	92
4	Mid West Util 5s'33	97	97	97
2	Minn G & E 5½s'50	92	92	92
22	Miss Pow&Lt Co 5s'57	96½	96⅛	96⅛
5	Nat P&L 6s A 2026	101½	101¾	101¾
6	Nat Pub Serv 5s '78	73	72¾	72¾
10	N E G&E 5s '50	88¼	88	88
2	NY Porgn 5½s '48 ww	85	85	85
2	Ohio Edison 5s '60	100½	100½	100½
5	Ontario Pw 5½s '56	93½	93	93
1	Pac G&E 4½s E '57	97½	97½	97½
7	Pac P&L 5s '55	98	97¾	97¾
3	Pac W Oil 6½s '43 ww	86	86	86
1	Penn Dk & W 6s '40	91	91	91
7	Penn O El 5½s B '50	99	99	99
3	Portld G E 4½s '60	89¾	89¾	89¾
1	Potomac Ed 5s E '56	101½	101¼	101½
6	Pug Sd P&L 5½s '49	101½	101⅜	101½
1	Pug So P&L 5s C '50	99¼	99¼	99¼
3	Rem Arms 5½s '33	97	97	97
4	Rock Cent Pow 5s'53	69½	68	68
1	StL Gas&Coke 6s '47	80½	80½	80½
6	SanAntPbSvc 5s B '58	99¾	99¼	99¾
2	Saxet Corp 6s A '49	92	91	92
1	Shaw W&P 4½sA'67	95½	95½	95½
5	Shaw W&P 4½s B '58	95½	95¼	95½
19	SEP&L 6s A 2025 xw	103	102¾	102½
2	So'west G&E 5s A '57	96¼	96¼	96⅛
2	So'west Nat Gs 6s '45	72	72	72
2	So'wst P&L 6s A 2022	104	103½	103½
1	Staley Mfg 6s '42	97½	97½	97½
1	Stand G&E 6s '35	100¾	100¼	100¼
6	Stand G&E 6s '51	100¾	100	100⅛
5	Stand Inv 5s '37 xw	79	79	79
1	Stand P&Lt 6s '57	98	98	98
3	Swift & Co 5s '40	100½	100½	100½
3	Tenn Pub Serv 5s '70	96¾	96¾	96¾
5	Tex El Serv 5s '60	97½	97½	97½
1	Tex Gas Util 6s '45	81	81	81
2	Tex P&L 5s '56	99¾	99¾	99¾
1	Thermoid 6s '34	77½	77½	77½
5	Union Elec 5s B '67	102¾	102¾	102¾
8	Unio Gulf Corp 5s '50	101¼	101¼	101¼
1	Unit Lt & Pw 6½s	98½	98½	98½
3	Un Lt & Ry 5½s '52	95¾	95¾	95¾
3	Un Lt & Pow 6s '75	94¾	94¾	94¾
1	Un Lt & Ry 6s A '52	100	100	100
15	US Rub 6s '32	80¼	80	80
2	Van Sweringen 6s '35	86¾	86¾	86¾
2	West Tex Util 5s A '57	92¾	92¼	92¾

CURB FOREIGN BONDS
(Sales in $1000)

10	Baden Con Mun 7s '51	82	82	82
1	Buen Aires P 7½s '47	98	98	98
8	Cent Bk Ger 6s A '52	72	72	72
5	Com Privat Bk 5½s '37	83¾	83¾	83¾
8	Dom of Can 4s '60	95¼	95¼	95¼
8	Fin Ind Rk 7s '44	96	96	96
1	Ger Cons Mun 6s '47	67½	67½	67½
2	Hosts Pras 7s '62 xw	74¼	74¼	74¼
3	It Sup Pw 6s A '63 xw	64¾	64¾	64¾
1	Rio Jan 8½s '59	80½	80½	80½

†Actual sales. ‡Ex-dividend. A—Plus extra in Wi—When issued. WW—With warrants. XW—Without warrants.

WARNER BROS. SHOWS AN IMPROVEMENT IN FINANCIAL POSITION

Report of Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc., for the year ended Aug. 30, 1930, showing net profit of $7,074,621, indicates a loss of $4,690,644 for the final quarter. This is after substantial year-end charge-offs, which includes $1,409,294 special adjustment of released film inventory as of Aug. 30, 1930.

Loss for this period, however, was expected. It was stated that normal seasonal decline in the company's business had been accentuated during the current year by the business depression and by abnormally warm weather.

Operations are again "in black." With the opening of the new show year on Sept. 1 increased theater attendance and improved quality of releases have resulted in a substantial profit.

The Aug. 30, 1930, balance sheet reveals total assets $230,185,444, an increase of $62,996,420 during the year. Fixed assets increased $53,052,046 to $163,765,356. Gain reflects the acquisition of additional properties. The annual report states that 257 theaters were acquired. Additions were made largely through the issuance of 6 per cent debentures and common stock. Full benefits of new theaters were not reflected in the report for last year as earnings only for the period from the date of acquisition were taken into consideration.

Improvement in working capital position was shown. This item amounted to $21,256,182 on Aug. 30 last, compared with $16,314,673 a year ago.

DIVIDENDS

J. I. Case Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1.50 on the common and $1.75 on the preferred, payable Jan. 1, 1931, to stock of record Dec. 12.

Electric Storage Battery Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1.25 each on the common and the preferred, payable Jan. 2 to stock of record Dec. 9.

National Transit Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Nov. 29.

Gamewell Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1.25 on the common and $1.50 on the preferred, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Dec. 8.

International Petroleum Company, Ltd., declared a dividend of 25 cents, payable Dec. 15 on the bearer warrant, coupon No. 27, to stock of record Nov. 29.

Kimberly Clark Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividends of 62½ cents on the common and $1.50 on the preferred, payable Jan. 1 to stock of record Dec. 12.

Andean National Corporation, Ltd., declared a dividend of $1, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Dec. 2.

Laclede Gas & Light Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2.50 on the common, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Dec. 1.

Commercial Solvents Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents, payable Dec. 31 to stock of record Dec. 10.

Continental Steel Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable Jan. 1 to stock of record Dec. 18.

Paraffine Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable Dec. 25 to stock of record Dec. 17. No action was taken on the 2 per cent stock dividend to be declared at this time.

American Telephone & Telegraph Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2.25, Jan. 15 to stock of record Dec. 20.

Allegheny Steel Company declared the usual extra dividend of 25 cents and the two regular monthly dividends of 15 cents each. The extra is payable Dec. 18 to stock of record Nov. 29. The regular dividends are payable Jan. 17 and Feb. 18 to stock of record Dec. 31 and Jan. 31, respectively. The extra dividends of 25 cents are paid every three months.

Neptune Meter Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the common, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Dec. 1.

R. H. Macy & Co. declared the usual annual stock dividend of 5 per cent, payable Feb. 16 to stock of record Jan. 23, and the regular quarterly cash dividend of 50 cents, payable on the same dates.

Reiley Hayes Wheel Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the common, payable Jan. 2 to stock of record Dec. 19.

PRINCE & WHITELY

NEW YORK—The New York Stock Exchange states that reclaims against Prince & Whitely members must file their claims with the secretary of the exchange before noon Thursday, Nov. 20, 1930, in order to share in the proceeds of the sale of memberships of G. Lisle Forman and Morrison B. Orr.

INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP)—W. F. Repp, vice-president of the International Telephone & Telegraph Company, tonight announced formation of a new national telephone company, to be known at the Compania de Telefonos de Chile. It will take over the properties of the existing Chile Telephone Company.

BANK OF LONDON

LONDON (U. P.)—Directors of the Bank of London in South America recommended a final dividend of 5 per cent for the year ended Sept. 30, making a total annual dividend of 9 per cent, compared with 11 per cent in 1929.

BROKERAGE FIRM SUSPENDED

NEW YORK (AP)—The New York Stock Exchange today announced suspension of the firm of Bauer, Pogue, Pond & Vivian for insolvency. The firm maintained offices at Albany, N. Y., and Knoxville, Tenn. Its principal office is in New York City.

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON (AP)—Consols for money today were 58⅝. De Beers was 5⅜. Rand Mines 2⅝. Bar silver was 16⅝d an ounce. Money was 1⅞ per cent. Discount rates on short bills were 2¼ to 2⅛ per cent; three months 2¼ per cent.

CANADIAN EXPORTS

NEW YORK—Canadian exports in October were $84,297,932, compared with $121,417,449 in 1929 and imports $76,155,335, compared with $116,371,197.

G. E. CUTS PHOTO LAMP PRICES

CLEVELAND—The General Electric Company has reduced the price on the new photo flash lamp 37½ per cent to 25 cents from 40 cents.

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TUES., NOV. 25, AT 3
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SUN. AFT., NOV. 30, AT 3:30
WERRENRATH

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor, five cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

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AGENCY wanted for New York City; would act as sales representative, established lines; thoroughly familiar exporting and importing. C. R. L., 3206 Washington Ave., Astoria, N. Y.

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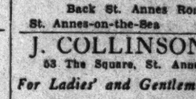
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LANCASHIRE

MANCHESTER (Continued)

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Birkdale *(near the station)* Tel. 6373
Agents & Stockists of PHILIPS ALL ELECTRIC SETS, EYE PORTABLE SETS & Many Other Well-Known Makes.

FISH, GAME & POULTRY
JOHN DUNCAN & SONS
Limited
Finest Quality Lowest Possible Prices
165, EASTBANK ST. Phone 9333

VERA PAULL
ARTISTIC NEEDLEWORK DAINTY PRESENTS
Embroidery Lessons
597a LORD STREET

CARNELL BROS.
Family Grocers & Provision Merchants
SPECIAL CHRISTMAS FARE—Stilton Cheese, York Ham, Crystallised Fruits, etc.
121 & 123, LORD ST. PHONE 4308

PEAKE & COMPANY
COAL and COKE MERCHANTS
52, Compton Rd., Birkdale
Best House Coal and Cobbles
Orders Promptly Attended To Ph. 66359

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
221 and 223 Lord Street

J. COLLINSON & CO.
461-463 Lord Street 'Phone 3616
For Ladies' and Gentlemen's Exclusive
FOOTWEAR
(Agents for CANTILEVER SHOES)

HARRISON
FARMER & FAMILY BUTCHER
Mill House, Halsall & Coronation Walk Southport
CHRISTMAS—See your Turkeys, Geese, Ducks, etc., before purchasing at less than Town prices.

Perfume Makes a Delightful Christmas Gift
Everything for the Toilet by all the best makers.
HAROLD BARTON
183, LORD STREET PHONE 3031

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W. J. ATKINSON
49 MESNES STREET, WIGAN
for High-Class
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS
Phone 848

NORTHUMBERLAND

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE

BAINBRIDGE & Co., Ltd.
Market Street
Grainger Street
Bigg Market
Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Telephone Central 3271
General Drapers and Complete House Furnishers
For Millinery, Gowns, Sports Wear Boots and Shoes
Make your appointment in our Ladies' and Gentlemen's Hairdressing Dept.

JOHN MOSES & Co. LTD.
57, 59, 61 Grainger Street
Newcastle-on-Tyne
are recognised as the foremost Expert Furriers in the North of England. During the early part of this year many species of furs experienced a remarkable fall in prices—this downward movement has now stopped and prices are gradually rising. We are very large Buyers in the early year when prices are at the lowest ebb & choice is at its highest level—hence our extensive stocks of Exclusive Model & Popular coats. Fur neckwear and collars & cuffs will not be affected by any rising prices that will occur. We are showing charming Coats in Sable Kolinski, Sable & Marten Dyed Squirrel, Natural Squirrel, Natural Black & Western Musquash and all the popular Furs now so much in demand.
PHONE: CENTRAL 874/875.

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
7 & 9 Grainger Street

WHITLEY BAY

MILLINER AND LADIES OUTFITTER
LARGE FITTINGS A SPECIALTY
ZILLAH TAIT
7 DURHAM RD LOWFELL
397 PARK VIEW WHITLEY BAY

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

NOTTINGHAM

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
26 Long Row

YORKSHIRE

BRADFORD

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
34 Darley St. 38 Market St.

DEWSBURY

GOWNS *Outsizes a*
BLOUSES *Speciality*
MARGARET HEPPLE
GLOVES HOSE 53 Westgate KNIT WEAR

HALIFAX

NEAVERSONS
Glass and China Merchants.
Sole agents for *Stuart's* finest English Crystal, Worcester, Crown Derby, Coalport, Wedgwood, and all the leading manufacturers. Our *Christmas stock* is now complete, and a visit to inspect our windows will be time well spent. You will find *Christmas Gift* difficulties easily solved.
CALL EARLY! THE SELECTION IS GOOD.
TEL. 3280 12 ARCADE, HALIFAX

Christmas Presents
GIVE SLIPPERS MOST ACCEPTABLE
SEE OUR BEAUTIFUL DISPLAY EXCLUSIVE STYLES FOR ALL.
Footfitters before Shoe Sellers
CHURCH'S ARCH MOLDED SHOES
Tel. 2562
N. STOCKWELL LTD.
3 CROWN ST HALIFAX
SELBERITE ARCH PRESERVER SHOES
Heel to Ball method of Shoe fitting

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS
Pianofortes, Gramophones, Musical Instruments and Wireless
We will satisfy you. *Established 51 Years.*
ALBERT HIND Ltd.
Piano Experts and Gramophone Enthusiasts
16 & 18 WATERHOUSE ST., HALIFAX, ENG.
Tel. 3879

GRIME'S
10 SILVER ST., HALIFAX
Have an Enormous Choice of GIFT GOODS
Tel. 2996

For BOOKS, COMMERCIAL and PRIVATE STATIONERY
visit
HARRY GREENWOOD & SONS
34 BULL GREEN
Large selection of Parker Duofold, Waterman, Swan and Onoto Fountain Pens. Christmas Cards and Calendars now on show.
Tel. 3909

HOLROYD BROS.
Fish and Fruit Merchants
FLORAL DESIGNS TO ORDER
CUT BLOOMS
SPECIAL FOR CHRISTMAS: HYACINTHS & TULIPS
A bowl of bulbs in flower make a choice gift. Why not you? Please your friend.
CROSSLEY HALL NURSERIES
197 Gibbet St., Halifax Telephone 4697

A. E. BLACK
Telephone 2697
FINE ART GALLERIES
George Street, Halifax
High-Class Framing, Regilding, Relining, Restoring, Fine Proof Etchings.
Fine Water Colour Drawings
Modern Oil Paintings

W. D. THWAITE
The Northgate home-made shirt shop. Shirts made on the premises. Good selection of union and all-wool shirtings in stock. Blue Jackets, Overalls and Boiler Suits. Customers' own material made up.
40 NORTHGATE, HALIFAX TEL. 4882
Opposite Bottom of Broad Street

HALIFAX (Continued)

COMMERCIAL STREET
HALIFAX Tel. 4138
There is a house where you may see a thousand lovely things, is not this the shop to use and enjoy? KENSINGTON GOODS sells silks, linens, cottons, woollens, lingerie, gloves, stockings, corsets—lovely enough and good enough for the highest in the land.
Will you visit this little store—come often—get to know what it means? There is a purpose at the back of KENSINGTON which lives to bring out the beautiful. We are trying—always—to capture the beautiful.
ARTHUR FARRAR

The Ideal Christmas Gift
For distinction in umbrellas combined with the finest quality, buy frim
JOSEPH ASQUITH
THE UMBRELLA SPECIALIST
19 Commercial St. & 11 Arcade Royale, HALIFAX
Tel. 4503

WALTER SWINDELL
Sculptor
Monumental and Marble Mason
Lettering in Granite, Marble and Stone.
VASES and SUN DIALS.
WORKS: Pellon and Akroyden
RESIDENCE: 28 Charlesworth Terrace, Pellon. Tel. 61423

ARTHUR GLEDHILL
for
CHRISTMAS GOODS
LADIES' & GENTLEMEN'S GLOVES
LADIES' & GENTLEMEN'S HANKS.
Gentlemen's Ties, Socks, Cardigans, Pullovers, Dressing Gowns, Trouser Presses, etc.
3 CROWN STREET
1 PRINCESS STREET HALIFAX
Tel. 3554

THE CENTRAL LINEN STORES
HOUSEHOLD and FANCY LINENS
CASEMENTS and NETS
DAINTY HANKIES FOR CHRISTMAS
E. M. BUTTERWORTH
10 COW GREEN, HALIFAX

CHILDREN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS
'CHILPRUFE' AGENTS
HESSELDEN & BINNS.
13 SOUTHGATE TEL 3426
FANCY LINENS & ART NEEDLEWORK

EDWIN SYKES
HIGH CLASS FAMILY BUTCHER
Always has a prime selection of Beef and Mutton. Lamb. Veal and Pork in season . . . Home-made Potted Meat and Sausages . . . Meat delivered daily to all parts of the district . . . Try Sykes for tender meat.
4 Town Hall St. Tel. 61448 Sowerby Bridge

HAW & BARKER
LINOLEUMS CURTAINS CARPETS
14 BULL GREEN
HALIFAX
LOVELY CUSHIONS, COSIES & COVERS SUITABLE FOR PRESENTS

For All Kinds of
NOVELTIES
for Christmas Presents, also
SMARTEST MILLINERY AT REASONABLE PRICES, Visit
E. ROBERTS
CENTRAL STREET, HALIFAX

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
37 Crown Street

SHACKLETONS
SOWERBY BRIDGE
Christmas Presents
We have the best selection in the district.
JEWELLERY, CLOCKS, WATCHES
CUTLERY, ELECTROPLATE & LEATHER GOODS
WEDDING AND ENGAGEMENT RINGS
A PRIVATE ROOM FOR FITTINGS
Tel. 61439

LISTER HORSFALL, Ltd.
14-16 Corn Market and Cheapside
Halifax Tel. 3445
JEWELLERS & SILVERSMITHS
Agents for the Renowned Omega Watch. British Crystal Cut Glass, and "Wepco" Art Silver Plate.
Mail Orders Filled

MDME. FARRAR
(W. & M. Beecham)
High-Class Ladies' Hair Dressers.
Diploma for Permanent Waving
16 Rawson Street, Halifax
Tel. 2972
We have a large selection of suitable Christmas Presents.
To all presenting this advertisement a discount of 10% will be allowed.

HARROGATE

The Home at
Christmas Time
Perhaps more than at any other time the home appeals as the centre of happiness and festivity. Each member appreciates and enjoys gifts which contribute to the comfort and harmony of home life. Our show rooms are full of such gifts. Fireside chairs—cushions in lovely colourings—artistic table lamps—bookcases, mirrors and pottery are just a few helpful suggestions.
We Cordially Invite Your Inspection
Edwards Byatt & Co., Ltd.
JAMES STREET
HARROGATE
TEL. 3284

CHRISTMAS CAKES
AND
CONFECTIONERY
Make ever-acceptable gifts
JOHN FARRAH Ltd.
Family Grocers
HARROGATE
Makers of the original
HARROGATE TOFFEE
Tel. 5014

FESTIVE SEASON
Frocks
Made by
A. DELVES
DRESSMAKER, 4 Station Bridge
Alterations and Renovations a Speciality

GOODRICKS LTD.
High Class Butchers
1 CAMBRIDGE STREET
Tel. 3036
Noted for quality.
Humane methods and service.
Every Order Receives Prompt and Careful Attention

YORKSHIRE

HARROGATE

Lovely fruit in Harrogate
Christmas Gifts
?
Why not a dainty basket of fruit, prices from 2/6 to £3.3.0.
"The world's lovely fruits" are to be seen at
Spencer Bros.
Cambridge Street, Harrogate
Tel. 4646 (2 Lines)

BRIGHT and beautiful ideas for useful gifts in all departments at
Buckleys
HARROGATE
For Best Selection of
MILLINERY
FURS, COATS, GOWNS
DRESS GOODS, SILKS
FURNISHING FABRICS
Household Drapery at Competitive Prices

English Cut Glass
Fine Etchings
Handmade Pottery
Artistic Figure Lamps
KIRK & CO.
Montpelier Parade, HARROGATE
A shop full of lovely things, from which to choose gifts beautiful and inexpensive for Christmas and the New Year.
TEL. 3978

Useful and Beautiful Gifts in
GLASS and CHINA
Geo. Kelsey
JAMES STREET
HARROGATE
Agents for Wedgwood, "Stuart" Crystal, "Pyrex" Cooking Glass—
Lovely Doulton figures a speciality.
TELEPHONE 2392

S. APPLEBY
3 STATION BRIDGE. Tel. 3765
Ladies', Gentlemen's and Children's
HIGH CLASS FOOTWEAR

MAKERS TO ROYALTY
Beautiful shoes or dainty slippers are always welcome as Christmas or New Year gifts.

Your Photograph
by
WALTER DAVEY
would make a charming Christmas gift.
James Street, Harrogate Tel. 3627

RILEY & SONS
House and Estate Agents Auctioneers and Valuers Shipping Agents
4 COMMERCIAL STREET
HARROGATE
Telephone 2979

YORKSHIRE

HARROGATE (Continued)

STANDINGS
LTD.
The Family Grocers
A STORE FULL *of* GOOD THINGS *for your* CHRISTMAS FESTIVITIES
The World combines through Standings to load your Christmas table.
VISIT OUR CAFE *and* RESTAURANT
Station Square
HARROGATE
PHONE 4041 3 LINES
The gift of giving
things useful and beautiful may be happily exercised in selecting your Christmas gifts from our varied departments.
Furs and fur coats—blouses in many styles—scarves—gloves and hosiery in excellent quality at moderate prices.
Henry Sergeant
TEL. 3131

Turkeys and Geese
Special purchases for Christmas
Finest quality guaranteed
Every order receives prompt and courteous attention.
GEO. NEWBY & CO.
LIMITED
Fish, Game and Poultry Dealers.
JAMES STREET
Tel. 3027 (3 lines)

WILSON'S DAIRIES
103, STATION PARADE
HARROGATE
TEL. 3941
New milk, cream, eggs and butter. Deliveries twice daily to all parts of the town.

Tel. 3338 Estd. 1882
THE SPORTS DEPOT
Parliament Street, Harrogate
For useful CHRISTMAS PRESENTS
Requisites for all games outdoor and indoor.
Hornby trains, meccano cycles and fairy cycles, etc.

SHETLAND INDUSTRIES
17 PRINCES STREET
One of the largest selections of
FAIR ISLE KNIT-WEAR
in North of England
Useful presents in Shawls, Rugs, etc.
Telephone 3377

TOPHAM BROS. Limited
DECORATORS & ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
26 OXFORD STREET
HARROGATE Tel. 2291

STANDINGS LTD.
Family Grocers
Tel. Nos. 4041 (3 lines)
Cafe Harrogate
Branch Stores Station Square 20 West Park Tel. No. 4390

EDMUND J. TOLLEY
11 Station Square
HAIRDRESSING PERMANENT WAVING
Qualified Assistants Tel. 2720

COAL! COAL!! COAL!!!
Keep Christmas fires burning
W. M. MILTHORP
Tel. 3451
8 VICTORIA AVENUE

W. H. SLATER & SON LTD
HOUSE FURNISHERS,
UPHOLSTERERS, CABINET MAKERS,
(SUNDOUR UNFADABLE FABRICS)
20, 21, 22, WEST PARK, HARROGATE.
TEL. No. 2294. DAY & NIGHT

SEE NEXT PAGE

YORKSHIRE
HARROGATE (Continued)

Babies' Woolly Dolls

G. BROWN
9 Princes Square
HARROGATE

Useful and inexpensive Christmas and New Year Gifts

New Range of winter wear in Chilprufe Pesco Meridian underwear

PYE
WIRELESS WONDER
Pye Plays
"The World's Best Music and The World Listens"
Enjoy the pleasures of "Pye" this Christmas. Let us demonstrate any model in your own home.
We offer you our expert advice and our best service.
ENGLAND ROBINSON & Co. Ltd.
PARLIAMENT ST., HARROGATE
TEL. 4661

Telephone No.: Harrogate 2176
ANN HARDING Ltd.
HAIRDRESSER & PERFUMER
44a Parliament Street
HARROGATE

Kidson Bros.
Parliament Street
HARROGATE
Are Showing Excellent Selections of Seasonable Goods
Fur lined gloves, warm pullons, scarves and ties appealing to both ladies and gentlemen.
TEL. 4476

WARDS DEPOSITORY
Removal and Storage Contractors
HIGH STREET, HARROGATE
Tel. 4133

When in search of Novel & Artistic
YULETIDE GIFTS
do not fail to visit
THE CRESCENT STUDIOS
(MISSES E. & N. BAKER)
25 Montpelier Parade, Harrogate
A large collection of Etchings, Colour Prints, Leather goods, Lacquer work, Pottery, Coloured Glass, etc., etc.
INSPECTION WELCOMED

DOWLINGS CHOCOLATES
Make inexpensive
GIFTS
3/6 per lb.
We pack and dispatch any variety selected
Please ask for list.
DOWLINGS
31 Montpelier Parade, HARROGATE
Tel. 3337

FURS and FUR COATS
at Christmas and New Year Gifts
J. THACKRAY & Co.
MANUFACTURING FURRIERS
Furs and Fur Coats made to measure. Remodelling a speciality.
90 STATION PARADE TEL. 1712

Charming and INEXPENSIVE GIFTS FOR LADIES
MARGARET BROWN
STATION PARADE, HARROGATE
MILLINERY, GOWNS, Etc.

Under Royal Patronage
LOUIS COPE
MODES, ROBES, FURS, Etc.
HARROGATE Telephone 2816

YORKSHIRE
HARROGATE (Continued)

McDONALDS Limited
10, 12, 14, JAMES ST. HARROGATE

Christmas Presents at McDonalds

Christmas . . . and the charm of personal gifts.

Each year, as the time of Christmas draws near, more and more thought is given to the buying of Christmas presents which are personal gifts.

At McDonalds may be seen in great variety, useful and beautiful gifts, at the moderate prices the conditions of today demand.

As Agents for Libertys McDonalds are showing the

DOLLS and DROLLERIES which delight children of all ages.

McDONALDS Limited
10, 12, 14. JAMES STREET
HARROGATE
and at GLASGOW
Resident Director, R. J. Lee

The MAN'S SHOP
W. G. Allen & Son
6 PROSPECT CRESCENT
HARROGATE

Helpful ideas in CHRISTMAS and NEW YEAR GIFTS

Silk Handkerchiefs	4/6 to 12/6
Linen Handkerchiefs, per doz.	12/- to 30/-
Silk Ties	3/6 to 9/6
Tie Presses	3/6 to 7/6
Knitted Wraps and Mufflers	9/6 to 42/-
Knitted Pullovers and Jackets	19/6 to 79/6
Golf Hose	10/6 to 21/-
Dressing Gowns	39/6 to 110/-
Rugs	28/6 to 117/6
Gloves	8/6 to 105/-
Pyjamas	10/6 to 70/-
Tunic Shirts	12/6 to 21/-
Silk Braces	7/6 to 19/6
Socks	4/6 to 21/-
Trouser Presses	21/- to 42/-
Umbrellas	13/6 to 35/-

Gifts inadvertently ordered in the wrong size, colour or idea will be willingly exchanged.

HOME RENOVATOR
Practical Upholsterer—House Renovator
Individual interest and attention in all details of home equipment.

LESLIE SMITH
BACK DEVONSHIRE PLACE HARROGATE
Tel:—4711

Christmas 1930
W. Rowntree & Sons Ltd.
22 JAMES STREET
A splendid selection of goods for Christmas and New Year Presents will be shown in our windows and showrooms throughout December.

WM. BUTLER
JEWELLER & SILVERSMITH
23 Cambridge Street
Harrogate
Happy suggestions in Gifts of distinction.
TEL. 3097

YORKSHIRE
HARROGATE (Continued)

Maison Fochette
(IDA TURNER)
Happy thoughts expressed in Happy Gifts
Dainty lingerie—hosiery—gloves. Handkerchief boxes in variety. Hand embroidered bags.

Christmas Party Frocks
Becoming and Inexpensive Dance and Party Frocks in Stock.
Ladies' Own Materials Made Up
Your inspection is cordially invited by
PAULINE
ALBERT STREET, HARROGATE
Tel. 3730

CHRISTMAS *and* NEW YEAR
Private Greeting Cards
R. ACKRILL Ltd.
Printers, Stationers Bookbinders
HARROGATE
TEL. 4001

HUDDERSFIELD
SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
26 John William Street

Join
HILDA SHAW'S CLUB
for Christmas Novelties
Speciality—Leather Goods
807 WAKEFIELD ROAD, DALTON HUDDERSFIELD
Tel. 1340

Go to:
SAVILLE & CO.
(R. OLDHAM)
For Carpets, Linoleums & All Floor Coverings
Also: Curtains, Bedding, Drapery & Underwear.
Keenest prices for reliable goods.
4 & 6 QUEEN ST., HUDDERSFIELD

ILKLEY
M. VERITY
Ladies' Tailor and Dressmaker
48 The Grove, Ilkley
TEL. 583 ILKLEY

LEEDS
Marshall's Sneatgrove
MARSHALLS LTD
The Fashion Centre of Yorkshire
BOND STREET and PARK ROW LEEDS
and Branches at Scarborough, Harrogate, Bradford, Sheffield and York

Tel. 26737
Bespoke Tailors Ladies' & Gentlemen's
J. & P. Leslie Ltd
Exclusive Fashions—Gowns, Mantles, Millinery—Furriers
47 NEW BRIGGATE
Opposite Grand Theatre

C. H. & F. LAX
BUILDERS
CLOCK BUILDINGS, HARE HILLS, LEEDS
DWELLING HOUSES BUSINESS PREMISES

L. POBJEE
Florist and Fruiterer
11 ALBION STREET
Tel. 21764 Leeds
Floral Decorations & Wedding Bouquets a Speciality.

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
33 Briggate

FLORENCE-ET-CIE
Millinery, Gowns, Sports Wear
8 OTLEY ROAD, GUISELEY
Tel. 102

SCHOFIELDS Ltd.
THE HEADROW
See Our Advertisement on Another Page of This Issue.

A. E. ASTBURY
Painter and Decorator
2 Norwood Terrace, Victoria Road Leeds

GROOCOCK & SON
31, OTLEY ROAD HEADINGLEY, LEEDS
Provision Specialists High Class Grocers
Tel.: 51341

MADAME BEEBEE
Designer & Maker of Day & Evening Gowns Tailor Mades—Copies of French Models.
CAVENDISH CHAMBERS
31A THE HEADROW Tel. 20980

YORKSHIRE
LEEDS (Continued)

Matthias Robinson's
KEENEST VALUE in Guaranteed, Reliable,
MODERN FURNITURE and Furnishing Fabrics
BRIGGATE and KIRKGATE LEEDS

18 New Briggate Leeds
Tel. 22741
J. Leslie Ltd
Smart Clothes
GOWNS MILLINERY COSTUMES
2 Doors Below Grand Theatre

SILKS Limited
THE SILK SPECIALISTS
36 BOND STREET, LEEDS
Keen Values in Quality Goods
PATTERNS FREE
Post Orders Filled

SCARBOROUGH
T. BENNETT
Fruiterer and Florist
60a Victoria Road *Orders Sent*
Phone 1480

SHEFFIELD
To Help You
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, inquire:
148 West St. Telephone 25807
or Peniel, Stone Delf, Fulwood. Telephone 61727

GIFT GIVING
On another page of this issue you will find a list of Advertisers who have provided splendid stocks of goods suitable for
Christmas Presents
They will welcome a visit from you to their STORES, and will be glad to show you their GOODS.

Telephone 20790
Alfred Grindrod & Co.
Heating, Ventilating and Domestic Engineers
122-126 CHARLES ST., SHEFFIELD
Building, Plumbing and Painting Contractors

MELLING BROS. Ltd.
Reg. Office, Balfour Road
Telephone 41535. Estimates free.

Specialists in Boys' Wear *Complete School Outfits*
Stewart & Steward
56-58 Pinstone Street, Sheffield
Tel. 21597

COCKAYNES Ltd.
ANGEL STREET
See our advertisement on another page.

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
30 & 32 High Street

YORK
"The Roserie" *TEA ROOMS*
Luncheons—Afternoon Teas
Home-Made Cakes
HIGH-CLASS CONFECTIONERY
3, 4 & 5 STONEGATE, YORK
Tel. No. 2349

SCOTLAND
EDINBURGH
FOUNTAIN PENS
for Christmas
Select Your Pen
Parker Duofold Sets
SWAN or WATERMAN
from our Extensive Stock
GRULICH & SON
126 PRINCES STREET, EDINBURGH

TURKEYS
for Christmas
We are now taking weekly delivery of Turkeys, plump and in prime condition.
A treat for evening parties.
Every kind of game on hand, from the best moors and coverts in the country.
WILLIAM ORR LTD.
Butchers, Poulterers, Game Dealers
130 GEORGE STREET Tel. 31234

Gift Suggestions for
CHRISTMAS, 1930
HANDKERCHIEFS
as Personal Gifts
FOR THE HOUSE GIVE SOMETHING DAINTY IN THE LINEN WAY.
Choice Selection at prices to suit all
"The" Irish Linen House
LAMBERT & SEATTER
34a FREDERICK STREET

Christmas Gift Suggestions
Large Selection suitable for Ladies and Gentlemen
ALL AT MODERATE PRICES
Ties, Scarves, Gloves, Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Dressing Gowns, Pullovers and Cardigans, Silk Hose, etc., etc.
AITKEN & NIVEN
TAILORS & OUTFITTERS
46/47 Queensferry Street Phone 23239

SCOTLAND
EDINBURGH (Continued)

Someone — somewhere wants your PHOTOGRAPH
JAS. C. H. BALMAIN
1 ATHOLL PLACE Tel 28080
21 SALISBURY PLACE Tel. 42890
NORTH BERWICK Tel. 197

MACFARLANE & DICKSON
Stationers and Printers
ENVELOPES
230 VARIETIES

Attractive Christmas Gifts
in
Pot Plants and Bowls of Hyacinths, Tulips, etc.—Fresh Cut Flowers All the Year Round
RAVELSTON NURSERY
Blackhall
E. B. Mitchell Phone 62344

Antiques Repaired & Reproduced
House Jobbing
Carpets Lifted, Beaten & Relaid
Linoleums Loose Covers Blinds
MASON & HAGGART
Cabinetmakers, Joiners and Upholsterers
49 THISTLE STREET Tel. 26858

Christmas Cards & Calendars with Choice Selection of Dainty & Useful Gifts
FROM
MISS DUFFUS
133a George Street (1st Floor)
AGENT FOR SWAN PENS

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
120 Princes Street

All Kinds of PRINTING
For Programmes, Lectures, Leaflets Cards—Business or Private
W. S. ROBERTSON
Commercial and General Printer
37 SOUTH BRIDGE 'Phone 31808

Suggestion for Christmas
Why Not Send a Box of Oranges or Apples?
WM. BROWN & CO.
Flowers, Vegetables, Fruit
41 QUEENSFERRY STREET TEL. 23928

Might we suggest a visit from you for HIS Christmas Gift?
J. W. FINLAYSON
Gentlemen's Outfitters
284 MORNINGSIDE ROAD TEL. 53928

HATS *and* CRAFTS
Gift Shop
Will be delighted to show you an exclusive selection of British and Foreign Handicrafts suitable for prizes, Christmas Gifts, etc.
Moderate prices.
LOUISE H. MACKAY 65 NEWINGTON ROAD

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS
in Terry, de Villars, Cadburr, Fry and
Carsons Chocolates
from J. & L. ARMSTRONG
4 MURRAYFIELD PLACE

GLASGOW
GLASGOW'S
"PREMIER" BOOK SHOP
for books in every walk of Literature to suit all ages and at all prices. . . . All the latest editions of every description. . . . Large stock of books for presentation.
GRANT'S *BOOKSELLERS* GLASGOW
The Grant Educational Company, Ltd.
91 and 92 Union Street

Supremacy in Pianos
CUTHBERTSON'S
ARE SOLE AGENTS FOR
THE GREATEST PIANOS IN THE WORLD
Pianos from £34 or 30/- monthly
GRAMOPHONES and WIRELESS
Records of Hymns used at Christian Science Services always in stock.
Catalogues on request.
Terms arranged. Pianos exchanged.
Pianos tuned and renovated.
J. D. Cuthbertson & Co.
226 SAUCHIEHALL STREET

Shoes of Character
Smart Walking Shoes in Fine Seal, Lizard, Crocodile, Python Skins.
Dress Shoes in beautiful designs and exclusive cut.
Famed for Golf Shoes throughout the world.
MARION GRAY, Ltd.
322 SAUCHIEHALL ST. Tel. Douglas 634

A. & M. GAIRDNER
(Eliza Baxter)
373 SAUCHIEHALL STREET
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DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies.

Who: EDITH LOUISA CAVELL.

Where: England and Belgium.

When: Nineteenth to twentieth centuries.

Why famous: An English nurse who, through the stress of circumstance, became one of the heroic figures of the World War. Born in Norfolk, she obtained her nursing training at the London Hospital and went in 1907 to Brussels as first matron of a leading medical institute. Upon the outbreak of war seven years later, that medical institute was turned into a Red Cross Hospital.

Miss Cavell's story is familiar to all except a generation too young to have been aware of the World War. These are the facts, briefly set forth: Between the fall of 1914 and the following summer, Prince Reginald de Croy received into his château near Mons many wounded and derelict soldiers of the French, Belgian or English armies. From his château these men were sent on to Brussels where Miss Cavell and others in their turn provided shelter and the means for reaching the Dutch border. A group of guides was organized by Philippe Bancq.

When the German authorities in Brussels discovered what was in progress, they promptly arrested and imprisoned Miss Cavell, who confessed to having speeded on their way some 200 men of the Allied armies. A court-martial took place that October in Brussels, at which Miss Cavell was defended by a Belgian lawyer. Nevertheless, she and M. Bancq were sentenced to go before the firing squad. Though frantic and daring attempts were made by the American Minister at Brussels and others to obtain reprieves for those two, the sentence was carried out as directed by the German court-martial.

The spirit in which Miss Cavell accepted that verdict, the manner in which she conducted herself until the last, have set new standards of courage and of dignity. She professed herself grateful for the 10 weeks of quiet reflection which she had known in prison, for her life had been one crowded with agitation and activity. "Patriotism is not enough," she remarked to the chaplain who attended her.

A Word a Day

Pulse

This word is most commonly used to refer to the regular beating or throbbing caused in the arteries by the action of the heart, and by extension, the general tendency of thought or feeling at any time, as, "the speaker sensed the pulse of the audience." The verb form carries the sense of "to move in pulses or beats." The derivation in these instances is from the Latin *pulsus*, "a beating," from *pellere*, "to drive."

"Pulse," however, is also used to designate the edible seeds of various leguminous crops, such as peas, beans, etc., and to describe the thick pottage made from them. The root in this instance is the Latin *puls*, "pulse," the primitive food of the ancients before they became acquainted with bread.

Pulse is one syllable, the *u* being short as in *up*.

"Prove thy servants, I beseech thee, ten days; and let them give us pulse to eat, and water to drink." (Daniel 1: 12.)

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

In Lighter Vein

Only a Slight Error

A Frenchman was to be one of two speakers at a large public gathering in London. Not being as well "up" in the English language as he might have been, he said to the audience, after he had talked as long as he felt that he should, that he would bring his remarks to a close, as he did not wish to "cockroach" on the time of the next speaker.

This produced uncontrollable merriment, so that the Frenchman was sure that he had made a blunder of some kind, and he turned to the Englishman sitting next to him and said, "Have I made zee grand meestake?"

"Oh, no, it wasn't so much of a mistake," replied the Englishman. "You merely used the wrong gender. You should have said 'Hencroach'."

Open to Attack

He: "Do you believe everything every simpleton tells you?"

She: "Oh, no, darling. But sometimes you do sound so plausible."—*Tit-Bits.*

"You said you wouldn't give away our club's password if we let you join."

"I didn't give it away. I traded it for an apple!"

A Quotation for Today

WHEN in doubt, abstain.—ZOROASTER.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Bob and the Chick

Sacramento, Calif.

GRAY BOB was an immense Maltese cat belonging to no one in particular, yet on friendly enough terms with everyone in the neighborhood to insure him a welcome whenever hunger drove him to any back door.

One day Mr. D—— brought in from his country ranch a little chick which had been lamed. The boys built a coop from an old dry-goods box and there it lived until it could run and scratch again. Then it was placed with a flock of young fowls in a back yard several doors away. No one thought of the bird again until one day Mrs. D——, at her kitchen window, saw Gray Bob come leaping over the back fence with the chick in his mouth.

It was hard to believe Gray Bob guilty of such a crime. Mrs. D—— scolded him sharply and rushed outside. Unabashed by her reproof, Bob stood his ground! Gray Bob was not the culprit. The chick had been pecked by the other chickens, which had resented the presence of an intruder. The cat had discovered the chick's trouble and brought it home.

Thereafter the chick lived in his coop alone under the guardianship of Gray Bob. The cat made his bed upon the flat top of the dry-goods box, always with one sleepy eye lifted to watch the movements of his charge. In yards where there were no other pets he permitted the chicken to scratch freely, but whenever danger loomed the cat promptly leaped to the rescue. Never was it permitted to go back to the yard where it had been mistreated.

Some of the neighbors with choice flower-beds regretted that Gray Bob had placed their gardens on the approved list for his ward to scratch in. But a few plants uprooted by tiny claws was a small price to pay for being allowed to witness the daily unremitting devotion of a cat to the animal supposed to be his prey.

The Children's Corner

A New Bit of Furnishing

THE Scroggins's evening meal was done except for the best part, the dessert, and Mr. Scroggins beamed at Mrs. S., as she bustled into the kitchen.

"That was a nice supper," he said.

She stopped at the kitchen door and put her hands on her hips. "Wait," she said, and hurried into

Into the Sitting Room Went Mr. Scroggins With the Two Walnuts.

the kitchen.

Her husband barely had time to rub his hands and smile before she was, back carrying something under her apron.

"Surprise," she said.

"You always are," said her husband, throwing back his head and patting the tablecloth, "and a pleasant one."

Mrs. S. whisked something from beneath her apron.

"They're English!" said Mrs. Scroggins.

"Walnuts," said Mr. Scroggins, gazing delightedly at the two tan, plump nuts on a plate with blue pigeons around the border. He jumped from the table, grabbed his wife's hands and swung her around the room. "Hooroo! Hooray! Hooriddle!" he shouted.

"I thought you'd like them," said Mrs. Scroggins as she sat at her place and watched her husband. "Well," she said, "I'll start clearing away because you know I don't take dessert."

The old squirrel waved to her and started to work on the walnuts. As his old but very sharp teeth did their work, he had an idea. And his eyes sparkled as he let it have its way with him.

"I can do it, and she'll love it," he murmured to himself as he rolled a walnut around in his hands. "If you don't mind, darling," he called to Mrs. Scroggins, "I'll take these walnuts into the sitting room and eat them there."

"By all means," she called.

Into the sitting room went Scroggins and the two walnuts. He sat in his favorite chair, hunched himself forward and first opened one nut neatly. Then he opened the other. It was but the work of a moment to eat what was inside one nut and it was enjoyable work, one could see. The meats from the second nut, Scroggins carefully laid on the floor to be near when wanted. And then he started to work. And rapidly and with great neatness he pared off all the inside tissue which is like a little side curtain on the top of half of the walnut shell. Then he worked away with his teeth, smoothing and removing every roughness. He did the same thing with each of the four halves. Then he went to a drawer, got out some glue and a piece of wood, put a spot of glue on the back of each half shell, then stuck the shell on the wood. Every move was done most carefully. The old squirrel's eyes snapped. His lips pouted with the care he gave each little detail of the task. Finally he held up the finished job—a piece of wood and four walnut shells no longer, but a handsome set of little holders.

"She's always losing her thimble, her needles and her other little things," said Scroggins; picked up his work from the table where he had laid it to criticize and inspect and took it into the kitchen. With the masterpiece behind his swingtails he tiptoed up to his wife.

"Guess what?" he said.

"Couldn't—too busy just now," said Mrs. Scroggins.

At that her husband whisked out the masterpiece and held it before the little woman's astonished gaze.

"You surprise me," he said, "I surprise you," he said.

"But what is it?" said Mrs. S.

"My dear," said her husband "it's a new bit of furnishing!"

Hidden Animal Puzzle

These Animals Are Running Away From Willie Fox. See if You Can Find Master Willie.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to "One" Puzzle:
Stone, postpone, enthrone, tone, zone, throne, alone, drone.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

The Gap in the Pact

DURING the Senate hearings on the Pact of Paris, nearly two years ago, Frank B. Kellogg, then Secretary of State, replying to senatorial questioning, stated that there was no reason why the United States should interest itself in the event of any violation of the pact. Probably the Secretary knew his reply was accurate only in a very limited sense. But, having to face isolationist opinion, which often appears to be dwelling in the eighteenth instead of the twentieth century, perhaps he felt that he had to temporize.

There is no further need for temporization. In the first threat to the pact, during last year's dispute between China and Russia, the United States not only interested itself, but took the lead in interesting the other signatories. Here was consultation, unabashed but without a name. It could not be otherwise. A common interest demands protection from all parties to it, and the parties to the Pact of Paris are the family of nations. But the consultation was haphazard, whereas adequate organization for world peace requires a mandate for consultation, a third article to complete the pact.

That this is being increasingly recognized is one of the happiest signs of otherwise not very encouraging times. It has been in the background of every international exchange since the pact was signed. Discussions, it is now known, took place between Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, and Aristide Briand at the time of the invocation of the pact during the Sino-Russian trouble. Then the London naval conference, though limited to problems of tons and guns, found itself from time to time drifting into conversations on the strengthening of the pact. These moves testify to the sense of insecurity which will exist as long as there is no truly international pledge to take counsel together.

The horizon seems now to be clearing for a further exploration into the possibilities of a third article of the pact providing at least for consultation. All that this would amount to would be a sort of universalization of existing policy in the Pacific. By the four-power pact of 1921 the United States, Great Britain, France and Japan are already committed to this provision:

> If there should develop between any of the high contracting parties a controversy arising out of any Pacific question and involving their said rights, which is not satisfactorily settled by diplomacy and is likely to affect the harmonious accord now happily subsisting between them, they shall invite the other high contracting parties to a joint conference to which the whole subject will be carried for consideration and adjustment.

Thus there would be no departure from existing American policy in any movement to implement the Pact of Paris by providing for consultation when peace is endangered. And to the progressive strengthening of the bond to keep the peace there will be found no challenge in the records of either Washington or Jefferson.

What Kind of Papers, Ladies?

SPEAKING before the women of the Iowa State Federation of Women's Clubs at a recent convention, Gardner Cowles Jr., managing editor of the Des Moines Register, gave it as his opinion that women have not adequately voiced their desires concerning the type of newspapers they wish to have in their communities.

He reminded his hearers that the newspapers which come into their homes are quite as much their property as they are the property of the publishers, and that no paper can continue without the consent and approval of the subscribers.

Continuing, he gave some definite suggestions which, if followed by women, he felt would result in enormous improvement in the press, and inestimable benefit to the newspaper-reading public. Among these suggestions was one that women approach editors and managing editors in a friendly, helpful, but nevertheless firm manner, stating just what they do not care to have appear in their papers, and giving constructive advice as to what may well take the place of the material to which they object.

The Zonta Club of Detroit, Mich., believes in the constructive policy which Mr. Cowles mentions, as shown by the following letter which it has addressed to a large number of the citizens of Detroit:

> We, the members of the Zonta Club of Detroit, an organization of business and professional women executives, believing in the destructive power of the wrong, as opposed to the constructive power of the right, thought, hereby petition the newspapers of Detroit and other publicity agencies of the city to devote Dec. 25-31, 1930, to the advancement of forward thinking; and to refrain on that week, so far as lies in their power, from publishing on the front pages any news of crime, scandal, sorrow or depression.
>
> And we further petition that they begin the new year for themselves and for their reading public with the expression of every possible sane concept of hope and prosperity, ignoring the troubles of the past and facing the future with a confidence which inevitably draws success in its wake.

The letter closes with a request that those receiving it, and approving of its sentiment, write to the editors of the Detroit papers expressing their approval and urging them to follow its suggestion.

If groups of influential women in every city or town would realize their responsibility in this matter of clean newspapers and would adopt definite measures to obtain them, the final result unquestionably would be an improvement of the general tone of the daily journalism of the United States with a corresponding beneficial effect upon the moral standards of the country. Such a reform may demand time for its complete fulfilment, but even an approximation to the ideal it embodies would prove of inestimable value.

Millions for Tens

MILLIONS in money donated in order that boys may be taught in classes of ten. This is one way of stating the news which has come from Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. No need to tell anyone that this is good news. Probably no one will ask, "Why ten?" Neither will Exeter be expected to refer to its new step as an experiment. Edward S. Harkness, New York philanthropist, has provided the funds. The academy reports the gift and the plan for a closer approximation to the ideal method of teaching, all in one announcement.

Phillips Exeter Academy is about to do that which almost every school and college in the United States would give much to have an opportunity to do. A few are working out this ideal of small classes—but not many. The two or three colleges which have adopted the tutorial system are on a similar track. But aside from these, ask almost any school or college in America where mass education has assumed such large proportions, what would be one of the first things it would do with an unstinted supply of money, and the answer in virtually every case would be that it would at once double, if not triple, its teaching staff in order that pupils might have more nearly individual teaching, individual consideration, individual unfoldment.

There is very little argument over the preference for small classes. The burden of experience in America's last twenty-five years of educational expansion stands as emphatic evidence against the teaching of classes with memberships ranging anywhere from fifty to three hundred. Most teachers would rejoice in the chance to work with groups as small as twenty. They will be heard saying right and left, "We rejoice with Exeter. May she soon be only one of a large number."

The Harkness funds are to be used for more instructors and to build dormitories for them and their families, provide classrooms to meet the requirements of the small classes under the new system, and make it possible for the boys to live socially in closer association with their fellow-students and their teachers. Those students who progress slowly will be enabled to go along together in their studies, unworried and unshamed by the faster ones. The more apt will be enabled to move along unhindered and unchecked. All will be better equipped to step into the tutorial ranks of the colleges so conducted.

When Chicago Speaks

BE IT said to Chicago's credit that it does not want its gangsters. A skeptic share of the world appears to think that Illinois's misrepresented metropolis cherishes its spectacular criminals. In fact it likes them no more than any decent community enjoys crime. The city's business realizes now, if it did not earlier, that Chicago's reputation is hurting it. From time to time there comes an election in which crime figures as a clear issue. Then Chicago speaks out unmistakably to say that it abhors its underworld notoriety, its "rackets," its gangs, its "fixers" and all the evil machinery of "easy money."

Thus the city registered itself again in the recent voting. It is a common question in Chicago why the local authorities do not produce better results. Chicago is puzzled why the local prosecutor, the police, and the state courts do not make a stronger showing against criminals so well known that their names are familiar in Europe. On the other hand, Chicago sees the federal prosecutor obtaining convictions regardless of high place in the hierarchy of gangdom or of politics. Consequently when a local judge steps up and starts smashing at the gangsters, it makes a huge impression on Chicago.

One such judge, John H. Lyle, has been handling the gangsters roughly. How much he has been able to accomplish is perhaps as yet uncertain. But he has been rough. And Judge Lyle came up for reëlection. The local bar association took a vote of its members and they voted against him. Thereupon the association recommended adversely on this judge. Temperamentally, it told Chicago, he was not fitted for the bench. The public, however, apparently felt that it wanted some one who was "temperamental" in dealing with gangsters. When the Republican ship was lost at sea in the Democratic storm on election day, Judge Lyle was one of the few Republican candidates who swam to shore. The voters hunted him up in the list of judges and sent him back to the bench.

Chicago stumbles along deluded by political leaders, and self-deceived, paying the penalty in emergencies, gangsters, racketeers, higher taxes, etc. But at the core it is among the soundest polyglot cities of the world. And it is typical of other large cities where the sound "core" speaks clearly for good government when once aroused on a sharply defined issue.

The Hardships of Giving Away Bread

THERE is a story, more or less authentic, that in the difficult times preceding the French Revolution, the hungry mobs outside the gates of Versailles caught the attention of Marie Antoinette.

"What do those people want?" she asked her courtiers.

"They are begging for bread."

"Go and give them some, then."

"But there is no bread, your majesty."

"Very well then, give them cake!"

This tale of royal improvidence has a pointed counterpart in a story which appeared in the newspapers a few days ago. A certain generous and kindly baker of the Borough of Brooklyn, New York, wanted to do what he could to relieve the sufferings of the hungry jobless. Accordingly, he set to work, baked 800 loaves of bread, and started out with a wagon and two helpers to give them away.

Strangely enough, he found it very difficult to get rid of the loaves, though he sought out the neediest sections of the city, and visited employment agencies where men and women were storming the doors for jobs. He seemed unable to overcome the suspicion that almost everyone feels when something is offered for nothing.

Finally, with almost half his offering still undistributed, he met a woman who said she had a large family.

The baker's kindly eyes, which had taken on a somewhat disconcerted look, once again glowed with gratified anticipation.

"Take a whole armful of loaves," he urged.

"No," the woman said uncertainly, adding as an excuse for her refusal, "what good is bread without butter?"

Two extremes, each pregnant with warning for these times. Marie Antoinette lost her head; the Brooklyn woman—her bread.

And what a heartening commentary on the relative well-being of our times is the baker's experience. Does anyone imagine he would have had difficulty in giving away bread in 1789?

Bobby Jones—Talkie Educator

WHEN Bobby Jones won the four major golf championship titles of the world this year, it was generally expected that, having no more golfing worlds to conquer, he would confine his future links activities to friendly matches and possibly a championship tournament once in a while. Now, however, comes news of his retirement. At the same time he announces a contract to enact and explain his strokes in a series of talkies. And, voluntarily, he says that, in his own opinion—an opinion, incidentally, with which some eminent figures in the golfing world differ—his playing as an amateur after signing this contract would be contrary to the spirit of amateurism.

Golfers will miss Bobby Jones's playing equally with his sportsmanship; but there is another side to the case and one which promises to do much for the game of golf. That is the educational value of the pictures for which he is to pose. A master of every stroke known to golf and one who can explain his every move, these talking pictures should give the average golfer a chance to study just how to stroke the ball and thus improve his own playing. They may also serve to attract to golf many who have never taken it up. That he has given much thought to this phase of the game before making the move is shown when he says:

> The talking picture, with its combination of visual presentation and demonstration with the possibility of detailed explanation, appeals to me as the ideal vehicle for an undertaking of this nature.

And so Bobby Jones brings to a close a championship golfing career—thirteen major United States and British titles in a span of eight years, and all four of them in one year—the equal of which may never be known.

His retirement leaves much room at the top and should encourage young golfers who are near the top. And now that he has decided to retire he does it in the same sportsmanlike and honorable way that he has won his fame and the respect of those who play and read about the game. Happily vivid portrayals of his mastery of the game will be preserved for coming generations. They should help to develop future champions, possibly some day another as great as Bobby.

"Charge My Trip, Please"

MOTORISTS with thin present pocketbooks but with growing prospects of income have just received encouragement in the "Buy now" campaign. They need not defer a trip because of an empty gasoline tank. Alert sales managers, noticing that less business was coming in of its own accord, have devised a method which may be counted upon to keep many automobiles out of their garages.

The charge account idea at filling stations is not new, but heretofore comparatively few motorists have used such accounts, and then only in their home cities. Now the sales managers for a large refining company have extended its credit system in keeping with the needs of cross-country travelers. "Courtesy cards" issued to selected customers of good standing will be honored wherever presented in the United States to an authorized dealer agency. The New Yorker in California or the Oregonian in Florida may buy gasoline, display his "courtesy card" and say, "Charge it, please." Then a bill for the purchase will come to his home the following month.

Competing distributors may regard this innovation as a new form of price cutting, although the saving effected is exceedingly small—just the interest on the money unpaid from the time of purchase until final settlement. Further, in some cities the retail price for cash is below the charge for gasoline bought on account.

This nation-wide account plan is likely to result in increased selling, and it may be hoped that the possible abuses of the plan will be avoided. It affords a new way whereby national advertisers may hold their customers. The increasing list of products sold by filling stations makes this changed policy all the more important. It should help the vacationist who runs short of funds and the unemployed person—if he owns an automobile—who wants credit while looking for a job away from home.

This extension of credit, moreover, broadens the recognition of honesty in American business. Buying an automobile on installments and taking it across state boundaries is not quite the same as purchasing gasoline on account to operate it. When credit has been granted on the basis of integrity, however, there is as good reason to charge a gallon of gasoline as to sell a motorcar on time payments.

Editorial Notes

The farmer forecasts the weather by the drift of the clouds, the sailor by the look o' the moon, the weather man by the air currents and barometer readings. Now the Harvard Oceanographic Institute, which has just been founded at Woods Hole, Mass., is looking to ocean currents and their changes for weather predictions.

Want a buffalo? Uncle Sam will give one from Yellowstone National Park to any responsible citizen who will pay carting and transportation charges. Place your order early.

Now is the time to publish astronomers' theories as to time and space, so football stars will not lose their sense of proportion.

Pop Corn Reverts to Type

PITY the child of today who knows not pop corn! He may have eaten bags of the commercially prepared product, on seaside board walks and at picnic grounds; but how little of its true joy he savors who has his pop corn doled out from an impersonal gas or electric popping machine! Pop corn in a paper bag, with a dab of dubious butter grudgingly sprinkled from a decrepit teapot! Even the smug and shining electric poppers are interlopers. They pop the corn, it must be admitted reluctantly, but they offer not a vestige of the alluring atmosphere.

First of all, corn popping worthy the name requires either a coal range or a fireplace. Let apartment dwellers sigh in vain; the fact remains. The chilly and superior gas ranges, though decked out in the most correct pastel shades, are inadequate. As incidental music, station a kettle on the back middle lid, and a cheery obbligato is assured.

* * *

The stage being set, you may get your corn. If you must go to the woodshed for it, or the back kitchen, or up attic, so much the better. Once back in the warm kitchen, with your pan full of plump little ears, you may begin to shell it. The small grains rattle into the pan, whispering of rascal crows, of long July days, of velvet field mice and great orange harvest moons; of crickets fiddling in October twilights.

While you shell the corn, a huge yellow bowl is warming on the back shelf of the range. The final touch is to have brown and white stripes around its capacious girth. On the upper shelf a small yellow bowl guards the melting butter; such butter and in such generous measure as to amaze today's housewife.

Now get the popper from the pantry. It is a portly wire popper, with a long red handle, built to give a fair and free view of the marvel about to take place within its depths. Put in your corn—a double handful—and draw up to the range. Prop your feet on the oven shelf, and start your popper going. No rush and drive of electricity here; this is a leisurely process, that should be enjoyed to the utmost in its every moment.

An apple from the dish on the table will help, and something not too exacting to read. Back and forth, back and forth, the popper travels across the shining stove. You keep it going automatically, as you munch and turn pages. From beneath the stove the cat, her paws neatly folded, blinks up at you. The kettle croons contentedly, while outside the sleet snaps against the windows.

* * *

Pop! A single white kernel bursts into view among the golden ones. You quicken your speed with the popper, your eyes devouring the last paragraphs of your story. Pop! Pop! Pop-pop! You must lay aside apple and story, devoting your attention to the flurry of white that bursts and dances before your very eyes.

The aroma of hot pop corn fills the kitchen. The popper is a solid mass of white, with scarcely room for the last belated kernel to burst. Empty the snowy drift into the yellow bowl, and begin again. Repeat, until the bowl is full. Then with a holder approach the bowl of melted butter. Pour it lavishly, and stir the corn with a great cooking spoon. Next the salt, and more stirring. The corn is ready to eat! Gather round with deep dishes and bright pie tins. Pile them high, and then sit down to solid comfort, a comfort undreamed and unearned by him who nibbles meagerly from a paper bag.

J. L. V.

European Baseball

AMERICAN baseball, and even baseball slang, may yet become popular in Europe, but in many countries where still there are old supplies left behind by the American soldier, the Red Cross, and the Y. M. C. A., the people are having quite a lot of difficulty in catching on.

During the last few years I have seen baseball, or attempts at baseball, in practically every country in Europe, including the Balkans, and the French youth appear to begin their baseball schooling with the greatest handicap of them all. Having attempted to coach the game in the States in earlier days I have tried to analyze the difficulties under which the youth of these young-old nations are laboring.

The great mass of French youth has no popular game in which throwing, catching, or batting are of importance, while the Rumanian youth, for example, appear to have the edge on all others, for their old national game of "Oina" is made up chiefly of these three important elements, plus a great deal of running, and still more dodging.

In France, apart from the mixed teams in Paris, the game has had a struggling existence despite many willing efforts on the part of prideful Americans. In answer to a call on the part of both interested French and Americans when I was last in France, I spent two hurried weeks on a group of promising boys who put on a demonstration game in Lille, the capital of the North, against a second purely French team, hastily rounded up by an old leaguer. The experience is worth reflection.

* * *

How to begin training these boys was a puzzling question. The moment the ball fell to the ground they unconsciously began to kick it, for they play so much soccer football they even kick the tin cans in the alleys. To catch the ball they insisted on putting a glove on each hand, and the first time they learned that the ball was really hard they all wanted masks and body protectors, of which there happened to be a good supply.

Making little or no progress at throwing and catching during the first days on the field, I decided to put them at batting. This they found great fun, although they had difficulty in getting out of the way of balls coming too close. Encouraged by the progress they made at batting, I continued to work hard with them until the day of the big game.

Before high-hatted officials in decorated tribunes we went onto the field with fear and trembling, while wondering what kind of team our old league friend had been able to dig up among the novices of Paris. The game had been accepted under the condition that only French boys who had never lived abroad should play.

Fortunately my boys won the toss for the bats, for this was all they knew how to do, but the first one up started to run the bases from left to right.

Unfortunately there was an athletic meet going on at the same time down at the other end of the field, and a neutral starter was in demand. Officials insisted that I give them a hand for only a few minutes. Leaving a friend with the novices I went off to start the track meet. Nearly an hour later, I turned to see my team all trotting across the field in my direction, the appointed captain with his bat over his shoulder in jungle style. Before he came near, to relieve my pent-up feelings, I yelled out, "Tiébaut, qui a gagné?" (Who won?) "Je ne sais pas, Monsieur, mais nous avons toujours les battes" (I don't know, but we still have the bats). My old league friend evidently likewise found it difficult to teach his men how to catch.

F. E. S.

Mirror of the World's Opinion

The opinions expressed in the quotations hereunder do not necessarily carry the indorsement of the Monitor.

Girton in Retrospect

THERE has appeared in our columns a letter from fourteen signatories, among whom are the chancellor and the vice-chancellor of the University of Cambridge and the heads of several Cambridge colleges. The letter announces an appeal for money for the extension of buildings at Girton College, which, as everyone knows, is a college for women "recognized" by the University of Cambridge. It is no good trying to imagine how very odd that letter and those signatures would appear to some even of the wisest people of fifty years ago. In 1847 Tennyson wrote "The Princess." In 1848 Queen's College, Harley Street, was founded, and in 1849 Bedford College; but both these very far from Tennysonian institutions were then more like secondary schools than colleges, and were chiefly concerned with the training of governesses.

To read Lady Stephen's history of the early days at Hitchin is to envy that handful of girls who had all the adventure of dangerous pioneering, some of the fun, on a small scale, of the collegiate life, and the high responsibility of disproving the worst of the nonsense which was then commonly and sincerely believed about women's power of intellectual work. Their life and the life of their successors cannot have been easy. Nothing could induce Miss Davies to accept any concession to the supposed weakness of women, or to their supposed difference from men.

She wanted education for women; but still more she wanted for them equality of opportunity with men, so that they might prove themselves equal to taking it. Therefore, for instance, let the Little Go be worthless as an examination, and much harder for girls than for boys who had been prepared for it at their public schools, still the women must take it because the men took it. A different form of any examination would imply a different and therefore inferior form of education. There were other difficulties also—among them, for some years, that of requesting, cajoling, or bullying the examiners into letting the women candidates see the papers.

Girton and Girton girls were tried hard in those days. All the more convincing, therefore, was their success, not only in refuting the old ideas about women's brains, but in proving that to be a good wife and mother it was not necessary to be ignorant. But indeed so great have been the changes in womanhood and in the estimation of womanhood—the two mutually acting upon each other—that modern minds can only see the old repressive wisdom as timorous inexperience and the old manly ribaldry as rather comic than offensive. One thing remains clear: that such work as Girton has taken a leading share in doing for the education of women has incalculably improved the education not of women only. There is not a male creature in England who is not the better educated, or educable, for the labors and successes which justify Girton in asking for means to extend its activities.—*The Times* (London).

When North and South Co-operate

AN AMERICAN culture is finding form and new expression south of the Rio Grande, says Dr. Jorg M. Chavarri, consul for Peru, and Romance peoples down the world as far as Patagonia are breaking from a cultural provincialism attached to Spain or Paris, as the north broke from London, to find a mutual exchange and intellectual independence within the western system. Trade and tourist traffic between the North and South increases, art and educational coöperation improves, and the growth of credits and investments since the great war is most encouraging.

The intellectuals and students as well as business men of the North and South Americas find more and more in common. From Ibero-American lands some 660 students now find their way to North American universities. With a recent Guggenheim Foundation devoted to this end, and a further adjustment by our universities to the needs of foreign students, this number will increase.

The new South America, of which Dr. Chavarri is an example, like the new North America, is conscious more and more of the western pattern and integrity of living and will move away from cultural dependence on Europe toward a native western plan of life and human values. Dr. Chavarri is himself, we understand, a graduate of Northwestern University, a young liberal and a brilliant student who brought into the somewhat provincial life of an average American student body new ideas and attitudes and amiable but upsetting criticism. More emissaries from student South America will be all to our advantage.

Coöperation in the Western Hemisphere in education and in trade, in finance and in art and literature will be the key to our development for many generations. It is no accident that Mexican painting is today, according to good authority, the most significant and vital in the Americas, or that modern poetry finds one of its finest expressions among the western Romance peoples. The North has much to learn from South America and the Ibero-American peoples can gain in turn from coöperation with their north neighbor.—*Chicago Daily Tribune.*

Straws

SIGNS are multiplying that there is much more enforcement of the prohibition law than many people are willing to admit. It is popular to exclaim over nonenforcement. The drys mourn over the infringements they know about, and the wets like to claim that unenforcement is universal. Occasionally, however, someone from a small town testifies how much pleasanter streets are in the evening than they used to be, especially on Saturday evening; that drunken men are no longer to be seen.

A bit of testimony comes from an English sea captain who makes the port of New York several times a year. He said: "I know people say there is no enforcement in New York, but it is the only port where my boat docks where I can be sure that my men, after shore leave, will come aboard sober."

Even more fundamental was the recent comment from a temporary member of a foreign embassy. He said: "We realize in my country that we cannot compete in business with prohibition United States as long as we have the handicap of drink. With prohibition you have greater production and less waste. We are convinced it is one of the reasons of your prosperity."

Finally, there is the recent testimony of a bootlegger in an article in the Outlook. All the "booze" he knew about was cut, or adulterated, or faked. He never saw or tasted real Scotch or imported gin. He was going to quit the business as there was too little money in it and it was too dangerous. Straws, perhaps, but blowing in the right direction.—*Woman's Journal.*

"Pro" or "Anti"

THERE is to be an anti-religious university established in Moscow by the United Society of Militant Atheists, with accommodations for 400 students. Additional instruction will be provided by anti-religious professorships in other universities.

This strikes a calm outsider as a curious educational scheme. If you are really going to be logical, and recognize how the human mind works, and act accordingly, why teach "anti"-anything? Education should be positive instead of negative. Atheism is negation and teaching negation is a waste of time.

If the Russian Communists don't want their young people to grow up believing in the old religious creeds, they have a right to their own viewpoint, their own thinking, their own adventure. But as a matter of pedagogy, if they want their youth to have the scientific attitude, why don't they simply teach science? If they want the Socialist point of view in politics and economics, why not simply teach the constructive side of Socialism? To thunder against religion or capitalism is to put religious and capitalistic ideas into the learner's mind to the exclusion of what they are really after. What you learn to hate diverts your mind from what you are after and wastes your energy.

Not that we are interested especially in promoting Russian efficiency and success in the present Communist enterprise. But the point is worth driving home to any college, teacher, parent, advertiser or propagandist. Don't be "anti." Be "pro." Urge positively and constructively the merits of what you have to offer, and never mind the opposition.—*Tacoma News-Tribune.*